The Weather
Today—Occasional light rain with temperature mostly in the 60s. Yesterday—High, 67; low, 53.

The Washington Post

Single Copy Price 5c

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA APR 9 1946

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Manhunt On After Rapist and Murderer Break Out of D. C. Jail With Can Opener

Reds' Pledge To Withdraw Troops Eases Iran Crisis

Settlement of Case At Today's Session Of U. N. Security Council Predicted

New York, April 3 (AP).—Virtually complete settlement of the critical Iranian case at tomorrow's United Nations Security Council meeting was predicted tonight by officials who believed that Russia's guarantee of removal of her troops would be satisfactory to the Iranian government.

The settlement is expected to provide that the case should be kept on the Council's agenda at least until all Russian forces are out of Iran.

Whether Secretary of State James F. Byrnes will take the lead in proposing that the issue now be in effect shelved, though kept on the agenda, could not be definitely learned. However, it is known that American officials feel that the Iranian crisis substantially ended today and that the Security Council had survived it with heightened prestige.

Based on Gromyko's Assurance

The basis of tomorrow's settlement was described as contained in the assurance given in Soviet Ambassador Andrei Gromyko's letter to the Council today that Soviet forces will be withdrawn from Iran within six weeks and that the removal is not connected with any negotiations over oil nor other subjects.

Coupled with this is the fact that Iranian Ambassador Hussein Ala, after vigorously restating his country's complaints against Russia, said that if Iran could have unconditional assurances of the withdrawal of Russian forces—by May 6—it would readily agree to having the Council halt proceedings on

See NATIONS, Page 2, Column 1.

Senate Confirms Vardaman, 66 to 9, For Reserve Post

The Senate yesterday confirmed Commodore James K. Vardaman, jr., White House naval aide, for a 14-year term on the Federal Reserve Board. The vote was 66 to 9.

The nine voting against confirmation, all Republicans, were: Ball (Minn.), Brewster (Maine), Brooks (Ill.), Donnell (Mo.), Knowland (Calif.), Moore (Okla.), Morse (Oreg.), Smith (N. J.), and Young (N. Dak.).

Forty-three Democrats, 22 Republicans and one Progressive voted for the nomination.

Vardaman will be succeeded as naval aide by Capt. Clark Clifford, USNR, former St. Louis lawyer, who has been Vardaman's assistant.

Vardaman will be sworn in by Associate Justice Stanley Reed of the Supreme Court at 11 a. m. (EST) today in the board room at the Federal Reserve building.

Argentina Agrees To Messersmith As Ambassador

Buenos Aires, April 3 (U.P.).—The Argentine government tonight officially consented to the appointment of George Messersmith as U. S. ambassador to that country.

Messersmith is at present ambassador to Mexico.

U. S. charge d'affaires John Moors Cabot conferred earlier today with Foreign Minister Juan I. Cooke to ascertain whether Messersmith would be acceptable.

25 Horses Saved In Laurel Fire

About 25 horses were led to safety from a burning barn at the Laurel race track late yesterday. The fire was discovered at about 5:30 p. m. by P. E. Simmons, a stable foreman, near a stall occupied by Equinamous, one of the thoroughbreds led to safety.

Cause of the fire which burned the barn to the ground was not known. Track officials declined to estimate the loss.

Some of the thoroughbreds running at nearby Bowie race track are stabled at Laurel. A fire at Bowie Saturday night caused the death of 21 horses.

Supply Over-all Control Key

July 1 Repeal Voted for OPA's Low-Cost Clothing Program

Repeal on July 1 of OPA's program requiring manufacturers to make low cost clothing was voted yesterday by the House Banking Committee after approving a plan to end price controls as supply balances demand.

Moreover, the committee voted to declare "the policy of the Congress that the general control of prices and wages, and the use of subsidy power . . . shall be terminated, without further extension, not later than June 30, 1947, and that on that date the Office of Price Administration shall be abolished."

President Truman would have the final say on when various controls would be lifted.

The amendment by Representative Brown (D., Ga.) requiring gradual liquidation of price controls on various items as supply catches up with consumer demand was approved 20 to 3.

The committee then adopted 12 to 11 the amendment by Representative Sundstrom (R., N. J.) repealing on July 1 the OPA maximum average price (MAP) order designed to promote production of low cost apparel.

Under the MAP program, garment manufacturers are required to produce the same ratio of high and low cost clothing as they did in a previous base period. Sundstrom argued that it curtailed production and actually obstructed efforts to get low cost goods on the market.

There was no immediate comment from OPA but Samuel Levitties, retiring director of the agency's consumer goods division, had told a news conference earlier that elimination of MAP would "not increase clothing production a bit." He advocated keeping it in force at least through June, 1947.

The committee also approved these other amendments:

By Representative Brown—requiring OPA, in determining cotton and wool fabric price ceilings, to take into account the actual price of the raw cotton or wool or the parity price, whichever is highest. Brown said OPA now considers only parity for raw cotton for fabric pricing purposes while cotton prices are considerably above parity. He argued that the amendment would cause no considerable increase in cloth prices.

By Representative Quinn (D., N. Y.)—Prohibiting OPA from setting price ceilings on any new commodity that either increases the life of another product or reduces the cost of production.

Before approving Brown's amendment for elimination of controls, the committee rejected, 15 to 9, a proposal by Representative Wol-

See OPA, Page 2, Column 7.

18 Rail Unions Say Increase Is Inadequate

16-Cent Hourly Boost To 1,220,000 Ordered By Arbitration Boards

Chicago, April 3 (AP).—Two arbitration boards today awarded the equivalent of 16 cents hourly wage boosts to 1,220,000 railroad workers but spokesmen for the 18 unions involved assailed the amount as "wholly inadequate."

Bert M. Jewell, chairman of the unions representing 1,100,000 nonoperating employes, said additional wage increases would be asked "promptly" from the Nation's carriers.

Spokesmen for the three operating brotherhoods involved said they hadn't decided yet whether to join in a new demand.

The awards, binding on the Nation's class 1 railroads and unions involved, were a shade above half of union demands. The 15 nonoperating brotherhoods had asked 30 cents an hour increases and the three operating brotherhoods, $2.50 a day. On a daily basis, the operating unions were granted hikes of $1.28.

Higher Rate Request Expected

The railroads were expected to apply for higher freight rates to compensate for the wage increases.

Both boards, in their formal reports, contended the wage award was "consistent with the standards now in effect . . . for the purpose of controlling inflationary tendencies and is approvable in its entirety for purposes of price increases."

In such case, the wage boosts were made retroactive to last January 1.

The awards will apply to the 15 nonoperating unions and the three operating unions representing the firemen and enginemen, the conductors and the switchmen.

Two other operating brother-

See RAIL, Page 2, Column 5.

Swiv, $17.80, Wins Feature Race at Bowie

Jockey Kirkland Aboard Speedster In $7500 'Cap

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Bowie, April 3.—Swiv proved short on name but long on speed here this afternoon. The 6-year-old son of Ariel and Swivel galloped to victory in the $7500-added Rowe Memorial Handicap, a test of 6 furlongs, first contested here in 1930.

Jockey Arnold Kirkland, a boy who came up from Charles Town to the top ranks, rode Swiv to the wire 4½ lengths in front of A. F. Plock's Ellis. A length and a half farther back came Mrs. R. Carruthers' Jimmie to be third in the field of 12.

Swiv had a scattered backing and returned a $17.80 mutuel. However, the pay-off price was not as surprising as the time. The horse turned in 1:12 for the three quarters, the best effort in the handicap since Honey Cloud won the 1940 renewal in 1:11 4-5 and by far the fastest of this meeting.

Takes Lead in Backstretch

Kirkland hurried Swiv in the first furlong to get to the pace of Ideal Gift, half of the Bobanet Stable entry. Leaving the backstretch, Ideal Gift faltered and Swiv went into a good lead. It was all over but the pay-off at this point. Ellis tried to get to the leader and closed gamely, while Jimmie came with good energy in the final drive.

The big disappointment of the race was the performance of Joe Tucci's Nowadays. The 4-year-old was well placed early but faltered when placed to pressure and finished a staggering ninth.

Apprentice Jockey Don Padgett, who graduated from Charles Town last spring to ride with much success on the milers, rode both ends

See RACES, Page 12, Column 1.

Leaves Note for Friend

Army Medical Officer Takes Own Life With Revolver Shot

Col. Walter S. Jensen, 51, medical air inspector for the Chief of Air Staff, was found dead, shot in the mouth, in the bedroom of his apartment, 2121 Virginia ave. nw., early yesterday.

In his right hand he clutched a .45-caliber revolver and in his left hand, two Chinese figurines. A certificate of suicide was issued by Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald.

The body was found by Col. William J. Clynch, a friend. They lived in the same apartment house and until recently had shared the same apartment.

Contents of a suicide note addressed to Colonel Clynch were not disclosed and the note was turned over to an Army board appointed to probe the death.

Colonel Clynch, who was to drive Colonel Jensen to work, entered the apartment at 8 a. m. with a pass key when he got no response to his knocking. Colonel Clynch is stationed at Air Transport Command Headquarters, Gravelly Point.

Colonel Jensen was married and the father of two daughters. However, he was estranged from his wife who lives at 1629 Ripon pl., Alexandria, Va.

A native of California, he served in the field artillery as an enlisted man during World War I. Entering Union University, New York, after the war, he received an A. B. degree in 1920, and in 1924 was graduated from the College of Medical Evangelists in California. He also was a graduate of the Army Medical School, the Medical Field

See SUICIDE, Page 5, Column 4.

Housing Bill For Veterans Is Approved

Senate Committee Makes 4 Changes, Includes Subsidies For Production

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

The Senate Banking Committee yesterday approved the Administration's emergency housing measure for veterans, including production subsidies.

The committee made four major changes in the measure as it came over from the House.

Leading the list was the adoption of a 600 million dollar fund to encourage the production of scarce and experimental building materials.

Called 'Heart' of Plan

President Truman had termed this production subsidy provision "the very heart" of the housing program for veterans but a coalition of Republicans and Southern Democrats cut it out on the House side.

Other changes made in the Senate Committee were:

1. Price ceilings on existing homes. This provision was defeated in the House.

2. Price ceilings on undeveloped lands. This was not offered in the House but was developed by the Senate group to ward off "a boom and bust" in farm lands.

3. A market guaranteed by the Government for new building materials and prefabricated homes.

Measure Reported Out

The Senate Committee unanimously reported out the measure to build 2,700,000 homes for veterans in the next two years after a Republican effort to cut the subsidy fund in half had been beaten down 12 to 6.

Senator Homer E. Capehart (R., Ind.) who led the fight to cut the size of the fund, said he would renew his efforts when the measure reaches the Senate floor early next week.

The fact that the committee Republicans sought to cut the fund rather than eliminating it altogether, however, indicates a strong probability that the Senate will adopt subsidies in some form.

Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio), a Republican leader in housing matters, said he was fairly well satisfied with the subsidy provisions.

Wyatt is Pleased

The committee, Taft declared, had written in some limitations to Housing Expediter Wilson Wyatt's authority to spend the subsidy fund which made it more acceptable.

The committee provided that the subsidies could be spent only to get additional production of building materials and not to hold down

See HOUSING, Page 2, Column 5.

Budget Bill For D.C. Sliced, Goes to House

By Edward Ryan
Post Reporter

Washington's 1947 supply bill, squeezed down to a total of $72,585,009, went to the House floor yesterday after the Appropriations Committee choked off a demand for more Federal financial aid to the District.

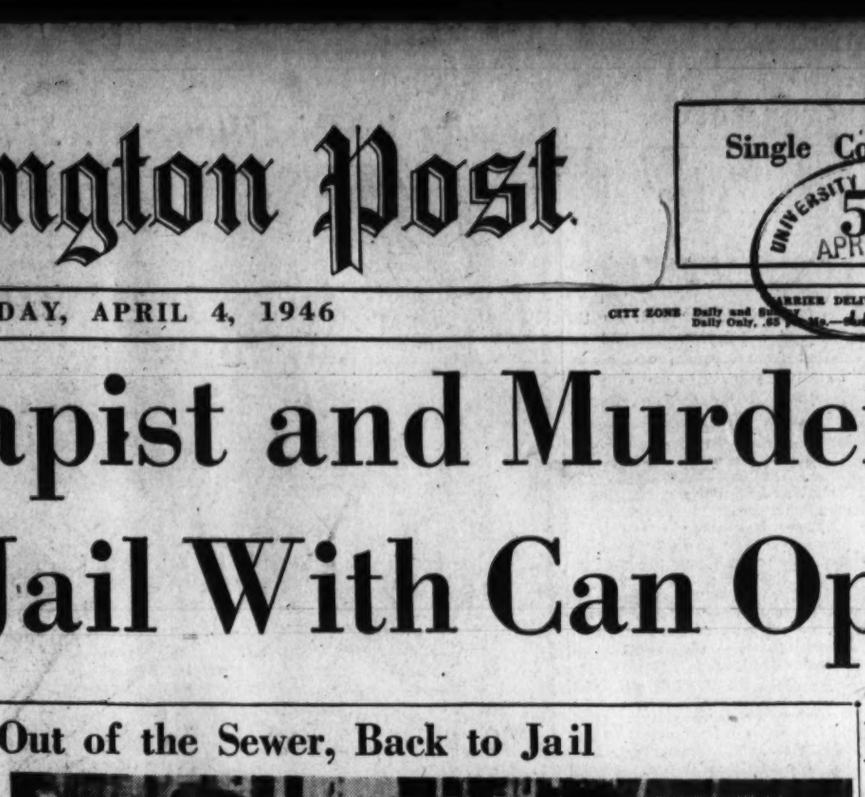
The money bill headed for House action today, was nearly $9,000,000 lower than what the District Commissioners recommended. Knocked out of their $81,505,000 total were more than $7,500,000 in school, welfare institution, and other new construction, plus a number of requests for more personnel.

While slicing the supply bill, members of the House District Appropriations Subcommittee headed by Representative Coffee (D., Wash.) had unanimously agreed to tell the House that the present 6 million-dollar annual Federal lump sum contribution to the District should be materially increased. They made no recommendation for an increase in the bill, but wrote a report citing items where the Federal government gets more service from the District than it ever pays for. Corrective legislation was recommended.

Their whisper that the Federal payment should be raised met a stony reception in the full Appropriations Committee. Upshot of a conference behind closed doors was that the Appropriations Committee

See BUDGET, Page 9, Column 1.

Out of the Sewer, Back to Jail



Post Staff Photo

The once dapper Joseph D. Medley (as shown in inset), escaped killer, returns disheveled and dirty to the District Jail handcuffed to Detective Sergt. Tom Sullivan (left) and watched closely by Chief of Detectives Robert J. Barrett (right). Medley was trapped in a Southeast sewer pipe less than a mile from the jail which he escaped yesterday at dawn

EARL McFARLAND
Killer still at large

PVT. ELMER E. SKINNER
He captured Medley

OSCAR C. SANDERLIN

HUBERT C. DAVIS
Guards played cards with killers and lost

2 Policemen Face Dismissal For Jailbreak

Guard Who Requested Job Has Record of 7 Convictions on Force

By Jean Reiff
Post Reporter

The two police officers on duty in the death row at the time of the jailbreak face dismissal from the police force and possible criminal action, Maj. Harvey G. Callahan said yesterday.

The district attorney's office is studying facts of the escape to determine if Pvts. Hubert Davis, 30, and Oscar Sanderlin, 39, are criminally responsible for the break, he said.

If no criminal action is taken against the two men, they will be brought before the police trial board for immediate disciplinary action, probably dismissal, according to Callahan.

Davis Asked for the Job

Davis, who is attached to the Fourth Precinct, has been on intermittent duty at the jail since January 8. He was given the detail at his own request, and shortly after he went on duty there asked for and was granted the midnight shift, Callahan said.

He asked for the detail and the midnight shift in order to have more time for his victory garden, according to Callahan.

Since his appointment to the police force in April, 1942, Davis has been found guilty of seven charges of breaking police regulations.

In September, 1943, he was fined $50 by the late Colonel Edward J. Kelly for leaving his post and riding while on foot duty, neglecting

See COPS, Page 9, Column 7.

Congress Calls D. C. Officials on the Carpet

By John F. Gerrity
Post Reporter

Infuriated congressional leaders and the Department of Justice last night opened up top-to-bottom investigations of the administration of the District Jail.

The District Commissioners, Board of Public Welfare members, Acting Superintendent of Jails Claude O. Botkin and Police Superintendent Harvey G. Callahan will be hailed before the House District Committee tomorrow at 10:30 a. m., Representative John L. McMillan (D., S. C.), committee chairman said.

The inquiry will be behind closed doors, to be followed later by a public hearing, he said.

Attorney General Tom C. Clark launched the Justice Department's "exhaustive" inquiry a few minutes after Commissioner J. Russell Young called for his help in the manhunt for the escaped killers Joseph D. Medley and Earl McFarland.

The attorney general directed J. Edgar Hoover to help the District police with every resource of the FBI.

A squad of FBI agents went to work at once looking for McFarland.

"The Department of Justice investigation will be a broad one," said Clark, "and the whole situation in the District Jail and the over-all security of prisoners in Washington will be hand picked apart."

The Attorney General moved to set up a Board of Inquiry to review all the evidence gathered by

See INQUIRE, Page 5, Column 4.

McFarland's Companion In Escape Is Recaptured

Medley and Former Marine Overpower 2 Police Who Join Them in Card Game

(See Pictures on Page 9)

By Al Hailey and Al Lewis
Post Reporters

One of the most widespread manhunts in Washington's history was under way last night as police sought to recapture one of two convicted murderers still at large after a sensational break early yesterday from the District Jail death house.

Object of the search was **Earl McFarland**, 25, convicted rape slayer of Dorothy Berrum, 19-year-old Government clerk.

Recaptured after a seven-hour hunt and clapped into solitary confinement, was **Joseph D. Medley**, killer of Mrs. Nancy Boyer, Washington divorcee.

Medley and McFarland overpowered two Metropolitan Police guards, who had let the two murderers out of their cells for a "sociable" card game. They made their escape with the aid of a can opener.

Policemen Suspended

Jail authorities identified the two policemen as Hubert C. Davis and Oscar C. Sanderlin. They were both suspended immediately and

Escape Was Timed To Elude Patrols

Medley and McFarland timed their escape from the District Jail so that the guard normally on duty outside of the jail each night would not see them slide down on a rope made of sheets.

A guard patrols the outside of the jail from dusk until dawn. At 5 a. m. the guard is relieved of that assignment and takes a post inside the jail. The murderers made their escape sometime between 5:04 and 5:25 a. m.

held for questioning by police and FBI agents.

Wear Police Uniforms

The two killers escaped between 5:04 and 5:25 a. m. after first locking the two guards in their cells and swapping their prison attire for the guards' police uniforms.

Cutting through a copper skylight above the death cells, Medley and McFarland made their way to the roof of the jail and let themselves down a rope of bedsheets dangling 10 feet away from the 20th st. entrance to the jail used by employes.

Every available policeman and detective was called into the hunt, and bloodhounds from Lorton Reformatory quickly picked up the trail of Medley.

Medley, the one-time two-gun man who has been implicated in the murders of at least two other pretty red-haired women, was recaptured hiding in a wet, grimy sewer pipe on the west shore of the Anacostia River off the end of the extension of M st. se.

Pvt. Elmer Skinner and Corpl. Joe Osterman, motorcyle policemen with the Traffic Department, captured Medley, who gave up defiantly but without a struggle.

Still Wearing Guard's Trousers

Medley was still wearing the police trousers and shirt he removed from one of the police guards.

Skinner and Osterman had parked their motorcycles, each going down to the river bank on opposite sides of the Sousa Bridge.

Skinner noticed an 18-foot section of sewer pipe two feet in diameter at the water's edge. He said he looked inside "just on a hunch." Unable to penetrate the darkness, he walked to the other end and saw a pair of shoes through a narrow opening in the

See BREAK, Page 9, Column 4.

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Letter From Ala On Red Interference

New York, April 3 (AP).—The text of the letter from Iranian Ambassador Hussein Ala follows:

Sir:

As I stated in my letter of acknowledgmenf to you of March 30, 1946, I did not fail to cable to my government, the evening of March 29th, the complete text of your communication of the same date, and I requested that an early answer be sent to the two questions suggested by Secretary of State Byrnes and indorsed by the Security Council. I am now instructed to convey to you for communication to the Security Council at its meeting of Wednesday, April 3, the following reply to the two questions:

(1) You first ask as to the existing status of negotiations between the two governments, with respect to the interference in the internal affairs of Iran, the subject matter of the first dispute. Negotiations have taken place pursuant to the resolution of the Security Council on January 30, 1946. As to these negotiations, I submitted a report to the Council at its meeting on March 27, 1946. The negotiations pursuant to the resolution of January 30, 1946, have achieved no positive results, and Soviet agents, officials, and armed forces are continuing to interfere in the internal affairs of Iran. They are still preventing the government of Iran from exercising any authority in the Province of Azerbaijan. Regarding the withdrawal of Soviet troops from Iran, there has been, and there can be, no negotiation.

Account of Conversations

(2) Your second question is whether or not the reported withdrawal of troops is conditioned upon the conclusion of agreements between the two governments on other subjects. The best way to answer that is to give you a simple and exact account of the conversations that have taken place in Tehran since the arrival there of the new Soviet Ambassador. On March 24th, the day before the opening of the Security Council, the Soviet Ambassador called on the Prime Minister of Iran and handed him three memoranda. One was an announcement that the evacuation of the Red army from Iran would begin March 24, and last five to six weeks. In this memorandum there was no mention of any condition being attached to the withdrawal of the troops.

The second memorandum related to the formation of a joint Iranian-Soviet corporation for the extraction of oil.

The third memorandum dealt with Azerbaijan and suggested a form of autonomous government.

Condition Unacceptable

Within a few hours after delivering the three memoranda, the Soviet Ambassador again called on the Prime Minister and, on the basis of a telegram he had received from Moscow, orally confirmed the promise to evacuate Iran, but on the condition that no unforeseen circumstances should occur. When the Iranian Prime Minister objected to this proviso and asked for explanations, the Soviet Ambassador did not give a convincing reply.

Three days later the Iranian Prime Minister again referred to this proviso and said the evacuation of the Soviet troops must be unconditional, and that he could not agree to the Soviet proposals on the subjects of oil and Azerbaijan. To this, the Soviet Ambassador responded that if agreement could be reached on these other subjects, there would be no further cause for anxiety and no unforeseen circumstances would take place. This statement has not been further clarified.

Iran's Position

With respect to the other two memoranda, the Prime Minister has outlined his views to the Soviet Ambassador. His position is (a) that as the status of the Province of Azerbaijan, like that of all the other provinces in Iran, is regulated by the Iranian constitution and the law on provincial councils, it is an internal matter with which the Iranian government will deal; (b) that the formation of a stock company with joint participation by Iran and the Soviet Union is a matter to be submitted for approval to the next parliament, after the Soviet troops have been withdrawn from Iran, and elections can be held lawfully for the organization of the thirteenth legislature.

This is the present state of the discussion on the subject of oil and the future status of Azerbaijan.

According to the latest information from my government dispatched to me on April 1, no understanding had been arrived at and no agreement had been made. The Prime Minister of Iran emphatically states that he has not accepted, and cannot accept, any conditions whatsoever being attached to the complete withdrawal of the Red army from the whole of Iran. These forces should have been unconditionally removed from Iran on or before March 2 last. It is our position as explained by me at the meeting of the Security Council on Friday last that the evacuation of the whole of Iran by Soviet forces cannot properly be made dependent upon any conditions, foreseen or unforeseen.

In closing, permit me to repeat that in referring these disputes to the Council, the Iranian government is animated by no feeling of hostility for the Soviet Union. It is our hope that the Council will find a solution which will promote friendly relations in the future.

Soviet Ambassador's Letter On Negotiations With Iranians

New York, April 3 (AP).—The text of Soviet Ambassador Gromyko's letter to Trygve Lie, Secretary General of the United Nations, follows:

Sir:

In reply to your letter of March 29, in which you, in accordance with the instructions of the president of the Security Council, requested information concerning the existing status of negotiations between the Soviet and Iranian governments, and particularly, whether or not the withdrawal of the Soviet troops from Iran is conditioned upon the conclusion of agreements between the two governments on other subjects, I have the honor on behalf of my government to inform you about the following:

These negotiations have already led to the understanding regarding the withdrawal of the Soviet troops from Iran, which was renewed on March 24, 1946, and which will be completed during the period of 1½ months. I officially informed the Security Council about this at its meeting on 26 March, 1946. Thus, the question concerning the evacuation of the Soviet troops raised before the Security Council by the Iranian government on March 18 was solved by the understanding reached between the Soviet and the Iranian governments.

As to the other questions, they are not connected with the question of the withdrawal of the Soviet troops, as it is known the question concerning an oil concession or a joint stock company was raised in 1944, independently of the question of the evacuation of the Soviet troops.

Yours respectfully,
ANDREI A. GROMYKO.

NATIONS

From Page 1

the case, though he would like to see it kept on the agenda. By that device, he seeks to keep the Council's influence behind Iran.

Prompt Return Expected

Speculation among top Council delegates is that a settlement will clear the way for the prompt return of Gromyko to the Council's meetings, which he has boycotted for a week under instructions from Moscow not to take part in discussions on Iran.

After today's midday public meeting, members of the Security Council met privately and informally in a conference room of the United Nations in Rockefeller Center.

An official announcement given out tonight stated that the Iranian case had been discussed.

No Hard, Fast Agreement

While indications were that there was general recognition that the crisis was over and a settlement was at hand, the best available information was that this meeting had not resulted in any hard and fast agreement on the procedure to be followed tomorrow.

Tomorrow's meeting, nevertheless, may wind up the most important days of the Council's work for the time being. On Friday members are expected to visit the Long Island factory which the United Nations may take over as a new headquarters, replacing Hunter College, and it is expected Gromyko will make the trip. After that, except for possible discussion of new rules to be adopted, there appeared little prospect of further major sessions in the near future.

The American view of the Russo-Iranian situation is reliably reported to be that the Security Council must concern itself with trying to bring both sides together. The debate which has been under way for more than a week is not regarded as a "trial" but rather as an effort to clarify conflicting views and restore proper balance between the large powers and a small state.

Small Nation's Rights Upheld

Actually, the opinion is now being expressed that the council's procedure serves the purpose of guaranteeing to any small nation the right to be heard despite the protest of even so powerful a state as Russia. At the same time Russian troops actually were being withdrawn from Iran, the Iranian government was able to report to the council today that no agreement had been made with Moscow as a result of the coercion of their presence in Iran.

The point is emphasized in private conversations by American, British and other officials that no such result could have been obtained without the active interest of the Security Council in Iran.

Just before the deadline fixed for their replies from their home governments, Gromyko assured the Council by letter earlier in the day that Red Army troops would be out of Iran early in May. Iran's spokesmen said that if unconditional evacuation was guaranteed by May 6 she would agree to suspend her complaints before the Council.

Replies in His Hands . . .

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Trygve Lie, secretary general of the U. N. Security Council, holds the replies from Russia and Iran to council inquiries of last week

Russians Are Supplying Arms To Kurd Rebels, Chieftain Says

By Joseph C. Goodwin

Tehran, April 1 (Delayed) (AP).—A Kurdish chieftain said today Russian arms and equipment had been supplied to forces o fthe recently proclaimed "independent Kurdish republic" at Saujbulagh (Mehabad) in northwestern Iran.

He added that Russian technicians had arrived there to train tribesmen for "a general drive for a free Kurdistan."

The chieftain would not permit use of his name, saying his life would be in danger if his presence in Tehran were disclosed. The interview was arranged through an American friend of the chieftain who has lived in Kurdistan for 20 years.

Outlawed Leader At Head

At the same time, a former Kurdish member of Iran's parliament asserted in Hamadan that "Kurds of Iran, Turkey, Iraq and Syria, meeting at Saujbulagh have proclaimed a new and greater Kurdish state," with Mullah Mustafa, outlawed Iraqi Kurdish leader, at its head. This informant, who also could not be identified by name, said GGhazi Mohammed, who declared the independence of the Kurdish republic last November, was Mullah's deputy.

The chieftain, who claimed to be leader of 4000 mounted riflemen, said he had come here directly from councils with Ghazi and Mullah. He said Ghazi's forces at Saujbulagh had "obtained 20 tanks, four trucks and a number of mortars from a Russian unit in Myianduab," and that Russian Kurds and former Iranian army officers were helping train a "regular army" of 1000 men at Saujbulagh.

(A Tehran dispatch filed earlier and received in New York yesterday quoted a Kurdish chieftain as saying Russian units were withdrawing from Myianduab and returning to Tabriz, 75 miles to the north.)

The chieftain said Iranian, Iraqi and Turkish Kurds were among tribesmen conducting the present preliminary actions" against Iranian army garrisons at Sardasht, Baneh and Saqqiz in western Iran.

He supported Iranian army claims that the garrisons there still were intact, but added the attacks by "irregulars of the Ghazi Mohammed army" now were concentrated against Sardasht near the Iraq frontier, westernmost of the three outposts. He added that Mullah Mustafa left Saujbulagh "a few days ago" to "organize a new drive" against the key garrison at Saqqiz.

The chieftain said Ghazi's regime was organized at a conference of tribal leaders in Baku, Russia, last November. He said "the revenue and fighting men are provided by the leaders who attended the Baku meeting—and who rule over most of the five million Kurds in the three countries" (presumably Iran, Turkey and Iraq).

The government, he said, adopted a flag of "red, white and green, with crossed quill and sheaf of grain."

The former Kurdish member of the Iranian Parliament said the center of the "greater Kurdish state" was at the Iraqi oil city of Mosul on the right bank of the Tigris River, 230 miles north-northwest of Baghdad and 75 miles south of the junction of the Iraqi, Syrian and Turkish frontiers.

He said delegates to the organization meeting had mapped proposed borders embracing most of the Kurdish tribes of Iraq, Syria, Turkey and Iran, and that the borders would follow virtually the same lines as the Kurds proposed in the treaty of Sevres August 10, 1920. The treaty, which would have wound up World War I affairs between the Allied powers and Turkey, never was ratified and later was superseded by the Treaty of Lausanne.

Tehran, April 3 (INS).—Red Army troops still were evacuating northern Iran tonight.

Red Troops Leaving

Three thousand Russian troops with tanks and horses, were reported embarking aboard Soviet ships at Bandar Shah, Caspian seaport, en route to the Soviet port of Baku.

Aerial reconnaissance established that the Russians also were pulling out of Resht, another Caspian seaport. Both Resht and Bandar Shah were said to have been turned over to Iranian authorities. In eastern Iran the Russians in the Meshed area were marching into Soviet Turkmen.

Soviet Pledge Reported

London, April 3 (INS).—A Soviet promise to make Iran strong if the Tehran government accepted Russia's "point of view" was reported tonight in a Reuter dispatch from Moscow.

The promise of aid was said to have been given to Iranian Premier Ahmed Qavam during a Moscow cocktail party by Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov.

HOUSING

From Page 1

prices for existing production. The average rate of the subsidy payments was limited to not more than 25 per cent of the value of the units of production.

Wyatt, who was present when the committee took final action on the bill, told reporters:

"I am happy. I hope the eSnate can sell the House on subsidies."

The fact that the American Legion and the Veterans of Foreign Wars have swung into the fight for the Administration program has greatly enhanced the chances of its final adoption, come legislators said.

Ceiling Price Rule

Ceiling prices on existing dwellings and unimproved lands would be fixed by the first sale after passage of the act. The property could not be resold for a higher price after that until ceilings were withdrawn.

An attempt by Capehart to set the date, June 30, 1947, instead of December 31, 1947, as the date when ceilings on homes and lands will expire was beaten down, 11 to 7.

By the same vote, Capehart lost a motion to strike out a section allowing Wyatt to guarantee a market for new types of building materials and prefabricated houses.

The Senate group provided that improvements must be taken into consideration in fixing ceilings on existing dwellings and land.

RAIL

From Page 1

hoods representing the trainmen and locomotive engineers refused to submit their demands to binding arbitration and their case is being heard by an emergency fact-finding panel.

Free to Ask More

The labor members of the six-man board, Felix H. Knight and E. E. Milliman, pointed out that "under the arbitration agreement the employes are free at any time to move in accordance with the Railway Labor Act for a further increase and thus again to press their claims of inequities which have received no consideration in this proceeding."

The two, in a statement attached to the award, said the two arbitration board members appointed by the National Mediation Board suggested the 16 cents award.

They added that these two arbitrators "indicated to us that our failure to join in such an award would move them to agree with the carrier arbitrators upon a lesser award. No corresponding suggestion was made to the carrier arbitrators that their failure to join would move the arbitrators appointed by the National Mediation Board to agree with us upon a larger award.

"We were thus confronted with the choice of joining in an award we believed to be grossly inadequate or of letting the proceedings end in failure to make an award or in an award further arbitrarily reduced to solicit concurrence of the carrier arbitrators."

Romania Reports Reds To Partially Withdraw

Bucharest, April 3. (AP).—Romanian informants who credited the report to a "minister of the government" said today the Russians would begin a partial evacuation of Romania within a few days.

The informants said the development would take from Romania all but about 100,000 "administrative forces."

Mother Kills Daughter And Self Over Rationing

London, April 3 (U.P.).—Mrs. Florence Edith Carpenter, 61, locked herself and her 21-year-old daughter, Gladys, in the kitchen of their home and turned on the gas.

A note found on the kitchen table said: "I can stand rationing no longer."

Account of Press Conference Which Discloses Truman Has Lost Contact With Shirt Business

President Truman opened yesterday morning's press conference with the announcement that William J. Kennedy of Cleveland, Ohio, had been appointed as chairman of the Railroad Retirement Board. Murray Latimer had left, the President said.

He then expressed his complete satisfaction with the reconversion program, calling attention to Reconversion Director John W. Snyder's latest report, which Mr. Truman said he had read twice and found most interesting. After commenting on the report he asked for questions:

Mr. President: Isn't it true that the goods aren't well distributed? For instance, you can't get shirts. What do you think about that?

Mr. Truman admitted that was so, but said it could be attributed to a good many things. He said it must be remembered that all the shelves were bare and all the inventories down. Just that morning, the President said, he was told that it took 32,000 automobiles for each dealer to have one in his window. That's not for sale, he added, just display.

(Mr. Snyder, who sat at Mr. Truman's left during the conference, interrupted to say that the CPA and OPA had issued new regulations during the week regarding the yardage of certain goods, and said there would be additional adjustments.)

Will that have to do with shirts?"

Mr. Snyder said it would concern textiles for men's and boy's clothes.

Mr. President, how long will it be before those regulations go into effect? When can I get a shirt?

President Truman laughed and said he had a few surplus shirts the reporter could have if he didn't wear too large a size.

"I wear 15½ by 35," the reporter said.

Mr. Truman said he was sorry—that the 15½ was all right but he took 33.

Will the new regulations permit a man to buy a suit with two pairs of pants?

Mr. Truman said he didn't know. Mr. Snyder added that two-pants suits were not in yet.

The Committee for Economic Development said in its last report that production alone could not cure inflation, and that what the country needed was more fiscal controls and less bank credits. I notice Mr. Snyder's report doesn't mention a need for that. Do you have any comment?

The President said this had been considered and was being considered, as was every measure that might curb inflation—the country's biggest problem. No immediate change is contemplated, he added.

What would a prolonged coal strike do to that report of progess?

Mr. Truman said it would knock the whole thing out. The steel strike, he said, cost about 7 million tons of steel products—about one-ninth of the year's production.

Can you say anything about balancing the budget?

President Truman said he could not say anything at the time, but would talk about it a little later.

Do you have any comment on the effect of the Russell-Pace amendment?

The President said that, as he had told Congress, the amendment would upset the apple-cart if it went through.

In regard to the Morris Plan Bank having more consumer credit and less regulations, is that part of the fiscal control?

Mr. Truman said he was not familiar with it and could not answer it?

Can you tell us who your new Ambassador to Argentina will be?

President Truman said he could not answer at that time.

I would like to have any comments you have on the new Republican chairman.

The Baltimore Sun carried a very good article on that, Mr. Truman said. He added that it was on the editorial page of Tuesday's paper.

Will the Ambassador you appoint to Argentina represent a softening of United States policy toward Argentina?

The President said he could not answer the question at that time.

Has your new horseshoe pitching court been staked out yet?

Mr. Truman said it had.

Have you played on it yet?

He had not had a chance yet, but was looking forward to it.

Have you decided on an Undersecrtary of the Navy?

He had not.

There has been another local jail break. The local papers are wondering if there is any possibility of the Federal Bureau of Prisons investigating this latest and other breaks.

The President said he hadn't thought about it, as he considered it a matter for the government of the District of Columbia.

To go back to the shirts, the present cry of the dealers is due to the OPA maximum price policy. Can you comment on that?

President Truman said he couldn't comment because he hadn't gone into that. He said that he used to know something about shirts, but didn't any more.

We had a tidal wave in Hawaii. Have you been in touch with the relief agencies?

The Army is acting to meet the emergency, Mr. Truman said, and is doing very well. He said we would take care of our own just as we have cared for other peoples of the world.

Why did we have plenty of rayon stockings during the war, and none now?

Mr. Truman said he didn't know there had been plenty during the war.

Oh, yes, there were plenty of rayons. It was nylons that were scarce.

Yes, of course, nylons, said the President, adding that he was unfamiliar with the situation and could not answer the question.

Did you and Mr. McLoughlin discuss the possibility of Senator Mead running for Governor of New York?

President Truman said they had discussed every phase of New York politics, and that he had been a most interested listener. He smiled, accenting the word "listener."

Did you and Governor Arnall discuss the Bulwinkle bill?

Mr. Truman said they had. . . .

Are you in favor of it?

The President said he would take care of it when the bill came to him, adding that he had just listened to Governor Arnall.

OPA

From Page 1

cott of Michigan, senior Republican on the committee, to give industry advisory committees and agricultural organizations a large voice in saying when decontrol should start.

Brown, a tall, graying Georgian who has considerable influence among Southern Democrats on economic legislation, told newsmen:

"I think this amendment will satisfy everybody. In my opinion it satisfies the Administration position and assures the nervous producer that controls definitely will be lifted on a sound basis."

Representative Monroney (D., Okla.), who had voiced fear the OPA Act would be "amended to death," said of Brown's amendment: "It's a compromise that should be acceptable to the Administration and the opposition groups."

Wolcott commented: "It makes a very fine declaration of policy, but I don't think the amendment is strong enough for those who want decontrols. It's a step in the right direction."

The Brown amendment requires:

"The price administrator (and the Secretary of Agriculture) shall proceed immediately to formulate a comprehensive plan for the progressive removal of price controls and subsidies in order that the return to a free market and to free collective bargaining may be accomplished on or before June 30, 1947, without disturbance of the national economy."

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This Bacardi Collins—how is it that it was not born in Paris? Such elegance of taste, such flavor superior! But the whole world is in agreement about that—oui? Oui! For where else an aperitif with such incomparably subtle richness and bouquet? What else but Bacardi could transform any drink into something so magnifique? Bacardi's secret 83-year-old formula? That's merely the technical explanation. You must taste Bacardi yourself to *understand*.

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YOUR HEADACHE —has science found the drug for it?

Doctors say, "An estimated 8 million Americans suffer from migraine headaches." Victims say, "I dread them as the torture of the damned." April Reader's Digest reports on experiments with a new drug which may prove to be a mercy to migraine sufferers . . . and on recent progress in the war against stomach ulcers and other crippling foes. Read this dramatic medical news.

Also in this issue

AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF BENJAMIN FRANKLIN. 24-page condensation from the most famous of all personal life stories. The renowned inventor, wit, statesman, and *self-made American* reveals the lusty story of his early struggles and heartbreaks—for the help and guidance of others.

MAKE YOUR OWN JOB. The applicant *with an idea* has an edge on 99% of the rest—says James D. Woolf. Here is how simple ideas started men on the road to success, and specific suggestions on how to hatch the idea that will land the job you want.

THE ENEMY'S GREATEST SPY TRICK. Dots. Simple, innocent dots—like those that come after Mr. or Mrs. What *was* the mystery of the little dots, which a German spy-master boasted would *never* be solved? Read J. Edgar Hoover's inside story of how the FBI unraveled one of the war's deadliest secrets.

WHAT DO YOU KNOW ABOUT YOUR EYES? Should cross-eyes in children be straightened—or will time make them normal? What common reading habit strains your eyes the most? Can infected teeth cause blindness? Try this absorbing, helpful quiz on your eyesight.

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Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Russian Participation In U. N.

HUNTER COLLEGE, N. Y.—Far more than is evident here in this makeshift and all too temporary home, the United Nations have begun to mesh together in a complex organization that has the possibility of permanent growth for world order.

CHILDS

The frail plant is beginning to put out tendrils for support. It is not merely through such public debates as the one now going on within the Security Council that the U. N. can solidify and grow.

The United Nations information office in New York put out a catalogue the other day listing the organizations that link the 51 nations. The catalogue contains the names of 85 commissions and committees, all except 2 of them already in being.

Some, of course, existed solely to help prosecute the war. Some have only limited application between countries having special needs. But others which served a purpose in wartime are now evolving into peacetime organizations.

The breadth and scope of this development, even though most of it still exists on paper, opens a window on the new world. The possibilities it opens up are infinite.

Some of the new branches of U. N. have the whole field of man's expanding knowledge as their province. The United Nations Educational and Scientific Organization is to be a vast clearing house for the world's culture, with headquarters in Paris.

Other organizations are dedicated to the elementary kind of order-keeping that makes civilization possible. Thus, the United Nations Standards Coordinating Committee was set up with both a war and a postwar function.

IN MOST OF these newly formed branches of U. N. the Russians are conspicuous by their absence. Often the catalogue lists the USSR as an "observer." Under the membership roster of several of the commissions is the wistful notation, "a vacancy has been reserved for the USSR."

Everything the USSR does or does not do has meaning in these critical times. And that goes for this reluctance to get into the functional effort of the new world organization.

The way Russia behaved toward the new Food and Agriculture Organization, which has just now been assigned such an important role in battling starvation, is fairly typical. Representatives of more than 30 nations gathered in Quebec last fall to approve the constitution of this new offshoot of U. N. Its stated aims are: "To raise levels of nutrition and standards of living; to improve the efficiency of the production and distribution of all food and agricultural products; to better the condition of rural populations and to contribute toward an expanding world economy."

Not only the USSR but two Soviet republics, White Russia and the Ukraine, had observers at the Quebec meeting. The Soviet observers seemed interested in the discussion of world food problems that went on. Some of the delegates were hopeful they might join up before the conference ended. But no sign came from the impassive observers.

Similarly, the USSR had an observer at the founding meeting of the Educational and Scientific Organization. But in the showdown, Russia stayed out.

Occasionally, the result is to put the Russians in a curious category. The USSR, a great power, is left on the outside looking in, along with Ethiopia, Paraguay and other timid or doubtful countries.

AT OTHER TIMES, Russia has come in without any hesitation. The committee of control at Tangier is an example. Somewhat to the surprise of the delegates meeting on the Tangier problem last summer, the USSR asked to be represented. The representative from Moscow cooperated readily. With little difficulty, an agreement was reached to restore the international regime at Tangier under the joint sponsorship of nine nations.

If there is any pattern here, it would seem to be the pattern of self-interest. Russia has a direct self-interest in UNRRA—and the USSR is a participating member of UNRRA. It is hard to see any other pattern in the picking and choosing that the USSR has done.

The USSR has an immedjate interest in the Security Council, if only to protect her own position before the world. That is why it has always seemed highly improbable that Russia would really pull out. There is even the hope that, when the USSR finally gets used to the idea of cooperation, the Russians will trade limited membership for full participation.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"Sorry to intrude again but it's time to put the cat back in!"

Atomic Legislation

By Ernest Lindley

Compromise Is Satisfactory

IT APPEARS THAT a generally satisfactory agreement has been reached on the relationship of the armed services to the proposed national atomic energy commission. The issue never has been military vs. civilian control. The fight against "military control," waged by many of the atomic scientists, has been mostly a fight against a straw man. It was a fight against what theoretically might occur rather than against what reasonable men, familiar with the thinking of the top policy-makers in the Government, had any right to expect to occur.

Lindley

It was carried, unfortunately, to the point of trying to exclude the military altogether. That was one of the clear effects of the McMahon bill in the form in which it was introduced last December. It was, moreover, an acknowledged objective of at least some of the younger atomic scientists. Senator McMahon himself did not hold such an extreme view. He was prepared to amend the bill. He was not willing immediately to go quite far enough to satisfy the other members of the Senate's Special Committee on Atomic Energy, who unanimously supported Senator Vandenberg's amendment.

The purpose of the Vandenberg amendment was clear and prudent. Except among the extreme opponents of the military, it narrowed the argument to some rather fine points of wording and procedure. By slight further adjustments, this remaining gap could be closed.

OTHER DIFFERENCES, important to the national security, remain to be ironed out. To prevent the unlawful dissemination of secret information, the original McMahon bill relied on the existing Espionage Act, which is regarded by some who should know as a weak instrument, especially in times of peace. This weakness might be corrected by amending the Espionage Act or by giving the atomic energy commission special means of enforcing its regulations against the unauthorized dissemination of secret information.

This whole question of keeping information secret has been put in a different framework since debate on it began last October. Since then have come the American-British-Canadian agreement on international control of atomic energy and the creation of the United Nations Commission on Atomic Energy. Still more recently has come the report of the Secretary of State's special committee and its board of consultants, proposing that an international authority be set up to own and mine all uranium and thorium deposits and to own and operate all plants producing fissionable materials in "dangerous" form.

THIS IS NOT official American policy, as yet. But on the question of disseminating secret information it is consistent with the position taken by the United States in asking the United Nations to create a commission to work out plans for the international control of atomic energy. That position is that, except for basic scientific data, secret information shall be disseminated only as effective safeguards are erected against its misuse. It is to be given out in progressive steps, as the international machinery is set up and put in working order. It is to be given out, not when or because some individual scientist or technician thinks other countries ought to have it or will find it out eventually anyway, but by considered decisions reached at the highest levels.

Under this policy the United States has the obligation, not only to itself and to Britain and Canada, but to the United Nations generally to prevent unauthorized leaks of secret information concerning atomic energy. This is an obligation which our national atomic energy legislation should fully support.

Russia's Reply

By Barnet Nover

Is The Iran Crisis Easing?

IT CANNOT be said that the message which the Russian government sent to Trygve Lie on the eve of the reconvening of the United Nations Security Council on Wednesday threw any real light on Russia's present or long-run aims, intentions and policies in Iran.

NOVER

The Russian reply to Mr. Lie's note of March 29 was polite but uncommunicative. It said little that had not previously and repeatedly been said by Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet delegate, before he walked out on the Council following its refusal to postpone consideration of the Iranian problem until April 10.

Yet, taken in connection with verified news that Russian troops were beginning to move across the Iranian border into Soviet Russia and were not merely being moved from scattered points inside Iran to other points in that country, the Russian reply to the Security Council may foreshadow at least a temporary easing of the Iranian crisis.

This is all the more likely in view of Iran's offer to withdraw her charges against Soviet Russia if the latter promises to withdraw all her troops from Iran unconditionally by May 6.

THE RUSSIAN note itself provides the formula which makes possible Moscow's acceptance of this offer without loss of face.

The Russian note declares that the issue of troop withdrawal was not related to other questions in dispute between Russia and Iran, notably the matter of oil concessions.

That, said the note, had been discussed by the two nations as far back as 1944. The more recent discussions regarding Iranian oil had been undertaken independently of the question before the Council, the note went on to say.

This contention, it is reasonable to assume, is a good deal less than the truth. It cannot be accepted at face value any more than could Russia's earlier assertion that the presence of Russian troops in Azerbaijan had nothing to do with the establishment of a so-called autonomous regime in the Iranian province.

Yet if Russia is now willing to present the Security Council and the world with a gift horse, it might be a good thing not to look that animal too closely in the mouth.

THE TASK before the Council from the beginning has been to get the Iranian problem settled in a manner compatible with the purposes and principles of the Charter.

That is why, following a very correct procedure, its first action, when the Iranian problem was first laid on its doorstep at the time of the recent London meeting, was to ask both parties to seek an adjustment through direct negotiation.

In those days, however, the time had not yet run out on Russia's right to maintain a garrison in Iran. A new situation arose when, despite the treaty of 1942 and later pledges given by Russia, Russian troops remained on Iranian soil after March 2, 1946.

The assumption must be that those troops were staying on in Iran as a warning to the Tehran government that if Russia could not achieve her aims in that country through diplomacy she might do so by force. The continued presence of the Red army in Iran was thus a threat to Iranian sovereignty and her territorial and administrative integrity. It was no less a threat to the system of world order established under the Charter of the United Nations.

THE FACT that the Red army forces in Iran are now actually being withdrawn across the border, this despite the lack of anything that can really be called an agreement, suggests that Russia may have decided that this is not the best time for a final showdown with the weak Middle Eastern kingdom.

UNTIL all the Russian troops have been withdrawn from Iran, it will be too early to assume that the Securtiy Council, through its intervention, has won a real victory.

Nonetheless, there would seem to be little doubt that the firm and forthright manner in which the Council did act—for this a very large measure of credit belongs to Secretary Byrnes—may have opened Russian eyes to the dangers of Russian policy.

In prviding a forum at which a small nation under pressure from a great power could make its voice heard, in manifesting a disposition to treat the Charter as more than a collection of pious platitudes, the Council has performed the task it was designed to do. But it would be naive to assume that the Iranian problem has been finally disposed of.

Beverley to Ask Vote Recount In Alexandria's Fifth Ward

Formal request for a recount of ballots in Alexandria's Fifth Ward will be submitted today by Marshall J. Beverley, defeated by Lieut. Col. Everett Hellmuth for nomination as the ward's councilman in the Democratic primary Tuesday.

Beverley, who lost the nomination by a six-vote margin, said yesterday he not only would ask a recount of ballots, but would request an investigation of all absentee ballots cast in the primary. Official returns tabulated yesterday showed Hellmuth had 503 votes to Beverley's 497.

Under electoral procedure, Beverley will be required to present a petition, signed by two or more "disinterested" parties, to the Corporation Court, asking a recount of the ballots. The court then will request the electoral board to appoint a committee of judges to tabulate the vote.

The official election returns showed Councilman John W. Tulloch, Alexandria newspaperman, led the ticket in the five-man race for selection of three councilmen-at-large with a total of 2593 votes. Councilman John A. Logan was second with 2533 votes, while Mayor William T. Wilkins, who had led the ticket in two previous elections, was third with 2489 votes.

Defeated candidate in the council at large race were J. C. Crump, who polled 1338 votes, and Walter S. Smith, with 735.

The nominee for council at large polling the highest vote in the general election next November will preside over the council as mayor.

Other results in the election of nominees for ward councilmen are as follows:

First, Councilman Paul L. Delany, 386; Raymond A. Gallagher, 371, and Councilman Thomas A. Hulfish, jr., 271.

Second, Charles L. Nash, unopposed, no vote.

Third, Councilman John J. Ewald, 329; Former Councilman Ernest L. Mankin, 182.

Fourth, Councilman George K. Bander, 347; R. L. Fox, 254.

Sixth, Councilman Edward W. Downey, 393; William E. Sellers, 215.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Minor Provision Threatens Pay Bill

It would raise the salaries of 900,000 white-collar Federal workers by 18.5 per cent, but one minor provision threatened to wreck the bill—that which would bring the salary of the Senate doorkeeper and several other Capital Hill employes beyond the $10,000 salaries of members of Congress.

KLUTTZ

Many a member vowed he'd vote for no bill with such a provision.

After three hours of debate, Chairman Randolph of the House Civil Service Committee, moved for adjournment and there were all sorts of rumors that his committee would offer restricting amendments.

However, after an hour's conference with Jackson of Washington; Herter of Massachusetts; Manasco of Alabama; Miller of California, and others the chairman told reporters:

"We believe we have a bill that is fair and that it gives Federal workers nothing more or nothing less than has already been given half the Government workers and many industrial employes.

"We'll stand on it and we'll oppose crippling amendments that will be offered.

"We'll make the fight," he declared, "because we believe we're right."

Meantime, there were reports that amendments would be offered that would:

1. Give the white-collar people the same kind of a raise voted Tuesday for the 400,000 postal employes—$400 to each employe regardless of salary and make the bill effective as of Januery 1, 1946. This was proposed on the floor by Whittington of Mississippi and Mason of Illinois.

2. Give employes a graduated percentage based on salaries prior to July 1, 1945. Reese of Kansas, definitely will offer an amendment that would give the Classified Act workers 45 per cent on the first $1200; 18 per cent additional on all or part of salary between $1200 and $4600, and 9 per cent on everything over $4600. Other formulas such as 50-18-9 and 45-25-10 were being discussed last night.

Reese also will offer another amendment that would continue the present $10,000 ceiling on Classified Act salaries and no person paid more than that figure would get an increase.

The Jackson bill would give a cost of living increase to Cabinet members and other Federal officials.

Rees, ranking GOP member on the committee, has another amendment which would make the bill effective only when the number of Classification Act people is reduced to 900,000, a figure officials say will be reached by July 1.

He was the only committee member to speak against the bill. His GOP colleagues on the committee—Herter, Fulton of Pennsylvania, Bennta of New York, and Case of New Jersey—all spoke for the bill. But Rees received plenty of encouragement from the floor, from Democratic as well as Republican leaders.

Jackson, the bill's author, wound up a defense of the bill with this pertinent comment:

"It's unfortunate," he said, "that the white collar employes are not as welle represented up here as the postal employes" He had no doubt that the bill would pass in a walk if they were.

Jackson pointed repeatedly to the fact that the House Tuesday voted 368 to 1 to give postal employes an average increase of 18 per cent. "Now," he pleaded, "let's be consistent." He also brought out:

That the average increase in private industry since January, 1941, has been between 54 and 56 per cent and that even if the 18.5 per cent bill is passed the average increase of the Federal white-collar worker will be 38.6 per cent. The cost of breaking the $10,000 ceiling, he said, would be $2,300,000 a year which he said would be a "good investment in top-flight administrative and scientific talent."

Curious to report, no one mentioned that the Jackson bill has the indorsement of President Truman and that it is high on his "must" list for Congress. In fact, the Jackson bill is less than what the President asked for. Even so, many prominent Democrats were openly fighting the bill.

What will happen today is anyone's guess. One key congressional leader said last night the bill was a "dead duck." He predicted it would be recommitted to the House Civil Service Committee.

Another equally important member said the bill would pass on a showdown vote.

18 D. C. Men to Report Today for Induction

Eighteen District are to report for induction today. They are: Rosoce Taylor, Arthur Herbert, James Mitchell, John Cummer, Willia mGrand, John Hughes, Norman Kamerow, Leslie Lieberman, Edgar Bigham, James Fenwick, James Hamit, Leslie Hicks, Calvin Kidd, Alfonso Parrish, Theodore Ray, James Segewick and Milton Smith.

Horse's Kick Fatal

Leesburg, Va., April 3 (Spl.).—Irvin G. Hoskinson, 72 farm laborer, died early this morning at the Loudoun County Hospital from injuries received when he was kicked by a horse about noon yesterday. Hoskinson was employed on the farm of Robert Sowers near Waxpool. The accident occurred in the stable.

Liquor Revenues Up 42% in State

Annapolis, Md., April 3 (AP).—State alcoholic beverage revenues increased to $627,766 in March, or 42.63 per cent over those in the same month last year, Comptroller J. Millard Tawes reported today.

The rise was attributed by Chief Deputy Comptroller Joseph O. McCusker to inventory stocking rather than greater beverage consumption, in possible anticipation of a shortage.

The State last month received $476,788 from distilled spirits; $39,843 from wines and $117,191 from beers. Revenues increased respectively 54.47, 89.69 and 2.92 per cent over March, 1945, figures.

Total revenues for the fiscal year at the end of March were $5,580,638 or 9.30 per cent more than during the corresponding period last year.

143 Imported Horses To Be Exhibited

Front Royal, Va., April 3 (Spl.). Col. Fred L. Hamilton, chief of the Remount Branch, U. S. Quartermaster Corps, has announced that 143 horses recently imported from Europe by the U. S. Remount Service will be exhibited at Aleshire Quartermaster Depot, here next Sunday.

The exhibition, which will include Arab and Lippizaner, thoroughbred and halfbred horses, mares and colts, will not be a horse show, in the accepted sense, but for observance and discussion of these European horses, Colonel Hamilton stated.

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Md. Aspirants Name Leaders For Campaign

By the Associated Press

Three of the five major figures in the forthcoming Democratic primaries in Maryland busied themselves yesterday with the campaign organization while another made his promised answer to criticism of his congressional record.

Comptroller J. Millard Tawes opened Baltimore campaign headquarters a day after he had won the indorsement of Maryland's senior Senator, Millard E. Tydings, in his gubernatorial aspirations.

The city headquarters for Senator George L. Radcliffe, seeking renomination, also were opened with former Judge Samuel K. Dennis in charge.

O'Conor Also Active

Governor O'Conor, Radcliffe's opponent for the senatorial nomination, followed up his announcement of a county advisory committee by disclosing the organization of a business and professional committee of 1000 to promote his campaign. The Governor opened his formal campaign speech-making yesterday in Cumberland.

Representative H. Streett Baldwin, another Democratic contender for the governorship, made a lengthy reply in Washington to charges by Mrs. Marie Bauernschmidt that he was frequently absent from Congress during important roll calls.

Mrs. Bauernschmidt—the "Mrs. B" of Baltimore politics—is executive secretary of the Public School Association of Baltimore and makes news frequently by her acid comments on political leaders and politics.

Baldwin termed the charges "untrue, misleading and absurd" and said the Congressional Record would disprove Mrs. B's absentee accusations and a charge that Baldwin's anti-CIO-Political Action Committee issue was "phoney."

"Echo" of D'Alesandro

He said, "Mrs. B's statement reads to me very much like an echo" of a speech made by Representative D'Alesandro (D., Md.) and a supporter of Tawes. Baldwin said he didn't feel D'Alesandro's speech was "worthy of an answer because I knew that Tommy was only doing what his political sponsor, Mr. (Attorney General William) Curran, told him to do . . ."

He replied to Mrs. Bauernschmidt, he said, "because of her standing in the community."

Tawes said Prentiss W. Evans of Somerset County would be acting treasurer of his campaign headquarters, with Mrs. Helen McCurdy in charge, until permanent personnel is named.

Commenting on rumors that he would withdraw his gubernatorial candidacy, Tawes said the opening of headquarters "doesn't look as though we were backing out, does it?"

The pro-O'Conor Business and Professional Committee, a Statewide organization, is headed by Hilary W. Gans, Baltimore attorney. Mrs. M. Alice Carnoles, Democratic National Committeewoman from Maryland, and Mrs. August Klecka, president of the United Democratic Women's Clubs, head the women's division.

In his prepared speech before the Cumberland civic clubs O'Conor called for a balanced budget and a "realistic" foreign policy. He also listed what he termed "accomplishments" of his administration at Annapolis.

PSC Grants Extension On Air Service Start

Baltimore, April 3 (AP).—The Public Service Commission has extended to September 1 the date on which Pan-Maryland Airways, Inc., must begin service under its intra-State air franchise.

The company was scheduled to have begun service to 13 Maryland towns on April 6, but requested an extension because airport facilities at all of them were not ready.

On the Pan-Maryland flight schedule are Easton, Westminster, and College Park, which have airport facilities available, and Annapolis, Cambridge, Crisfield, Chestertown, Frederick, Havre de Grace, Bel Air, Elkton, Centreville and Brandywine.

Legislative Agent Lists $1287.80 Fee

Richmond, Va., April 3 (AP).—W. Marshall King of Fredericksburg reported to the secretary of the Commonwealth today that he received $1000 compensation and expenses of $287.80 as legislative agent for Fredericksburg Distributing Co. during the recent session of the General Assembly.

King also reported compensation of $500 as representative of Dr. R. W. Johnson of Fredericksburg during the session.

Benjamin Lovenstein of Richmond filed a statement showing compensation of $833.33 and correspondence expenses of $15 as the legislative representative of Richmond Loan Brokers' Association.

Dr. Lancaster Quits State Post To Be Farmville College Head

Richmond, Va., April 3 (AP).—Dr. Dabney S. Lancaster, State superintendent of public instruction, has resigned to accept the presidency of Farmville State Teachers College, in succession to Dr. Joseph L. Jarman who will retire July 1.

Dr. Lancaster

Blake T. Newton, chairman of the State Board of Education, announced Lancaster's resignation last night. Lancaster is expected to leave the State Department of Education some time before July 1.

Dr. Edgar G. Gammon, president of Hampden-Sydney College and chairman of the State Board of Education committee which sought a successor to Dr. Jarman, said the committee felt it had "made an exceedingly wise choice and that he will be an excellent president at the college."

Newton said Lancaster was "leaving with the regrets of the entire State Board of Education and of all those with whom he has been connected for the last five years in public education in Virginia."

Lancaster's resignation leaves vacancies in the State's two top education posts, since his assistant, Dr. Walter S. Newman, announced 10 days ago acceptance of the vice presidency of Virginia Polytechnic Institute.

Lancaster was appointed to the post in 1941 by the late Governor Price to succeed Dr. Sidney B. Hall, and was reappointed in 1942 by former Governor Darden and last February by Governor Tuck.

Apple Blossom Time Expected This Weekend

Winchester, Va., April 3 (Spl.).—Dr. Walter Hough, Winchester Research Laboratory, said today that apple trees in this area may start showing blossoms by next Sunday. Peach, cherry and pear trees are already blooming.

According to Dr. Hough, apple trees are less than two weeks behind bud progress last season when trees were in peak bloom April 1. At the present time all varieties of apples are fully advanced into the pre-pink stage. It usually takes from three to four days for the trees to reach the height of bloom after the blossoms begin to open up, Dr. Hough explained.

Cold weather of the past few days has not hurt local fruit, he said.

City Spruces for Fete

Meanwhile, this city started a "sprucing up" campaign today in preparation for tens of thousands of visitors expected May 2 and 3 for the 19th annual Apple Blossom Festival.

Mayor C. R. Anderson has designated April as "Clean-up—Paint-up Month" and called upon all business places and citizens to do their part so that Winchester will present the most favorable appearance to these visitors. The campaign is being sponsored by the chamber of commerce and junior board of trade.

Naming of the queen of the festival was a step closer today with the announcement yesterday of maids of honor for the fete.

Maids are Listed

The two local girls who will hold the highest places in the court of Queen Shenandoah XIX are Miss Dorothy deGrange, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Clay deGrange, and Miss Irene Carol Johnson, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Ellsworth Johnson.

Miss deGrange, a graduate of St. Catherine's School, Richmond, is studying at Parsons School in New York City. Miss Johnson is a sophomore at the University of Michigan.

Announcement of the queen is expected shortly. Princesses will be named by more than a score of colleges in the Eastern States.

Austin McLanahan Dies; Md. Banker

Baltimore, April 3 (AP).—Austin McLanahan, 74, president of the Savings Bank of Baltimore, died early today at his home. He had been ill since December, 1944, when he suffered a paralytic stroke.

McLanahan was a native of Chambersburg, Pa., and a graduate of Princeton University. He was active in civic affairs and an authority on Baltimore banking and securities.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Romaine LeMoyne McLanahan; a brother, Scott McLanahan of New York, and a sister, Mrs. Donald P. McPherson of Chambersburg, Pa.

Fredericksburg Gets Flood Control Project

Fredericksburg, Va., April 3 (Spl.).—The City Council, in special session last night, authorized the construction of storm drains estimated to cost $247,000 to relieve flood conditions in the low-lying Kenmore avenue valley section.

The engineering firm of Slaughter, Saville and Blackburn, of Richmond, which has just completed a study of the drainage situation, was authorized to advertise for bids for the work.

The present drains are inadequate to carry off the water in heavy rainfalls, forcing the water to back up into basements and sanitary pipe lines of scores of homes in the affected area.

Committees to Meet

Baltimore, April 3 (AP).—Members of Southern States Cooperative's farm home advisory committees in Montgomery, Prince Georges, Howard, Carroll, Baltimore and Anne Arundel Counties will hold their annual regional meeting at Log Cabin Lodge, Ellicott City, next Tuesday from 11 a. m. to 3 p. m.

Prince William Lists Leading Herds in Month

Manassas, Va., April 3 (Spl.).—The purebred Jersey herd of Clover Hill Farm, Manassas, Wheatley M. Johnson, owner, led the Prince William County Dairy Herd Improvement Association in March, according to the monthly report of John N. Neese, testing supervisor. The Johnson herd produced an average of 34.3 pounds butterfat and 694 pounds milk.

The herd of John M. Kline, Manassas, rated second place with an average production of 34.1 pounds butterfat and 856 pounds milk per cow. The third highest herd was that of Mrs. C. Eileen Jones, Warrenton, which averaged 33.2 pounds butterfat and 727 pounds milk.

Three herds rated fourth place with 32.2 pounds butterfat per cow. They are owned by L. R. Cowne, Nokesville; J. Carl Kincheloe, Nokesville, and W. M. Kline, Manassas, and produced 998, 880 and 812 pounds milk average, respectively. Mr. Kincheloe's Hale Farm, Nokesville, was fifth with an average of 31.9 pounds butterfat and 886 pounds milk. The herd of T. G. Hutchison, Aldie, rated sixth with an average production of 31.8 pounds butterfat and 841 pounds milke per cow.

952 Students X-Rayed

School students received chest X-rays at a mass clinic conducted at the Osbourn High School, Miss Sue Ayres, elementary school supervisor for Prince William County, announced. The clinic for 952 children was sponsored by the Prince William Tuberculosis Association in conjunction with the county health department and the county school board. Members of the Junior Woman's Club of Manassas assisted with the clinic.

P-TA Group to Elect

The Occoquan Parent-Teacher Association will elect officers for the coming year at a meeting to be held at 8 p. m. Thursday in the school auditorium. The association has named a public relationship committee headed by H. L. Mooney to investigate bills before Congress which might affect the community.

Battleship to Dock At Annapolis Roads

Annapolis, Md., April 4 (AP).—The USS Washington will arrive at Annapolis Roads Sunday afternoon, where the Atlantic fleet battleship will be host to the Naval Academy board of visitors on Tuesday, the Navy announced today.

Aboard the vessel will be Rear Admiral Thomas R. Cooley, the Navy said.

The board of visitors will make its annual inspection of the academy April 8 to 11, inclusive. It has been a long-standing custom to have a ship here for these visits to enable the board to inspect a unit of the active fleet, the Navy declared.

Manassas Teacher Takes Albemarle County Post

Charlottesville, Va., April 3 (Spl.).—Miss Lucy Johnson of Manassas has accepted appointment as assistant home demonstration agent in Albemarle County, to replace Mrs. Margaret Elkenberry, who resigned February 28.

Miss Johnson has been previously employed as a teacher in Manassas and as an assistant dietician at Sibley Memorial Hospital in Washington, D. C. She was a 4-H club member in Prince William County for eight years. She is a graduate of Mary Washington College, where she majored in home economics and chemistry.

Town Meeting Slated To Name Candidates

Westminster, Md., April 3 (AP).—This community's annual town meeting will be held next Monday evening to nominate candidates for mayor and two members of the common council to serve for a period of two years. Councilmen whose terms expire are Scott S. Blair and Jesse C. Royer. Mayor Joseph L. Mathias, sr.'s, term also expires. Candidates will be voted on at an election May 13.

Chicken, Egg Income in Year Up 17% in Va.

Richmond, Va., April 3 (AP).—Virginia farmers' cash income from chickens and eggs during 1945 climbed to $62,886,000, the highest on record and 17 per cent greater than 1944.

Figures compiled by the Federal Bureau of Agricultural Economics and released today through the Virginia Cooperative Reporting Service showed that the State's 1945 poultry income, including chickens and eggs consumed on farms and turkeys raised, amounted to $84,951,000, an increase of 19 per cent over 1944's $71,287,000.

Poultry is the principal source of Virginia farm income, leading such other major sources as tobacco, dairying and livestock by substantial margins.

The number of chickens produced on farms in Virginia last year was 16,612,000, a figure slightly less than the number produced in 1944, but the number of broilers was 27,023,000, an increase of 29 per cent over the 20,948,000 in 1944.

Consumption of chickens on farms increased about 2 per cent and was estimated at 6,924,000 compared with 6,788,000 in 1944. The value of chickens eaten on the farms was estimated at $7,246,000.

The total number of eggs produced was estimated at 1,039,000,000, which was about 2 per cent less than 1944. Prices, however, were higher, and the total cash income from eggs sold was $26,333,000, an increase of 16 per cent over the 1944 income of $22,646,000. Farm consumption of eggs also increased during the past year and was estimated at 230,000,000, valued at $7,571,000, compared with 225,000, valued at $6,169,000 in 1944.

New Laws Enacted By Va. Assembly Set 10-Year Low

Richmond, Va., April 3 (AP).—The 1946 session of Virginia's General Assembly wound up with the fewest new laws of any regular session in at least 10 years, according to an official compilation released today by Col. E. Griffith Dodson, clerk of the House of Delegates.

A final tally disclosed that 405 of the 687 bills introduced were passed by both House and Senate. Of these, three were vetoed specifically and two were permitted to die by Governor Tuck's pocket veto, leaving an even 400 laws enacted.

The number of bills dropped in the hopper was the second lowest in 10 years, a record low surpassed only by the 674 total at the 1944 session. Only 254 measures were offered in the Senate this time, a record low for the past decade.

The volume of proposed legislation has been dropping off steadily in recent years, possibly because of the unusual number of "special sessions" where many items are cleared up which otherwise would be offered at regular sessions.

Winchester Chamber To Hear Airline Aide

Winchester, Va., April 3 (Spl.).—Bill Henry, cargo development representative of Pennsylvania-Central Airlines, will be guest speaker Friday at the annual Chamber of Commerce banquet, the first since the war.

Wendell Barney, president, stated that invitations had been extended to Senator Harry F. Byrd, Congressman A. Willis Robertson, Mayor C. R. Anderson, and members of the Winchester council to be guests.

U. of Va. Shifts Three Courses Off Its Campus

Fredericksburg, Va., April 3 (Spl.).—Because of an "acute housing shortage in Charlottesville," the University of Virginia will offer three undergraduate courses for school administrators and teachers at Mary Washington College here this summer. The women's college here is coordinated with the university.

Dr. George B. Zehmer, dean of the university's summer school, said that the plan is a "temporary expedient and the University of Virginia will continue to operate on the wartime accelerated program during the summer months."

He added that living accommodations could not be found in Charlottesville for returning veterans, most of whom were former University of Virginia students, who had been accepted for the academic year which began February 25.

In cooperation with the State board of education, the university will offer here a supervisors' institute, principals' institute and a workshop in the conservation of natural resources.

Women students will live in Willard and Cornell Halls and men and family groups in Betty Lewis Hall. Mary Washington girl students will reside in other halls on the campus.

Military Training Advocated Before Winchester Lions

Winchester, Va., April 3 (Spl.).—Peacetime military training was advocated last night by Marshall Andrews, Washington Post reporter, before 200 members and guests of the Winchester Lions Club.

Andrews, specialist in Army and Navy news coverage, urged his listeners to help Congressmen make up their minds on the necessity of Army training in peacetime for America's youth. Despite predictions that the air forces, armored forces, tanks, etc., were going to win the war, Andrews point out, "in the final analysis it took the man with a rifle in his hand, taking two square feet and holding it" to decide the victory.

Presiding at the dinner meeting was George T. Sanders, club president. J. D. Alexander was in charge of arrangements. Miss Philomena Larue entertained at the piano and the Historic City Quartet sang selected numbers. Andrews was introduced by Robert Lewis, assistant manager of the Washington Post branch in Winchester.

Stafford Board Takes School Site Option

Fredericksburg, Va., April 3 (Spl.).—The Stafford County board of supervisors has obtained an option on 15 acres of Glencairne farm, three miles north of Fredericksburg on Route 1 as the site of a proposed $300,000 central high school. Purchase price of the site has been fixed at $10,000.

Definite decision as to acquiring the land will be made at the May 6 meeting of the supervisors. Glencairne is a dairy farm owned by Dan M. Chichester, former member of the House of Delegates.

A referendum will be held in Stafford in a few months on the question of building the proposed school.

Dr. Wheeler to Speak

Charlottesville, Va., April 3.—The future of nuclear power will be discussed by Dr. John A. Wheeler, professor of theoretical physics at Princeton University before the University of Virginia chapter of the Sigma Xi honorary scientific society tomorrow night in the Cobb Chemical Laboratory.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, April 3 (AP). (USDA)—CATTLE—Receipts, 150. Meager supply slaughter steers being held for Thursday's market; cows and bulls active, steady with Tuesday; smooth young medium grade cows, 12.00@13.00, but nothing offered early to sell above 12.50; common, 9.50@11.50; canners and cutters, 7.50@8.50; good weighty sausage bulls, 12.50@13.00; cutter, common and medium, 10.00@12.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 100. Vealers and weighty calves active, steady with Tuesday; mixed lot good and choice, 120-220 lbs. vealers, largely 16.50@18.00; strictly choice weighty vealers, 18.50, the ceiling; common and medium, 10.50@15.50, mostly 12.00 up; culls around 8.50; extreme light weights down to 5.00; good weighty slaughter calves, 14.00; common and medium, 10.00@13.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 500; active, steady with Tuesday; good and choice barrows and gilts from 140-400 lbs., 15.40, the ceiling; 400-450 lbs., 15.00; good sows, 14.50.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25. Nominally steady. Good and choice fed wooled lambs, quotable 16.00@16.50; common and medium, 12.00@15.00; culls around 9.00; choice light weight wooled slaughter ewes, 7.00; common to good, 3.50@6.50, according to grade and condition.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., April 3 (AP). (USDA)—WHITE POTATOES—Receipts moderate. Market slightly weaker. 100-lb. sacks: New York and Maine, 3.50@4.00.

SWEET POTATOES—Market firm. Louisiana, South Carolina, 3.50@4.00.

CABBAGE—Receipts moderate. Market slightly weaker. Florida, 2.50. Texas, 2.25@2.75.

EGGS—Market very weak. Receipts very heavy. Whites, Browns: U. S. Grade A, large, 33@35; U. S. Grade A, medium, 31@32. U. S. Grade B, large, 31. U. S. Grade C, 27@28. Pullets, 27. Current Receipts, 28@30.

LIVE POULTRY—Market firm and active. Receipts of young chickens very light, other classes moderate. Roasters, 25@28; Fryers and Broilers, 28@30.9; Colored Fowl, 25@25½; Leghorn Fowl, 20; Old Roosters, 17@18.

HOGS—Market at ceiling, 14.90 (flat), on good and choice barrows and gilts, 120-330 lbs. up; 100-120 lbs., 13.40; good sows under 350 lbs., 14.15; 350-500 lbs., 14.15; weights over 500 lbs., 13.40; good stags, 13.40.

CATTLE—Good and choice steers, 16.00@17.00; medium, 11.00@13.00; common, 8.00@10.00. Good beef-type cows, 10.00@11.00; good dairy type, 9.00@10.00; medium, 7.00@9.00; common, 5.00@6.00; shelly kinds lower. Good beef-type heifers, 12.00@13.50; medium, 8.00@9.00; common, 6.00@7.00. Good butcher bulls, 10.00@11.00; mediums, 8.00@9.50; light common kinds, 6.50@7.50; choice calves, 17.00; good, 14.00@14.50; medium, 11.00@12.00; common, 8.00@10.00.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, April 3 (AP). (USDA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 5000; total, 9500; active, steady; good and choice barrows and gilts, 14.85 ceiling; sows 14.10 ceilings; complete early clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 10,000; total, 10,000; salable calves, 800; total, 800; general market active, fully steady; largely steer and rearling run; good and choice grades predominated, very liberal supply at and above 17.00; top 18.00 on 1300-lb. averages; next highest price, 17.90; numerous loads at 17.50@17.75; best heifers, 16.90; mixed offerings, 17.50; most heifers, 15.75@16.75; very scant run cows and bulls crop, most beef cows, 10.50@13.00; heavy beef bulls, 14.75 down; vealers about steady at 16.50 down, 17.00 paid very sparingly; negligible supply of stock cattle firm at 14.00@16.00 on 600 to 900 lbs. averages.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 5000; total, 6000; wide range in quality, with some lambs in load lots grading down to low medium; market not established on wooled lambs, asking stronger or above 16.40 for better than half a dozen loads good and choice fed wooled Westerns; load good to choice around 110-lb. fed clipped lambs, No. 2 pelts, fully steady at 14.75; other classes very scarce, firm; scattering wooled native and shorn ewes, 8.50 and 6.50 down respectively.

W. M. Roberts Rites Set Today In Cumberland

Cumberland, Md., April 3 (AP).—William Milnor Roberts, 81, who was general manager of the Edison Electric Illuminating Co. and the Cumberland Electric Co. for more than 30 years, died at his home here yesterday.

Funeral services will be held at the home tomorrow. Interment will be at Rose Hill Cemetery.

Third in direct line to bear the name of William Milnor Roberts. He was the son and grandson of well-known railroad builders. His grandfather was a chief engineer on construction of the Northern Pacific Railway. Roberts was born in Brazil, where his father was engaged in railroad building.

He retired in 1923 when the Potomac Edison Co. took over the two electric firms he managed. Roberts had widespread business interests in the United States and British Columbia and devoted much time to these affairs in his later years.

Surviving are six daughters, a step-daughter, a son, four sisters, 15 grandchildren and one great-grandchild.

Funeral services will be held at the home tomorrow. Interment will be at Rose Hill Cemetery..

Mrs. Ella McIlwee

Winchester, Va., April 3.—Funeral services were held at the Gainesboro Methodist Church today for Mrs. Ella McIlwee, 83, widow of William McIlwee, who died Sunday at the home of a daughter near Bunker Hill. A native of Clarksville, Ohio, she leaves three daughters and two brothers.

Navy to Appeal Injunction

Norfolk, Va., April 3 (AP).—Rear Admiral W. L. Ainsworth said this afternoon that the Navy will appeal a Federal Court injunction restraining himself and Brig. Gen. Rollin Tilton, commanding general of the harbor defenses of Chesapeake Bay, from enforcing an order placing the Barn Ballroom at Newport News out of bounds to military personnel.

The restraining order was entered in United States District Court today by Judge Sterling Hutcheson after the injunction had been asked by Bert Kay, operator of the dance hall.

Before entering the order, Judge Hutcheson gave a verbal opinion, noting that the military regulations setting up the joint board did not give a civilian the right to be heard, placing him in the position of being unable to obtain hearing before any tribunal to present his side of the case.

As a result, the jurist said, the only redress of a civilian is through civil courts. Taking note that the military can deal with its personnel without civil courts interference, Judge Hutcheson held that the civil courts have power to come into the picture when civilian rights are invaded.

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FISHING'S FINE—IN WISCONSIN
SIGHTSEEING—IN NEW ENGLAND
EXPLORING THE GREAT— PACIFIC NORTHWEST
FISHING'S FINE—IN MICHIGAN
RUSTIC LIFE— DOWN ON THE FARM
GOLFING— MOST ANYWHERE
ALWAYS VACATION TIME—IN CALIFORNIA
SESQUICENTENNIAL ACTIVITIES— IN CLEVELAND
JUST LOAFING— AWAY FROM HOME
ENJOYING NATURE—IN PENNSYLVANIA MTS.
VISITING—THE HOME TOWN
GAY DAYS AND NIGHTS— IN ATLANTIC CITY
BLUE BONNET DAYS—IN TEXAS
GOING ABROAD—TO CANADA
DUDE RANCHING—IN THE SOUTHWEST
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BARNABY

By Crockett Johnson

It's lamentable that your parents missed my first lecture, m'boy. But your Fairy Godfather will make plans for a second session. Better go up to bed, Barnaby.
Okay. Good night.
Sleep well, little boy . . . We certainly had a tasty feast, didn't we? Now, what about washing the dishes, O'Malley . . . ?
Er, the boy's mother is an excellent housekeeper, Gus.
John! Look! The kitchen door's open. And the dishes! Someone has been here . . . BARNABY . . .
Are you all right, son?

Arnall Hits 'Rail Lobby' for Bulwinkle Bill

By Dillard Stokes
Post Reporter

Governor Arnall of Georgia yesterday accused the railroads of spending a fortune to put over the Bulwinkle bill, which would exempt them from the antitrust laws.

Arnall asked the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee to summon the records of the Association of American Railroads "and see what's behind this lobby."

Chairman Wheeler (D., Mont.) told the Associated Press last night, however, that committee hearings on bills do not ordinarily turn into investigations. This was taken to mean that Arnall's charges will not be gone into.

Sees Threat to State Suit

The Georgia Governor contends that the Bulwinkle bill will knock out his State's suit in the Supreme Court, where he has accused the railroads of a huge plot to rig freight rates against industry in the Court.

Arnall says the railroads are linked together into the fattest and greediest trust of all, which dominates all theb usiness of the country. He lefttown last night after urging Wheeler's committee to scuttle the Bulwinkle bill and leave the Supreme Court free to issue a decree if it finds the trust he has charged.

The Georgia Governor also asked President Truman, he said, to veto the bill, if necessary. The President said yesterday the would make up his mind about this if and when the measure gets to him.

Arnold Due to Appear

Thurman Arnold, once ace trust buster of the Department of Justice, is due to appear against the bill, probably today. Next Monday Assistant Attorney General Wendell Berge, chief of the antitrust division, will be on the stand.

Berge is understood to feel that the West, as well as the South, suffers from the freight rate system which charges more to ship wine from Atlanta, Ga., to New York than from California to New York.

Worth waiting for Ford

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OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Report of Condition
At the Close of Business March 30, 1946

RESOURCES

Loans and discounts		$119,893,375.37
United States obligations		537,250,805.44
Other bonds, stocks, securities, etc.		92,422,462.74
Banking House		4,324,736.72
Cash and due from Federal Reserve Bank	$131,436,916.47	
Exchanges	3,924,644.05	
Due from banks	4,454,485.27	
		139,816,045.79
		$893,707,426.06

LIABILITIES

Capital		$ 10,000,000.00
Surplus		100,000,000.00
Undivided Profits		23,973,094.67
Dividend payable April 1, 1946		2,000,000.00
Deposits: U. S.	$177,661,483.37	
Banks	122,622,777.49	
All other	450,388,965.84	
		750,673,226.70
Reserved for taxes and assessments		7,061,104.69
		$893,707,426.06

U. S. securities pledged to secure trust and other deposits, as required by law, and to qualify for fiduciary powers.....$203,715,372.48

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

State Bans Action By Municipalities On Daylight Time

Richmond, Va., April 3 (AP).—Attorney General Abram P. Staples has ruled that Virginia municipalities have no authority under law to adopt daylight saving times, it was learned here today.

The ruling was provided members of the Norfolk delegation of the Virginia General Assembly for guidance before the Norfolk City Council took a limited action toward daylight saving time.

The council has adopted daylight saving time for city employes, offices and officials and adopted a resolution urging that other communities follow suit.

The Attorney General's opinion stated that only in one instance had a municipality—a Pennsylvania city—undertaken to use Federal standard time, in which case the municipal ordinance providing for it was held void.

Dog Worth Enough To Make His Theft Grand Larcency

Wooster, Ohio, April 3 (AP).—"Speck," the red tick coon hound, which became an issue in the Ohio Supreme Court, today bore a $60 price tag. And because Speck is worth $60, Willard Weekly of Akron must serve one to seven years in Ohio penitentiary.

The hound's value was set by a Common Pleas Court yesterday. The theft of anything worth $35 or more is grand larceny. So the jury, finding that Weekly stole Speck from Everett Etzwiler, convicted Weekly of grand larceny.

Weekly was convicted once before of stealing the dog, but appealed to the Supreme Court because the jury failed to fix Speck's value. The high court instructed the lower court to decide how much he was worth.

Speck, a spectator at the last trial, could have felt insulted by the $60 verdict. Farmer Etzwiler sold him recently for $100.

DON WINSLOW

WHAT'S THE MEANING OF THIS, JARSOME? I CAME HERE TO SEE THE MASTER!
NOW SO FAST, JUNGLE QUEEN! LET ME EXPLAIN!
THE MASTER CANNOT SHOW HIS HAND—YET.
WHAT'S THE BIG MYSTERY?
S-SH!... SIT DOWN AND I'LL TELL YOU!
MEANWHILE!
WINSLOW, I'm RELEASING YOU... REMEMBER— YOU'VE HAD A CLOSE CALL.
YES-YES. BUT THERE'S WORK TO BE DONE!

SUICIDE

From Page 1

Service School and the School of Aviation Medicine.

He entered the Medical Corps of the Regular Army in 1925 and was named colonel, Army of the United States, in November 1942.

During the war Colonel Jensen served as air surgeon for the AAF's Pacific Ocean area. He was decorated with the Legion of Merit for performance of duty in a pioneer mission of "tremendous importance" in the Soviet republics. He also wore the Purple Heart with Oak Leaf Cluster.

Woman Patient Jumps 6 Floors to Her Death

Mrs. Mary Lee Cassidy, 53, of 1900 Lamont st. nw., plunged to her death from the sixth floor of Emergency Hospital yesterday. A certificate of suicide was issued by Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald.

Her body was discovered on the ground near the New York ave. side of the hospital shortly after 6 a. m. She had been a patient at Emergency since March 27 and was under treatment for arthritis and rheumatism.

Mrs. Cassidy made her home in Kentucky until six years ago when she moved to Washington to work for the Government. Recently she was employed as a secretary in the Archives.

Surviving are two sons, Navy Lieut. William A. Cassidy, stationed atNorfolk, and David D. Cassidy, and a sister, Mrs. Mattie Taylor, both of Washington. Funeral services will be held in Kentucky.

INQUIRE

From Page 1

the Department's investigators.

This board will be staffed by high Government officials from several departments. Several judges were expected to be asked to sit on the Board of Inquiry.

The decision to call District officials, in any way connected with the jail, was sparked by Representative Hebert (D., La.), chairman of the Police Subcommittee of the House District Committee.

In a letter to McMillan, he demanded immediate action.

Would Let Chips Fly

"The time has come for a full public hearing. No punches should be pulled. No personal feelings should be considered. The chips should be allowed to fall where they may."

Hebert asked McMillan to appoint a three-man subcommittee to conduct the investigation.

He lashed out against all persons "responsible for the deplorable conditions in a jail where murderers can walk in and out with apparent abandon."

He concluded his own committee in his sweeping criticism.

Conditions Known, He Says

"The District Committee can no longer blind itself to conditions which threaten the lives of the people of the District and other sections of the country."

He said that the mockery of the whole situation was that these conditions in the District Jail had been known for several months.

Representative Dirksen (R., Ill.) asked McMillan if the District Commissioners had made an inquiry of their own.

Legislation Pending

Corporation Counsel Vernon West, who attended the committee meeting, pointed out that legislation to reorganize the Board of Public Welfare to make the Commissioners responsible for penal institutions had been "waiting committee action for some time."

McMillan said that action was being held up until the investigation of Howard B. Gill, suspended jail superintendent, had been completed.

Legislation stripping the Board of Public Welfare of its executive powers and divesting it of control of penal institutions was first recommended by the Commissioners in 1942.

It died from inattention in the last Congress, but was reintroduced last January. Since then it has been tied up in the District committee.

The crowded conditions of the District court house—where even the most desperate prisoners are daily led through the streets handcuffed to deputy marshals—will also come under Clark's Board of Inquiry.

Justice Fears Courthouse Break

Meanwhile Chief Justice Bolitha J. Laws of the District Court labeled conditions as "scandalous" and said that he was afraid that a break might be attempted at any time from the courthouse.

At the same time Rufus S. Lusk, president of the Washington Taxpayers Association sounded his group's demand for immediate action on the Welfare bill now in Congress.

"There is only one thing to do—get rid of the Board of Public Welfare——and do it fast," said Lusk.

Streamlined Jap Sub Disclosed Faster Than Ours

Sasebo, Japan, April 3 (AP).—A streamlined submarine much faster than any turned out in the United States was developed by the Japanese before they lost the war, an American expert disclosed today.

Lieut. Comdr. George F. Sharp of Valiejo, Calif., who commanded the target fleet of 24 Japanese submarines blown up Monday off the coast, said United States submarines could make 12 knots an hour submerged, while the Japanese streamlined model could make 20 knots.

Two of the craft already are in the United States for exhaustive tests.

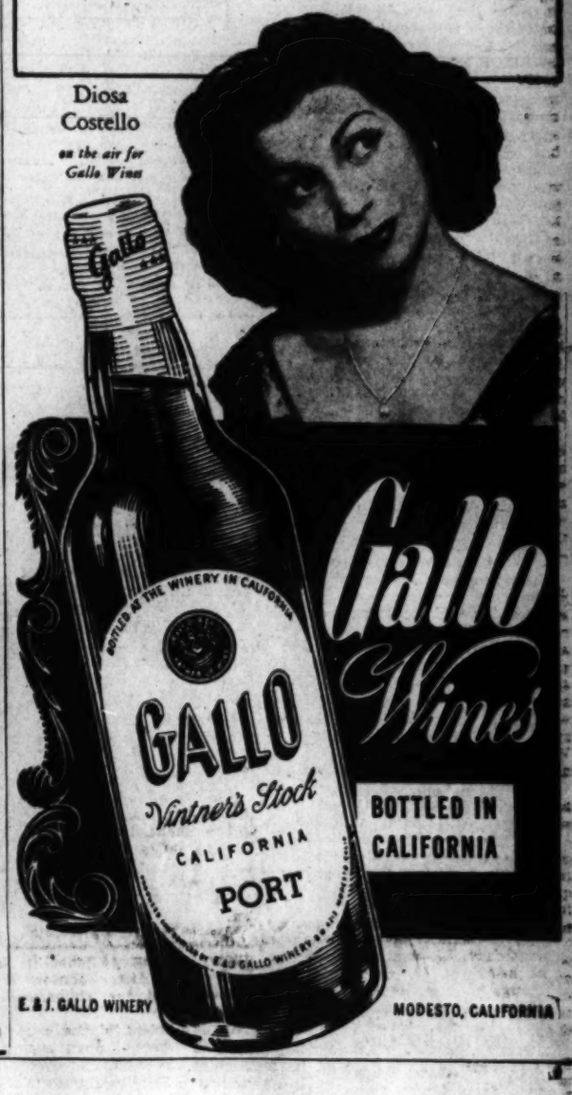
"This submarine has two very important features—streamlining and the number of batteries," said Sharp. "Guns receded into the deck, and even antenna fittings were pulled back. The conning tower was shaped like a teardrop. Every bit of resistance possible was eliminated."

Fred Astaire's Career Over

Newark, N. J., April 3 (U.P.).—Fred Astaire, passing through Newark Airport on a trip from Hollywood to Florida, said flatly today that he had made his last motion picture. The dancing star said he had quit the movies because he was "too old." "I want to live like a human being again," Astaire said. "This dancing business is too tough on a 47-year-old man."

SICKISH STOMACH?
'Pepto-Bismol is Good for that'
Stomach queasy, uneasy and upset? Quiet and calm it with soothing PEPTO-BISMOL. *Helps bring prompt relief to sour, sickish, upset stomach—acts to retard gas formation and simple diarrhea. Pleasant-tasting. Non-laxative. Ask your druggist for* PEPTO-BISMOL *when your stomach is upset.*
A NORWICH PRODUCT

LISTEN! BACK ON THE AIR
LONE JOURNEY
The Distinguished American Radio Novel, by Sandra and Peter Michael
Thrill to the turbulent love story of a lonely man and two exciting women . . . in springtime, under the blue Montana sky. It's *Carnation's* great new program.
MON. THRU FRI.
WRC, 10 A. M.

in Hollywood
the smartest hosts serve Gallo Wines
says DIOSA COSTELLO, *star of Broadway and Hollywood*
In fine homes it's the symbol of pleasant, gracious living. If you want smooth, mellow flavor and full wine enjoyment, choose this "star" wine of Hollywood. Buy Gallo.
Diosa Costello
on the air for Gallo Wines


Gallo Wines
BOTTLED IN CALIFORNIA
E. & J. GALLO WINERY
MODESTO, CALIFORNIA

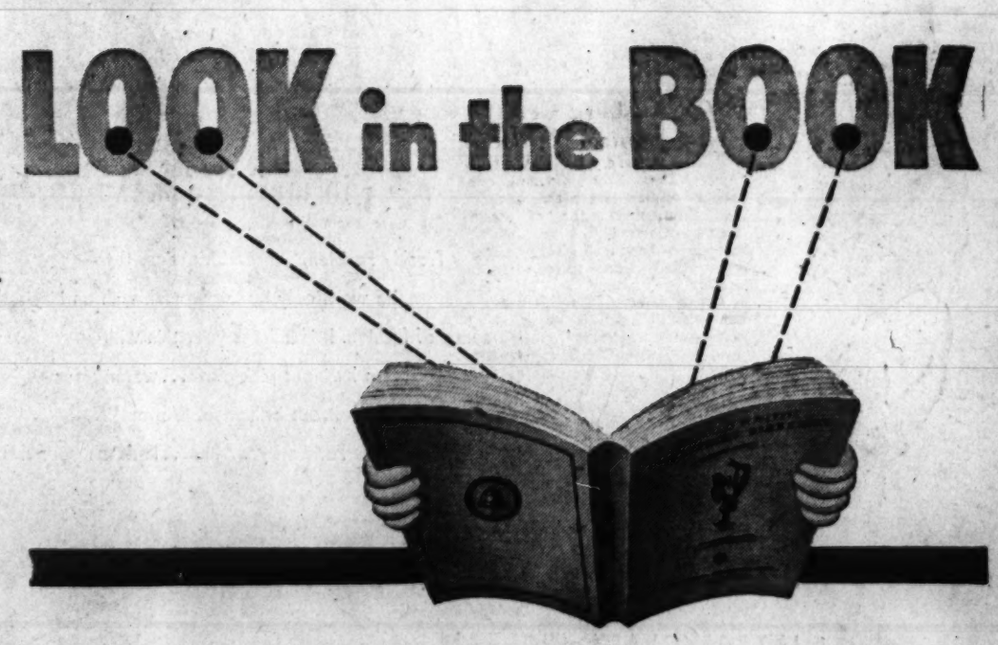
Were You Listening?
MEDLEY RECAPTURED AFTER ESCAPE FROM DISTRICT JAIL

For Fast, Accurate Coverage of the News of the World
Get the WINX Listening Habit. Keep Tuned to
WINX
FIRST WITH THE NEWS
IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL

Enjoy a taste of Paris
Dubonnet is now made here
Here's a taste-thrill new to most Americans! Dubonnet's tangy-sweet flavor is like nothing else—created by a 100-year-old secret formula. Try it today, straight or in cocktails.

It's smart to say...I'll take
DUBONNET
Dubonnet Aperitif Wine. Product of U. S. A.
© 1945 Dubonnet Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.

Before you call "Information"—
Please
LOOK in the BOOK



Most telephone numbers can be found quickly and easily in your telephone directory. Of course, if it's a new telephone, not yet listed in the book, "Information" will be glad to supply the number.

But please don't call "Information" for numbers you can find yourself. Your co-operation will help us give you faster service when you really need "Information's" help.

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Company

Senate Stage Set for Vote On Wage Bill

By the Associated Press

Senate cloakroom conferences brought a decision by Administration leaders yesterday to try to put through a minimum wage boost to 60 cents. The present figure is 40 cents.

They dropped the idea of extending the law to include some 3,500,000 additional workers in the face of indications that, if it stayed in, a farm price boosting amendment probably would also. But there will be a fight for the latter.

The conferences and a series of maneuvers on the Senate floor late yesterday set the stage for probable wind-up of the whole controversy today.

The maneuvers were aimed to get a vote first on the 60-cent figure. They involved offering by Senator Ellender (D., La.) of a new amendment containing the 60-cent minimum.

Ellender's amendment is so drawn that the increase from 40 to 60 cents in the statutory minimum wage would be effective 10 months after passage of the legislation.

The Senate is in an involved parliamentary situation where the 60-cent figure will come to a vote twice. On the second vote, its adoption would have the effect of wiping out the farm amendment, sponsored by Senator Russell (D., Ga.), which the Senate approved last Friday.

Russell told reporters he intends to offer it again at that time. Leaders on both sides acknowledge that the vote will be close.

The Russell amendment would include costs of farm labor in calculation of farm parity prices. Administration economic advisers say it would increase food prices to inflationary levels.

Meanwhile, President Truman said that inclusion of labor costs in a new farm parity formula would upset the reconversion apple cart.

The President expressed this view at a news conference when asked his reaction to the Senate move hitching the farm parity amendment to the minimum wage bill.

The Senate voted for the amendment, proposed by Senator Russell, despite a warning from Mr. Truman that he would veto the wage bill if it came to him with the parity rider.

J. W. Swan, 83, Dies in Culpeper

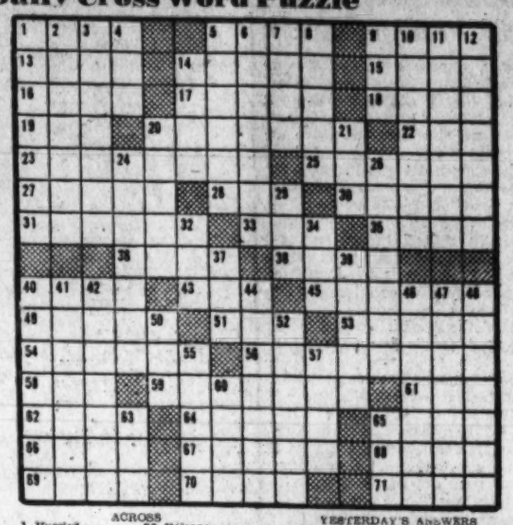
Culpeper, Va., April 3 (AP).—J. William Swan, 83, lifelong resident and businessman of Culpeper died today in the University of Virginia Hospital, Charlottesville, after an extended illness.

Swan was senior steward of the Culpeper Methodist Church, and had been chief of the Voluntary Fire Company here since its organization 20 years ago.

Funeral services will be conducted Friday at 2 p. m., at the Methodist Church with the Rev. W. L. Scearce, pastor, officiating.

Swan is survived by his widow, Mrs. Xie Swan; two daughters, Mrs. Murphy Hoffman and Mrs. W. K. Blewett of Culpeper; two grandchildren, Miss Frances Hoffman and Sergt. J. William Nocholson, and two brothers, James A. Swan, Jr., and Haliburton Swan, Culpeper.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS
1 Hurried.
5 Tidy.
9 Site of Taj Mahal.
13 Sturdy.
14 Stupid person.
15 Small opening.
16 O'er again.
17 Comforts.
18 Injunction.
19 Barrier.
20 Pardon.
22 Pod.
23 Huge group of islands.
25 Beefeater.
27 Betakes oneself.
28 Measure.
30 Bearing.
31 Cotton fabric.
33 Slate.
35 Computes.
36 Periods of time.

DOWN
DOWN
1 Reflected image.
2 Cure-all.
3 Constituent.
4 Moisture.
5 Delicate graduation.
6 Keeps secure.
7 Flyers.
8 Grouchy.
9 Shade tree.
10 Glowed.
11 Famous French playwright.
12 Accompanies.
14 Half.
20 Goose.
21 Nevertheless.
24 Revoked.
38 Nuisance.
40 Shut noisily.
43 Seat.
45 Godly persons.
49 Prefer.
51 Part of head.
53 French river.
54 Stays.
56 Wine bottle.
58 Secure.
59 Hawsed.
61 Crazy.
62 Makes lace.
64 Irritated.
65 Yugoslav general.
66 Feminine name, peace.
67 Goddess of peace.
68 British seaport in East.
69 Harvest.
70 Cradle.
71 Radicals.
38 Small song.
44 Duck-like steps.
46 Compound of nitrogen.
47 Negotiated.
48 Discourses.
50 Corded fabric.
52 Relax.
55 Finch.
57 Surrender.
60 Ominous.
63 Undermine.
65 Sailor.

YESTERDAY'S ANSWERS

P	O	D	S		T	O	P	A	Z		R	A	T	S
A	R	E	A		O	R	A	L	E		E	X	I	T
C	A	L	M		M	A	G	I	C		M	I	N	E
A	L	L	O	C	A	T	E		C	H	A	L	E	T
		Y	O	T	E		T	H	O	R				
R	A	B	A	T	O		D	R	I	N	K	E	R	S
A	G	A	R	S		F	R	A	N	K		Y	E	T
T	A	N	S		A	L	A	M	O		F	R	E	E
A	P	T		C	R	A	M	P		W	A	I	V	E
L	E	U	K	E	M	I	A		C	A	R	E	E	R
		A	R	A	B		L	A	I	C				
M	A	G	N	E	T		G	E	N	T	I	L	E	S
O	L	E	A		U	M	L	A	U	T		C	Y	L
B	A	S	K		R	A	I	S	E		A	R	I	A
S	E	T	A		F	E	B	E	R		L	A	B	S

Communists Are Soviet Arm, One of Their Ex-Editors Says

By the Associated Press

Louis Francis Budenz, former Communist editor, told House investigators yesterday that "the Communist Party in the United States is a direct arm of the Soviet Foreign Department."

Budenz, who renounced Communism recently to join the Notre Dame University's journalism department staff, also told the House committee investigating un-American activities that each American Communist was "a potential spy against the United States." Many of them are "unhappy" about this, he said.

He added that "any good relations" with Russia will be achieved only through "reaching the people of that nation, shut in now behind walls of police censorship."

The hearing was closed to the public, but Budenz left a statement for newsmen outlining what he told the committee. The statement continued:

"The Communist Party in the United States is a direct arm of the Soviet Foreign Department. It serves a foreign power and never swerves from such service by a hairbreadth.

"What I further had to state was that the policy agreed upon and exemplified by the orders conveyed last year in the Jacques Duclos (a French Communist) letter was one of continuous hostility to the United States and injury to the American Nation.

"It was a Hitlerite policy of world domination, to be established step-by-step through Fifth Columns.

"Whether that policy will be changed or not remains to be seen. There has been no indication of any such change; everything points to its continuance. That aim is the building up of Soviet power through the same domination of other countries that Hitler brought about, directed at the eventual destruction of the American Nation."

Hot Poker Stuck Into Girl's Arm, Woman Sentenced

Marshalltown, Iowa, April 3 (AP). Accused of running a hot stove poker through the arm of a 12-year-old girl, Eleanor Mae Piersdall, 19, pleaded guilty today to assault with intent to maim and was sentenced to five years in prison.

The victim was Joyce Buffett, eldest of eight children of Glenn Buffett, a farmer with whom Miss Piersdall testified she had been living and who was the father of her own 10-month-old baby.

No charges have been filed against Buffett.

Joyce also had been beaten by the Piersdall woman and handfuls of her hair had been pulled out, the information said. Miss Piersdall gave no clear reason for her actions. She worked for the Buffetts at Rome, N. Y., and said Mrs. Buffett left her husband.

Lewis Absent; UMW Stalling, Operators Say

By the Associated Press

John L. Lewis absented himself from the bituminous coal conference yesterday and the operators asserted the United Mine Workers Union was blocking the negotiation of a new contract.

Little progress was reported by any of the principals on the third day of a Nation-wide soft-coal strike by 400,000 miners.

Special Conciliator Paul W. Fuller said there had been a full discussion of the unionization of supervisory workers—the issue which caused a strike last October. Lewis has listed "adjustment" of this controversy as one of nine demands.

Fuller Confident

Fuller expressed the view that the operators and miners could "work something out" on the foremen issue.

A proposal by the operators in this dispute was voted down by the mine workers, the operators said. Their offer, similar to one made in contract negotiations last spring, called for "screening out" employes whose duties meet certain requirements for supervisory jobs. They would be excluded from the union but others who were not supervisory workers in the defined sense would be eligible for membership.

Both operators and miners held private meetings after a scheduled negotiating session was concluded at 1 p. m.

Renewed Lewis' Motion

The operators said the UMW representatives had renewed Lewis' motion to report the negotiating committee's disagreement to the main wage conference—a move which he said would give the public a chance to decide for itself the "tenability of the operators' position." The operators objected that would force a termination of the contract negotiations. They voted the proposition down, as they had Tuesday. Under the rules, both sides must concur in any such move.

Although Lewis stayed away from yesterday's sessions, he made no particular issue of it. Fuller said a death had taken place in the family of Lewis' brother, A. D. Lewis.

The operators' statement declared that "there has been no evidence of real intent to collectively bargain by the miners through this entire conference."

Rolls-Royce to Sell For 17 Thousand

London, April 3 (AP).—Rolls-Royce Ltd. announced today that its new "Silver Wraith," the world's most expensive automobile, would be ready for delivery in July. The price will be $17,636 of which nearly $4000 is the purchase tax.

NAUSEA due to motion upsetting the organs of balance, relieved with MOTHERSILL'S SEASICK REMEDY
For Land and Sea travel. Results guaranteed or money refunded. THE WORLD OVER

PROMPTLY RELIEVES TORTURE OF ITCHY SKIN RASH (due to external causes)
Zemo — a Doctor's *invisible* liquid — promptly relieves itch of simple skin rash. It also aids healing. All drugstores. In 3 sizes. ZEMO

OPA Hikes Cotton Payments To Halt Clothing Price Rise

By the Associated Press

The OPA, in a move to check rising prices for cotton clothing, issued yesterday an order requiring higher down payments on cotton for later delivery. The order is effective April 9.

The agency said the new regulation had been approved by Secretary of Agriculture Anderson after he had been ordered by Economic Stabilizer Chester Bowles to sign it.

The order requires a uniform down payment of $50 a bale at all cotton exchanges, on the basis of present cotton future prices of more than 28 cents a pound, OPA said.

Refused to Sign Voluntarily

Anderson reportedly had refused to sign the order voluntarily. Cotton State Senators, it was understood, had asked him to block the measure by withholding approval required under the price-control law.

The new higher margins start at $10 a bale when cotton is selling at or under 25 cents a pound and increase an additional $10 a bale for every cent or fraction of a cent the price advances beyond 25 cents.

Current margins, OPA said, are $10 a bale in Chicago, $15 a bale in New Orleans and $25 a bale in New York.

In a statement announcing that he had directed Anderson to sign the order, Bowles said:

"I would be failing in my responsibility if I did not move to protect the farmer, the legitimate cotton operator, the textile mill owner and American families from further speculative rises in cotton prices . . . Additional increases in cotton prices now would lead to further increases in textile and clothing prices."

Says Ceilings Must Be Kept

Earlier, Samuel Levitties, retiring director of the price agency's consumer goods division, had told a news conference that price ceilings on clothing will have to be retained at least through June, 1947, if Congress extends price controls through that period. He added that clothing controls cannot be dropped on a "piece meal" basis because some manufacturers would then divert their production to garments which are not subject to price limitations.

Bowles has said the proposed restriction on cotton sales is aimed at combating speculation which he contends is largely responsible for forcing up prices of cotton clothing.

Tojo's Wife Keeps Busy in Fields To Deaden Grief

Tokyo, April 3 (AP).—Madame Katsuko Tojo, wife of Japan's wartime premier, Hideki Tojo, toils daily in the fields outside a small village to deaden her sorrow as Tojo awaits trial on war crimes charges.

Shortly after Tojo's suicide attempt following the Japanese surrender, his wife sought seclusion in the home of her 79-year-old mother, outside a village in Fukuoka prefecture.

For a time, the friend said, even food was hard to get because the villagers resolved to sell none to the Tojo family.

At the Tokyo home now are Tojo's second son, Teruo, 33, and his daughter, Mitsue, 29. The eldest son, Hidetaka, 34, is a technical engineer for a firm outside the city.

Ice Cream Sale By Pound Urged

Sale of ice cream by the pound rather than by the present quart liquid measure was suggested to the District Commissioners yesterday by the Northeast Business Men's Association.

Louis Bowdler, 1723 Benning rd. ne., made the motion to change the present method of sale at a recent meeting.

During the discussion, association members complimented recent articles in The Washington Post, which revealed widespread short measure sales here.

DONT go on SUFFERING! from the fiery itch of dry eczema. Quick lingering relief usually follows the use of soothing RESINOL

Acid Indigestion
Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back
When excess stomach acid causes painful, suffocating gas, sour stomach and heartburn doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicines known for systematic relief—medicines like those in Bell-ans Tablets. No laxative Bell-ans brings comfort in a jiffy or double your money back on return of bottle to us. 25c at all druggists.

SEND YOUR CHILDREN TO SCHOOL WITH CLEAN HEADS!
KIL-VE DESTROYS VERMIN ON CHILDREN'S HEADS SAFE-CLEAN-EFFECTIVE
KILLS QUICKLY • HEAD VERMIN • BODY LICE. AT ALL DRUGGISTS

Jew Slain in Saboteur Hunt

Jerusalem, April 3 (AP).—One Jew was killed and 30 were captured today after a running gun battle with a combined police and military force searching southern Palestine for saboteurs who blew up three railroad bridges, an official announcement said tonight.

The group, which included one woman, was spotted by aerial reconnaissance. The announcement said the Jews opened fire first when police detachments closed in.

Unofficial reports said one Arab policeman was killed and several soldiers were injured in widespread disorders last night.

The communique said a bridge between Haifa and Acre, and two others south of Tel Aviv had been wrecked, with a locomotive also blown up and a signal tower damaged. Rail service between Beyrouth and Cairo was interrupted.

Without a Shirt Or Home, Veteran Finds It Rugged

By the Associated Press

The trials of "basic training as a civilian were described by a GI from Missouri in a letter to Representative Gillie (R., Ind.)

"The Army says I can't wear a uniform after I arrived home because I'll be impersonating a soldier.

"The stores say I can't buy a suit of clothes because they haven't my size.

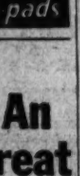
"The police say I can't go on the streets naked because it is against the law.

"I would gladly stay off the streets but I can't find a house to live in and with the shortage of lumber I can't buy a barrel.

"Having been wounded, the Army won't take me back because I'm not physically fit.

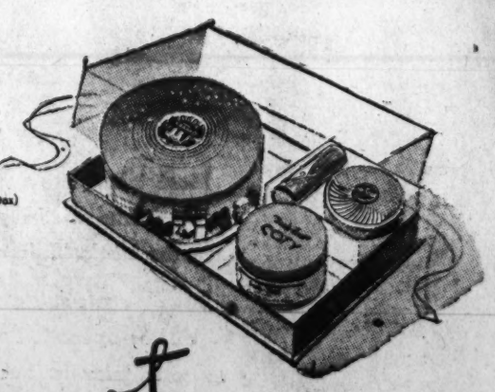
"I shall be 21 in 1948. Can you tell me who will be running on the Republican ticket for President?

POWERFUL POSLAM REALLY FIGHTS SURFACE PIMPLES
Don't be discouraged over surface pimples. Use Poslam. It works with amazing speed to reduce redness and help heal. Thousands call this 48-year-old medication the "Ointment without Disappointment." Try Poslam tonight. Only 50c, at all druggists.

CALLOUSES
To relieve painful callouses, burning or tenderness on bottom of feet and remove callouses—get these thin, soothing, cushioning pads.

Dr Scholl's Zino pads

Cool Off Feet With An Ice-Mint Treat
When feet burn, callouses sting and every step is torture, don't just groan and do nothing. Rub on a little Ice-Mint. Frosty white, cream-like, its cooling soothing comfort helps drive the fire and pain right out . . . tired muscles relax in grateful relief. A world of difference in a few minutes. See how medicinal Ice-Mint helps soften up corns and callouses too. Get foot happy today, the Ice-Mint way. At all druggists.

80 Years OF FINE QUALITY
Breyers QUALITY
Our Anniversary flavor—BURNT ALMOND—created by Breyers in 1916.
ICE CREAM

'Vibrant'
new Paris-born color in matched make-up
Frankly Parisian, 'Vibrant' Make-up is to be worn only by the woman with an inspired sense of fashion. It inundates your skin with a luminous-pink glow . . . warms your lips with lustrous brilliance. 'Vibrant' is Paris on your lips . . . Paris on your skin!
INTRODUCTORY ENSEMBLE
for the complete 'VIBRANT' Complexion
Limited Time only $2.25 (plus tax)

• 'SUB-TINT' Cream Powder Base
• BASE POWDER
your choice of fragrance—
L'Origan "Paris"
L'Aimant Emeraude
• 'SUB-DEB' ROUGE
• 'SUB-DEB' LIPSTICK
Coty
Compounded and Copyrighted by Coty, Inc., in U. S. A.

100 Proof RYE or BOURBON LIQUEUR

• 100 PROOF . . . sure to satisfy your taste for robust character! Choose Rye or Bourbon, whichever you prefer . . . and you can be sure either one will prove a real winner! So smooth, so light, so downright good for straight drinks and for mixing in highballs, or cocktails. Try it!
"HOUSE OF STOVER, INC., WASHINGTON, D. C. EXCLUSIVE WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTORS"
RYE OR BOURBON LIQUEUR 100 PROOF • KASSER DISTILLERS PRODUCTS CORP., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Psychiatry Develops An Oxford Accent in Keith's 'Seventh Veil'

BRITISH-MADE, "The Seventh Veil" brings to the American screen a subdued punctilious counterpart of "Spellbound."

More sedate in deportment and more refined in its trappings, the picture which opened yesterday at RKO-Keith's is less melodramatic and proportionately more easily believable than its native predecessor in the field of psychiatric drama.

James Mason

Whereas "Spellbound" pursued the high road of murder, thrilling pursuits and narrow escapes, "The Seventh Veil" is content to follow the low road of more placid psychological developments that hinge on the strange phobias of a brilliant young artiste. In less extravagant degree, it possesses the same elements of suspenseful love story, tense probings of the human mind, flawless performance and distinguished production. Its excitement is mental rather than physical.

The story is introduced by the hospital escape and attempted suicide of an apparently otherwise normal young woman who has silently refused to give her physicians any inkling of why she is determined to die. A noted psychiatrist is confident he can effect a cure.

Her Mental Dungeon

It is his theory that the mind, as Salome concealed her charms, develops its fears and inhibitions behind a series of veils which, by patience and perserverance, one by one may be removed. Through hypnosis and skillful guidance of the subconscious, he pieces together the case-history of a sensitive and lonely girl, gradually walled-in by an overwhelming fear. This life story is the play.

A world-famous pianiste, Francesca Cunningham's obsession is that she has lost the use of her hands and thereby her usefulness in the world. It is slowly brought out that at the age of 14, already a bit of a prodigy, a severe caning was given her fingers by a teacher enraged by a minor misdemeanor. Adopted by an afflicted bachelor cousin, she is driven to perfection in her art by 10 years of arduous work and rigid discipline.

An infatuation for a popular band leader is made a source of bitter anguish. In a fit of jealous rage, Guardian Nicholas again lashes out at her hands with his heavy cane to make sure that "if you won't play for me, you won't play for anybody."

Piano Obligato

The manner in which Dr. Larsen brings understanding and final peace out of all this havoc supplies the picture with a climactic scene of cleverly wrought suspense and romantic warmth.

The nature of the tale is such as to give the film both dramatic and musical stature. As her career progresses Fancesca is heard in works of Chopin, Beethoven, Grieg, Mozart, Rachmaninoff and others, to the accompaniment of the London Philharmonic, under the alternate conductorship of Arnold Goldsborough and Muir Mathieson. The playing is by Eileen Joyce, brilliant English concert pianist, but Ann Todd, in the role of Francesca, simulates it so well that it might almost be she.

Miss Todd, furthermore, contributes an exceptional dramatic performance. Remotely suggesting Garbo in appearance, she interprets her part with an economy of emotional effort and a maximum of dramatic effect. Her poise, restraint and sure sense of the value of eloquent silence—"timing," if you like—might serve as a model for many actresses on this side.

Masterly Malignancy

In the opposite role of Nicholas, James Mason, foremost of the British male stars but little known on our screen, is comparably adroit and believable in everything he does. His role, for the greater part, is anything but sympathetic, yet he manages to give it a polished authority that is as potent as it is admirable.

The high caliber of the acting is maintained throughout the cast. As Dr. Larsen, Herbert Lom acquits himself handsomely as the psychiatrist, as do Hugh McDermott and Maxwell Lieven, as the bandsman and artist, Francesca's unsuccessful suitors.

Compton Bennett's impeccable direction glosses over the occasional lethargy Muriel and Sydney Box have permitted to creep into their script. In production and photography, "The Seventh Veil" is of highest quality.

"Streets of Shadows," new issue in the "This Is America" series, devoted to the Bowery and New York's lower East Side; "Screen Flashbacks," dating back amusingly to 1906 and the Pathe News supplement a major attraction that ranges well up in the topflight of current releases.

Hedda Hopper

Hollywood, Calif., April 3.—Alexander Korda is so eager to have Gregory Peck come to England and make Daphne Du Maurier's story, "The King's General," that he has offered Peck a salary and 50 per cent of the profits . . . In all the years we were calling Errol Flynn a playboy, we were underestimating his ability. Since deciding to do one independent picture a year at Warners, he has been burning the midnight oil seeing the right story and players. His first will be "Cry Wolf," with Barbara Stanwyck costarring and Peter Godfrey directing. It will be done before Errol takes off on that yachting tour. And after he returns, he'll do "Don Juan." I'd like to see Errol do "The Jest," which starred Jack and Lionel Barrymore on the stage. It would make a wonderful movie, and I don't believe it ever has been done . . . It will be Gary Cooper and John Wayne in Howard Hawks' big Western, all of which will be shot outdoors, mostly in Texas . . . If it's true that Hal Wallis gets 30 per cent of the profits from Metro's atomic bomb picture, he's made himself a good deal. The original idea for that came from Norman Krasna.

Gregory Peck

Just for the Record

How rumors start: When I heard the Eddie Alberts were expecting I checked it. Margo said, "Isn't it funny? We've heard the same thing. What happened was Eddie's mother went all over town telling folks her son was going to have a baby. He is, too, but he's Eddie's brother, Frank, not Eddie." Margo turned down $50,000 to make a Spanish picture in South America . . . Pat Stevens, who is to the Middle West what Conover and Powers are to the East, will bring her models out here and open a new office . . . Olivia De Havilland and Lew Ayres made such a nice working team in "The Dark Mirror" that Bill Goetz is frantically looking for another story to put them in.

And Here's the Payoff

Barry Sullivan's stock will soar when "Suspense" is released. Bellita surprised her best friends with the ability she displayed. Any major studio would be proud of the picture. The King Brothers have sure hit the jackpot with this one . . . F Hugh Herbert is wearing a hang-dog expression these days. His two daughters, Diane and Pamela, supplied most of the dialogue for "Kiss and Tell." But when Diane, who is 17, wanted to take up acting and asked her father to put her in one of the show's road companies, he said, "You have no experience." So she went out to Twentieth Century, where her pappy is working, and got herself an acting contract . . . You'll never know Jane Wyman in the mother role of "The Yearling." The picture cost six million dollars, but I'm told it's worth it . . . Richard Tregaskis is back out here doing the script for "The Black Rose" at Twentieth Century . . . Betty Compson could show some of our actresses how it's done. She still weighs 112 pounds, same as she did 20 years ago.

Shopping for Land

Bob Young spent four days with Pat O'Brien looking over ranches around Del Mar. He thinks he's found one. Well, there are some beauties down there. I'll bet Bing Crosby is sorry he sold his. He had one of the oldest adobe houses in California . . . Bill Seiter is celebrating 31 years as a director in our town. He gets better each year . . . Wally Ford, who now is doing two pictures at once, will be a grandfather in May . . . David Rose expects to follow in George Gershwin's footsteps and do many serious concerts of modern music this summer . . . Overheard at the Somerset house: "A press agent is a man who hitches his braggin' to a star." . . . Betty Grable, Judy Garland, and Lucille Ball are helping Flo Haley decorate her beauty shop . . . Ella Raines and Rod Cameron are during "The Runaround" together—both the picture of that title and during off hours.

Blum Assures U. S. That France Won't Seek Scarce Goods

By the Associated Press

Former French Premier Leon Blum has given assurances that any American credits extended to France would not be used to buy scarce United States goods and thus increase inflation.

"Prosperity, like peace, is indivisible," Blum told a press conference. He urged that United States economic aid be given Europe's needy countries "for the welfare of us all."

Because no reporter asked it, Blum apologetically posed this question himself: "Will possible United States credits to France have repercussions on America's economy?"

Speaking through an interpreter, Blum said that "our economic plans are to purchase only surplus materials."

As for the fear that European prodding for more American production might eventually bring on an overproduction slump similar to that in 1929, Blum suggested that the European market alone would be more than eager in the next five years to absorb any surpluses.

Grin and Bear It — By Lichty

"They're young, Emma!"—they'll have the strength and stamina to endure children raised by modern methods!"

LEONARD LYONS

Times Square Tattle

New York, April 3.—Switzerland's foreign minister and the Italian Ambassador to Washington both left New York secretly Sunday night, for conferences with their respective governments and to get new instructions concerning their operations here . . . Floyd Odlum is doing his work from a wheelchair in the Western Desert. He's a victim of arthritis . . . George Allen will become chairman of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation before June 1.

David Sarnoff

Kenneth Delmar will write a daily Senator Claghorn column for syndication . . . When Bill Mauldin was in Washington last week, to testify regarding the caste system in the Army, he was introduced to Senator Bilbo, who has been a target for many of his attacks. They talked a while, and then each went off to keep an appointment. Mauldin told him: "Next time we meet I won't leave until one of us is converted" . . . Dorothy Thompson has left Roosevelt Hospital, where she had been resting under doctors' orders.

The White House staff meetings, which were held each morning, have been discontinued . . . Emil K. Ellis, who was special counsel for the City Council's investigation a few years ago, this week will receive the $108,000 awarded him by the courts for services rendered plus expenses. In his negotiations with the city, Ellis asked for $50,000. But the city's offer was $30,000. That's why he sued . . . Joe Lilly, LaGuardia's former chairman of the Board of Taxation, who left the City Hall administration to enter the Army, will work for Fiorello at UNRRA. Lilly probably will be sent abroad shortly.

Brig. Gen. David Sarnoff, head of the Radio Corp. of America, will receive the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws from the Jewish Theological Seminary of America at a special convocation next Sunday . . . Former Ambassador Joseph P. Kennedy is out of the race for the Undersecretary of the Navy post. Kennedy, who was to have been given the job Ed Pauley wanted, eliminated himself by his article in last week's issue of Life, in which he was severely critical of Russia . . . Marie Bonaparte, the wife of Prince George of Greece, is in New York City now. She's the lady who helped smuggle the late Dr. Sigmund Freud out of Nazi Vienna.

Lindsay & Crouse's "State of the Union" is continuing its merry pace, with its daily revisions of the newspaper headlines reported by Ralph Bellamy in the play, and with tickets continuing to be among the rarities of New York . . . When the show had its try-out performances, a Variety critic reviewed it and mentioned that by the time it reached Broadway it probably would be outdated because it was too timely . . . Myron McCormick, who plays the newspaperman in the show, gave a clipping of this review to Howard Lindsay. The co-author read it and disagreed: "Congress can't move faster than Lindsay & Crouse."

Dorothy Gish, playing the role of Mrs. Justice Holmes to Lou Calhern's "Magnificent Yankee," returns to the cast tonight. Miss Gish, one of the theater's top troupers, has been a patient at St. Luke's Hospital. After each show she'll return to the hospital to spend the night, until her doctor discharges her . . . Viking Press will publish Garson Kanin's hit play, "Born Yesterday" . . . Mayor O'Dwyer and Ed Stettinius had words over the failure of the city administration to meet the visiting United Nations delegates when they arrived at LaGuardia Field. Stettinius feels that welcoming committees were in order.

Frank Sinatra, who arrived in N. Y. Sunday, will give Bermuda its first case of bobby-sox jitters next weekend. Sinatra will fly there for a 4-day holiday . . . The head of Coty's, who pulled the biggest stunt in the company's career with his Waldorf-Astoria party to launch Coty's newest product, "Muse," lost his job the very next day. He will be succeeded by the Frenchman who married Coty's widow . . . Mayor O'Dwyer will have a labor-management civic committee, probably headed by Nelson Rockefeller, to serve in the settlement of the city's problems by making surveys, recommendations, etc.

One of the best-known international magazines may give up the ghost soon, if its editor, now abroad, is unable to raise the necessary funds for its continuation . . . Joe Pannoch, who was brought into the State Department to help in its reorganization, will move to another department. He couldn't get past Assistant Secretary of State Don Russell . . . Lord Keynes, the British economist now visiting here, sat in at the conferences for the establishment of a National Theater in America, to be operated as the American Theater Academy. The group, to which John Golden made the first contribution, $5000, will operate under the charter issued to the Federal Theater. Keynes attended because of his association with the theater's English counterpart.

Another Washington battle is brewing over the control of the United States Intelligence Service. Its new head, Col. Alfred McCormick, may resign and then release his criticisms . . . "The Magnificent Yankee" ball team is the favorite to win the pennant in the Broadway show league this year, because the cast includes the young men who play the roles of Justice Holmes' many law secretaries . . . Time magazine's current issue, on Page 62, offers the gratuitous, novel legal opinion that news and the words of a newsworthy person cannot be copyrighted and may be reprinted by anyone after 24 hours. But on Page 15, as part of Time's own masthead, is the warning that the Associated Press is exclusively entitled to republish the news originated by Time.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"Blossom Time," at 8:30 p. m.

Catholic U.—"Young Bernard," at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque from 11:30 to 5 p. m. and 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

RKO - Keith's—"The Seventh Veil," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Capitol—"A Letter for Evie," at 11:05 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:10 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:55, 3.35, 6.20 and 9 p. m.

Metropolitan — "Perilous Holiday," at 11:25 a. m., 1:30, 3:35, 5:40, 7:45 and 9:50 p. m.

Palace—"Sentimental Journey," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Earle—"Saratoga Trunk," at 10:55 a. m., 1:35, 4:15, 6:50 and 9:30 p. m.

Columbia—"Adventure," at 10:15 a. m., 12:30, 2:50, 5:05, 7:25 and 9:45 p. m.

Little—"Waltz Time," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:40 and 9:50 p. m.

Pix—"The Life and Loves of Beethoven," at 2:10, 4:50, 7:35 and 10:05 p. m. "Shadows Over Shanghai," at 3:35, 6:15 and 9 p. m.

Ambassador—"Saratoga Trunk," at 1:20, 3:55, 6:30 and 9:10 p m.

Hippodrome—"Whirlwind of Paris," at 2:10, 4:05, 6, 7:55 and 9:50 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and newsreels continuously from 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

B-29 Fleet in Europe For Secret Exercises

King's Lynn, England, April 3 (U.P.).—A fleet of American B-29 Superfortresses, the first to operate in the European Theater, arrived at Marham Airfield yesterday for secret exercises.

Officials refused to confirm reports that the Superforts would make test raids with deep penetration bombs on German submarine pens on the island of Borkum in the North Sea.

More Troops From Washington' Nearby States Due to Debark

The names of the following were telegraphed directly to The Washington Post by the Associated Press. There is no assurance that the list is correct, because it was compiled in Europe and at Pacific bases previous to embarkations, but officials said that the margin of error is slight. Relatives should not contact the port or The Washington Post for further information.

On Adabelle Lykes

New York, April 3.—Arrivals aboard the Adabelle Lykes, due here today, are scheduled to include:

WASHINGTON

Bruno, S/Sergt. John O., 4739 Nemar ave. se.

VIRGINIA

Milky, Sergt. Lawrence E., 3306 S 19 st., Arlington.
Irving, Capt. Abel, Newport News.
Owens, S/Sergt. Jas. B., Richmond.
Twier, Sergt. Omer L., Waynesboro.
Rutherford, Cpl. William B., Bristol.
Kinkins, T/Sergt. George W., Chester.

MARYLAND

Johnson, Pvt. Eugene, Cumberland.
McKaddin, S/Sergt. Frank R., Towson.
Buchanan, Sergt. Thomas J., Clover.
Bevan, Cpl. Earl K., Lonaconing.
Bateman, Cpl. George F., Frostburg.
Latham, T/4 George, Chestertown.

Aboard Wooster Victory

New York, April 3.—Arrivals aboard the Wooster Victory, due here today, are scheduled to include:

WASHINGTON

Cowles, Col. Charles W.
Lobretto, Pfc. Francis E., 517 Tenn. ave. ne.
Corey, Lieut. Col. Harold L., 933 L st. nw.
Pyinos, Sergt. Ralph C.
Hanson, Chl. Howard L.
Blankenship, Pfc. Philip C.
Jackson, Sergt. Hannibal D.
Fennix, T/5 Jesse.
Woods, T/5 Harry A.
Sprow, Pfc. George E.

VIRGINIA

Barman, First Lieut. Charles E., Jr., Harrisonburg.
Ellis, Pfc. Vernon, Splashdam.
Burgess, Pfc. Clayborn L., Richmond.
Lash, Pfc. Joseph L., Jr., 737 25th st., Arlington.
Owens, Pfc. Charles A., Jr., South Hill.
Wicely, Pfc. Roy H., Jr., Clifton Forge.
Lower, Sergt. Warren C., Charlottesville.
Mays, Corpl. Wesley F., Hansonville.
Garrison, T/5 Stanley J., North Norfolk.
Givens, T/5 Robert F., Newcastle.
Jefferson, Pfc. Elmer, Gladys.
Nix, S/Sergt. Bryant G., Portsmouth.
Mise, T/4 Reeves, E., Martinsville.
Comes, Corpl. Robert S., Galax.
Leap, Corpl. Lawrence L., Harrisonburg.
Swimley, Corpl. Samuel W., Winchester.
Cline, Corpl. Ralph W., Harrisonburg.
Gardner, Pfc. Alvin W., Charlottesville.
Dull, T/5 Wallace R., Staunton.
Shelor, T/5 Richard G., Draper.
Hale, S/Sergt. Edward A., Norfolk.
Barbour, Sergt. William D., Happy Creek.
Butler, T/4 Raymond, Newport News.
Byrd, T/4 Frank L., Clifton Forge.
Turner, T/4 Milton L., Alexandria.
Brooks, Corpl. Brice M., Front Royal.
Brown, T/5 Simon D., Brandy.
Jackson, T/5 Burrell J., Stafford.
Monesty, T/5 Charles C., Vienna.
Nelson, T/5 Leroy, Blykesville.
Tate, Pfc. Joseph S., Norfolk.
Cornick, Pvt. Albert, Newport News.
Pleasants, T/5 Alexander R., Fredericks Hall.

MARYLAND

Higdon, Corpl. Paul D., Frederick.
Skapik, S/Sergt. George L., Takoma Park.
Bottorf, T/5 Harry F., Hagerstown.
Coppersmith, T/5 Francis M., Hampstead.
Johnson, T/5 William T., Towson.
Stevenson, T/5 Joseph L., Upper Marlboro.
Caswell, Pfc. Raymond E., Durwood.

Due to New York

New York, April 3.—Arrivals aboard the Sea Devil, due here today, are scheduled to include:

WASHINGTON

Dobschultz, Pfc. Stanley S.
Terranova, Cpl. Joseph Jr.
Collins, Pfc. Hamilton.
Coley, T/Sergt. James F.
Abney, Pvt. Willie.
Shappelle, T/Sergt. Matthew.
Gough, T/4 George E.
Lewis, Cpl. Carl R.
Smart, Cpl. Joseph.
Buchanan, Capt. Thomas G.
Scott, Pfc. John W. Jr.

MARYLAND

Roberts, Maj. George, Cheverly.
Songstack, First Lieut. William H., 4608 29th st., Mount Rainier.
Taylor, S/Sergt. William D., Williamsport.
Sanders, Sergt. Harold F., Choptank.
Goodyear, Cpl. Harry, Elkton.
Stallings, Maj. Lloyd R., Cumberland.
Dolan, S/Sergt. Frederick M. Jr., Chevy Chase.
Samuels, T/5 Harold R., Dundalk.
Nichols, T/4 Wimsatt A., Silver Spring.
Pringer, M/Sergt. Guy W., Westminster.
Hood, T/5 Mahlon M., Severn.
McCowan, Pfc. Charles G., Westernport.
Mellaney, S/Sergt. Dwight M., Friendsville.
Vollerthum, T/5 William J., Bollin.
Bepst, T/5 William M., Jr., Frederick.
Maihle, T/5 Allen G., Mount Rainier.
Heard, T/5 Elmer, Frederick.

VIRGINIA

Hawkes, First Lieut. Richard H., Wilson.
Wickline, S/Sergt. Avis B., Vicker.
Zimmerman, S/Sergt. Frederick W., Bristol.
Newman, Corpl. Palmer L., Adington.
Prudgo, Pfc. David G., Oriskany.
Hogan, T/4 Douglas L., Alexandria.
Robinson, S/Sergt. Jimmie T., Amelia.
Spady, Pfc. James C., Cape Charles.
Graves, Pvt. Lonnie E., Danville.
Nelson, Pvt. Harwood, Exmont.
Roberts, Pvt. Thomas, Norfolk.
Collins, Pvt. Edward, Keller.
Luke, Pvt. Samuel, Alexandria.
Blow, T/5 Willie, Berkins.
Jones, T/5 Kenneth, Norfolk.
Saylor, Corpl. Randolph M., Richmond.
Spain, Pfc. Arthur, Norfolk.
McLeod, Pvt. Samuel W., Petersburg.
Williams, Pvt. Vernon, Emporia.
Johnson, Sergt. Raymond S., Gretna.
Lee, T/4 William K., Elmsale.
Rowland, Pfc. Roberts, Marion.
Tucker, First Sergt. Arthur F., Roanoke.
Ward, T/5 Lester O., Independence.
Broughman, Pfc. Harry St. G., Jr., Covington.
Ward, T/Sergt. Gerald, Dryden.
Ambler, S/Sergt. Philip, Lynchburg.
Mullins, T/5 James R., Roanoke.
Hong, Pfc. Pong G., Norfolk.
Roller, T/5 Ryland A., Appalachia.
Woodall, T/5 Thomas S., Lynchburg.
Bergin, Pfc. Robert J., Staunton.
Jackson, T/4 James D., Saltville.
Wright, Pfc. Harvey D., Glen Allen.
Edwards, T/Sergt. Ashby W., Harrisonburg.
Spence, Sergt. William A., Norfolk.

3989 Sail in 24 Hours

Frankfurt, Germany, April 3 (AP). The U. S. Army said today that 3989 troops sailed for home from Bremerhaven and Le Havre during the last 24 hours.

Units sailing included the 197th Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion; the 3903d Quartermaster Truck Company; Company B of the Sixteenth Armored Engineer Battalion, and 968 casual officers and men.

Navy Would Get Half Its Officers Outside Academy

By the United Press

The Navy would get only half its future officers from the Naval Academy and draw the rest from enlisted ranks, college training programs and pilot training schools under a plan it backed Tuesday.

Vice Admiral L. E. Denfeld and Rear Admiral Felix Johnson, chief and assistant chief of the Navy Personnel Bureau, told the House Naval Affairs Committee that such a course would be better than two naval academies or expansion of the one at Annapolis, Md.

Some Congressmen differed with the Navy viewpoint and offered their own suggestions.

Representative Frank R. Havenner (D., Calif.) said he favored establishing more than one academy or setting up a general school to train candidates for the first two years, after which they would finish at the naval or military academies or possibly an air corps academy.

Representative Robert A. Grant (R., Ind.), meantime, was urging a plan to have naval officer candidates spend two years in regular colleges and then complete their training at the academy.

Denfeld and Johnson said the "half and half" plan was most practicable from the standpoint of appropriations and workability.

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(Published every day in the year.)

Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

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Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Thursday, April 4, 1946

Teachers' Status

The old-maid school teacher is an American stereotype. For many years, teaching was the only respectable profession open to unmarried women of education. Even so, the respect accorded it was more formal than real. Its practitioners were pitifully ill-paid, were subjected to the most rigid moral restrictions upon their private lives, were forbidden to marry and were made the target of cruel jests. Many good and devoted and capable women, nevertheless, entered and remained in the profession, finding their reward in psychic satisfactions. But it is very doubtful that American education was benefited by the narrowness of the life imposed upon teachers. It is generally recognized now as an elementary principle that the responsibilities of teaching can be best discharged by men and women whose lives are mature, satisfied and full.

Yet it is not easy for a teacher to lead a full life on such a salary as, say, that paid by the District of Columbia. We seek men teachers in our schools, knowing that they possess qualifications which will be supplementary to those of the women teachers in the system. We do not forbid our men teachers to marry; we merely make it extremely difficult for them to do so. They receive $1900 a year to start with and can rise to $3000 at the end of a decade's service; the raising of a family is not easy on such a stipend. To women teachers, who may not be the sole support of families and whose income may supplement that of a husband or father, the salary schedule may seem less prohibitive. No doubt this is why we have 2793 women teachers and only 400 men teachers in the District school system. With all due respect for the women, the imbalance is undesirable.

The respect given to the teaching profession imposes upon teachers, male or female, obligations which, in view of the compensation afforded them, are difficult to discharge. Teachers are paid a wage slightly higher than that given to street cleaners in the District of Columbia; but they are granted a greatly superior social status. This means that they must dress as though they were well-to-do. It means that they must contribute to a variety of charitable and civic undertakings in a manner befitting their exalted station; and in point of fact they do this with a generosity beyond their financial resources. It means that they must move in a social atmosphere incorrigibly more expensive than that surrounding persons in callings less respected.

Teachers are expected to be intellectually alive. This entails, of course, the purchase of books and magazines, attendance at concerts, lectures, theaters, participation in cultural enterprises of the community and the satisfaction of other tastes which are necessarily somewhat costly. Insofar as the intellectual interests of teachers are stultified, their students inevitably suffer. The rounded outlook and the full intellectual development which are essential to good teachers are not easy to come by on salaries which consist largely of "social status" and abstract "respect."

Pamphlet Revival

The most conspicuous and interesting journalistic phenomenon of these days is the sudden and apparently spontaneous revival of pamphleteering. Four years ago, in a book called *The Disappearing Daily*, Mr. Oswald Garrison Villard suggested that "conditions may soon be ripe for a return to this medium of expression on this side of the Atlantic." Events appear to be justifying this rather cautious prediction. The publication of pamphlets fell off only slightly throughout the recent war, despite the severe scarcity of paper and the difficulty of finding printers. Although trustworthy figures are not yet available, pamphlets are now pouring from the presses in what appear to be unprecedented quantities, and we should not be surprised to hear that they have doubled or even trebled in the last few months. Even more significant are the evidences that many of these publications are being rather widely read. In many large cities bookshops have set up special racks or counters for pamphlets, and there are special pamphlet displays in some of the large public libraries.

The reasons for this interesting revival are various but nevertheless quite evident. One, of course, is rapid decline of the periodical press, with the exception of the great mass-circulation weeklies. Another factor is the excessive quantity of radio time that must be devoted to pure entertainment. Still another factor is the diminishing intellectual quality of so many of the daily newspapers and especially of their editorial pages. It would appear, indeed, that in some cases the pamphleteers are now seeking to fill the vacuum created by the mediocrity or frivolity of so much contemporary editorial writing. Thus some believe that the history of journalism may now be completing a full cycle, that it is reverting to what it was in the time of Swift and Addison. Today, as in the early eighteenth century, the political pamphleteers address their arguments to special and influential groups of readers rather than to the multitudes. There is yet no sign of a pamphleteer who can reach such an audience or exert such power on events as Tom Paine did in *Common Sense* or as Hamilton and Madison did in the *Federalist Papers*.

Murder Will Out

The latest escape from the city jail—this time of two very dangerous and desperate murderers under sentence of death—proves that that institution is something worse than a chronic scandal; it is a chronic danger, and no slight one, to the rest of the community. The story, by no means clear in all its details, is that two jail guards let the condemned men out of their cells in order to play cards with them. The ease with which weapons, saws, ropes and other apparatus of escape can be smuggled into jail at any time and with which the personnel of the institution can be duped by its inmates is one of the grotesque mysteries of the whole strange *opera bouffe* and Grand Guignol melodrama that passes for penal administration in the District of Columbia.

Perhaps the weirdest touch of all is the statement attributed to Representative McMillan of South Carolina that it may be necessary to declare martial law and to call out the United States Army to prevent further escapes and to keep Mr. Medley, now that he has been recaptured, in confinement until his lawyers have exhausted all their resources for postponing his execution. From the way things have been going at the jail in these past half dozen years and more, it occurs to us to wonder if the Army—especially in its present depleted state—would be quite adequate to such a job. We suspect that it might also be necessary to invoke the Navy and to bring destroyers and light cruisers up the Potomac to train their guns on the institution. At any rate, it would seem that the military police who, under Mr. McMillan's plan, would presumably replace the jail administration, would have to be reenforced by infantry, cavalry, tanks, flamethrowers and field artillery. No doubt barricades and barbed-wire obstacles would have to be erected, and, of course, the approaches to the jail would have to be mined.

Seriously, however, the jail being what it is and Congress being what it is, there is no reason to suppose that soldiers would do any better at keeping the prisoners on the right of the jail doors than the police, who seem to be even less suited for such a job than the regular guards. Moreover, it strikes us as the height of hypocrisy, as well as the quintessence of tommyrot, for Mr. McMillan to make such statements. The responsibility for the conditions at the city jail, as we have said often enough before, rests ultimately with the Congress in general, and with its District Committees in particular. Such conditions, yes and such an institution as the city jail and such an idiotic system of prison administration and supervision as we have in this Capital of this great freedom-loving Nation, could exist only in a city, governed as Washington is, by an alien political army of occupation.

Move Against The Slums

Five months have passed since the Senate put its stamp of approval on the District urban redevelopment bill without a dissenting vote. Yet the measure is still languishing in the House District Committee. We hope that Representative McGehee's group will take a new look at the bill in the light of its obvious merits and of the community need, and dispatch it at once with a ringing indorsement.

The bill contemplates long-range redevelopment of Washington's slum areas. But its enactment is also essential to a well-rounded housing program in the years immediately ahead. In some instances partly occupied sites are not available because no private builder could assemble all of the separate lots needed for large-scale projects. Only a public agency with powers of eminent domain can do this job. Likewise our post-war housing should go hand in hand with comprehensive plans for development of the city as a whole, and these plans cannot take shape until the necessary authorizing legislation has been passed.

What seems to be holding the bill up in the House committee is a belated effort to write into it amendments that were discarded by the Senate. The most important of these would restrict the National Capital Housing Authority to the erection and management of dwellings for the one fifth of the population with the lowest incomes. We fully recognize that the NCHA should serve only families in the lower income brackets. But the test of eligibility for public housing suggested by this amendment would work gross inequities. It would leave a great gap between the families who might be accommodated in public housing and the other group of families who can afford decent private housing. It would put Congress in the position of penalizing citizens with incomes just above the lowest 20 per cent.

As passed by the Senate, the bill would reserve public housing for families of low income who cannot afford to pay the lowest rental at which private enterprise is providing an adequate supply of decent, safe and sanitary housing. In other words, public housing would come into the picture only where private enterprise could not function. We think that provision is eminently fair. Certainly the great bulk of housing, even in replacement of blighted areas, must be done by private enterprise. At the same time provision must be made for families who will be moved out of the slums. Indeed, the whole program will be stymied unless housing for this purpose is made available. The bill necessarily provides that the Commissioners shall not approve redevelopment programs involving the demolition of slums unless the displaced families can be accommodated elsewhere at rents they can afford to pay.

The Senate bill has won widespread approval from the National Capital Park and Planning Commission, the District Commissioners, the NCHA, the Citizens Council for Community Planning and dozens of local organizations. It is by no means perfect legislation. But it appears to be the best compromise that has any chance of enactment—a compromise that would permit a great movement for rehabilitation of the Capital's decayed areas to go forward. In our opinion, the House should hasten to enact it.

Atoms And Tidal Waves

What made the tidal waves at Hawaii, the Aleutians and the coast of southern California big news was, of course, the prevalent state of public jitters about the possible consequences of the forthcoming atomic bomb experiments. Indeed, the suspicion that big waves which took the lives of about a hundred persons and caused property damage amounting to millions of dollars might have resulted from an atomic explosion under water somewhere in the Pacific persists in many minds in spite of official denials and the apparently unanimous opinion of scientists that these tidal waves, like all others, were due to seismic disturbances on the floor of the ocean.

The truth seems to be that earthquakes are more or less normal in the eastern Pacific and that there has been a somewhat more than normal number of them recently. Nor is it unusual for disturbances on one side of the ocean to be followed by tidal waves on the other side. The big earthquake at Japan in 1896, for example, was followed by a tidal wave at San Francisco. These tidal waves, so-called, have, of course, nothing to do with the tides. The waters are pushed outward from the center of the disturbance and when they reach the shallow places near the coasts are driven upward to great heights. Estimates of the height of tidal waves, especially those by panicky eyewitnesses, are usually wildly exaggerated; yet it has been established that some of the more destructive tidal waves have swept down on coastal settlements from a height of at least 90 feet.

Fears that an atomic bomb exploded at a considerable depth below the surface of the water might set off tidal waves in both directions have been enhanced by the recent revival of a fantasy by the British novelist and diplomat, Harold Nicholson, called *Public Faces*, published about a dozen years ago. A purely imaginary atom bomb, which is a very important element of Mr. Nicholson's plot, is experimentally exploded by British officials somewhere in the Atlantic Ocean; one of several catastrophic results is a tidal wave that destroys the whole eastern section of the United States. Actually, however, nobody, not even the nuclear scientists themselves, can calculate exactly what the consequences of exploding one of the new model atom bombs in the ocean would be; otherwise there would be no necessity or excuse for such an experiment. One imaginary possibility would be a chain reaction in the water itself and in the atmosphere above it—and that, in all probability, would have consequences far more serious even than those of Monday's tidal waves.

Education In California

Never a slouch at doing things in a big way, the State of California recently voted a building fund of $46,750,000 for the University of California. The university is already the largest in the country from the standpoint of enrollment. Now the sum appropriated by the Legislature out of wartime tax surpluses, plus money available from other sources, raises the university's building capital for projects up to 1950 to more than 60 million dollars. In addition to classrooms, plans call for construction and expansion of facilities in such fields as medicine, engineering, agriculture, forestry and public health on a total of eight campuses.

The action of the California Legislature is noteworthy for several reasons. It is in contrast with the lack of similar action on the part of the generality of State Legislatures, which have been notorious for their parsimony toward State universities. The appropriation is the largest single sum ever received by a university in this country. It relieves the university of a precarious dependence on private gifts to supplement State funds and the need for seeking gifts out and arduously nursing them along. Of course, more than money and buildings is required to make a good university, as California educators undoubtedly recognize. But the State's lavish appropriation serves notice that California is breaking away from dependence on the East for high-caliber graduate facilities. And it shows an intention to expand facilities for more and more students demanding higher education. California's action will be watched with interest by other universities in States where tax surpluses exist.

DOUBLE-RIPPER

Winter-locked world; and on the icy hill
Rumbles the iron-shod double-runner
Down-plunging with a speed that numbs the will.

Each star a frosty-hooded gunner
Striking sparks from under the double-ripper;
Six figures dropping down long slopes of stars,
Six spirits keeping pace with tilted Dipper—
Past lighted home, dark barn and pasture bars,
Whirled out of frosty height through frozen spaces,
Past iceberg moons, then down to earthly plain.
The runners slow—weak shouts from stiffened faces.
Six figures straighten, and are mortal again.

GEORGE ABBE

500 Million Facing This Tidal Wave

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference. All letters are subject to condensation.

Teachers' Salaries

I wish to take exception to the statements made by Budget Officer Walter Fowler with reference to teachers' salaries in the District.

Mr. Fowler says that teachers receive higher salaries than Federal employes. As stated in a recent editorial in *The Post*, persons with qualifications equal to teachers' requirements are entitled under Civil Service to a minimum salary of $2320 and a maximum which can go as high as $8750. An elementary or junior high school teacher receives a starting salary of $1900 with a yearly increment of $100 until he reaches a maximum of $2900 than which he can go no further! Compare this with the Federal employe's opportunity for an increase of $660 per annum. Who, Mr. Fowler, is getting the "short end of the deal?"

Mr. Fowler's statistics when he compares the salaries of teachers with Civil Service employes are fallacious because he compares teachers with *all* Civil Service employes instead of with those with equal qualifications to teachers. This includes custodial and clerical workers who make up the bulk of the classified employes in the District.

Mr. Fowler says that teachers work only 10 months a year and have a short work day. He does not mention that teachers are required to prepare lessons, correct papers, attend meetings, and keep up with their schooling in order to fulfill their duties. All of this is done outside of the working day and the teacher receives no overtime for it.

Mr. Fowler says that, although teachers are not allowed sick or annual leave, they are allowed 60 days a year for which they can furnish a substitute—and for which they are paid $8.64 for the days they are absent. He fails to state that the teachers must pay the substitute's salaries out of their own pockets, a sum almost equal to that $8.64 daily rate. And this is also true when they are sick.

However, all of the foregoing is not the real issue, nor is the real issue the number of teachers' organizations now existing in the schools. The real issue is that the extremely low salaries paid teachers are driving our best people out of the teaching profession, a profession which is one of the most important in our country today and which should have the benefit of the best talents available. The shortage in the teaching profession has reached a critical stage and has become a source of alarm to educators.

If we wish to maintain the high standards of education for which this country has become famous, we must raise the salaries of teachers to a level comparable with other professions. EVELYN BROWN.

Washington, April 1.

WAC Discharge Rate

I have just been discharged from the Wac at Letterman General Hospital, San Francisco, where the girls, like Wacs in hospitals all over the West Coast, are referring to themselves as "the forgotten women of America."

At Letterman the girls are wondering, hopelessly, whether they ever will be freed at the present rate of discharge or whether the Army will go on forever making them work 12-hour shifts three or four days in a row, while nurses work 8; making them live in barracks with drain pipes that don't work and cement floors that persist in staying flooded; keeping them subservient to people often inferior to them. The hope of discharge has kept them going but that hope is getting dimmer and dimmer, especially now since the Army has decided not to release 24 monthers until June 30, instead of April 30, as previously announced; such arbitrary action, they feel, may be repeated month after month.

Yet, at the same time, Army nurses are getting out on 18 months' service. Women Marines are being discharged after 13 months and Waves have regular point reductions of two a month.

All but a few of the girls are hopeless and bitter toward a Government that keeps them from enjoying—or even being able to plan for—the liberty they voluntarily gave months of their lives to help secure. JEANNE RIHA.

Milwaukee, Wis., March 27.

Stop-Braden Move

Have read in March 21 issue your esteemed newspaper which reaches Buenos Aires this morning dispatch from your correspondent Joseph Newman. (Editor's Note: The dispatch mentioned was from the Buenos Aires correspondent of the *New York Herald Tribune* and bore the heading: "Press Agent Seeks to Force Braden to Quit.) Have forwarded him following memorandum to your Buenos Aires bureau:

"Am referring your Buenos Aires dispatch of March 20 which appeared in *The Post* on March 21. Morrill Cody, cultural secretary, American Embassy, stated to me today that neither he nor Embassy has received any protest or complaint from Pan American Airways and that American Embassy has not conducted and is not conducting any investigation in the matter.

"Douglas Clark, press relations and advertising manager of Pan American Airways, also stated to me today that neither he nor the company has made any protest or complaint to American Embassy. It is obvious that you did not take trouble to check your story either with American Embassy or Pan American Airways."

Believe American people expect information from their correspondent based on facts, especially from neighboring countries, unity of which is essential for world peace. Should be grateful if you would publish this clarification.

GEORGE DJAMGAROFF.

Buenos Aires, March 29.

"Postage on Food"

Almost every family in America could be sending supplementary food to hungry Europeans if the postage were not prohibitive. A national campaign to awaken interest, plus a reduction in postage, plus a thoroughly reliable service for procuring names and addresses would start a steady flow of food to Europe. The reason that this would succeed even better than the usual drives for money, food and clothes, is because of the personal element. KATHERINE CHASE.

Arlington, Va., March 29.

I was very pleased with your editorial of March 27 entitled "Postage on Food." I hope that the Postmaster General will take some action in the near future.

I think that the State Department should request the various foreign governments to raise the limits now imposed on the weight of parcels that may be shipped. In this way, thousands of pounds of food could be shipped to Europe and other needed areas, at no cost to the taxpayer.

ROBERT E. FORD

Alexandria, Va., March 29.

Home Speculation

Home has ceased to be a symbol of Americanism and the homely symbol has been replaced by the dollar mark for speculators and get-rich-quick racketeers.

The veterans are confronted with the fact that nothing effective is being done to control spiralling prices on real estate sales, in an effort to utilize existing housing to the best advantage. Lobbyists are allowed to kill those sincere efforts which are made. Known cases of fabulous fool-hardy boom-baiting are everyday incidents. The real estate men and housing speculators are having a field day with the home team out at first base. For every American home-maker I, for one, resent this unchecked capitalizing and speculating in homes. A. C.

Washington, March 28.

In Defense Of Officers

If it were not fraught with such dangerous implications, I would be almost amused at the antics of those individuals who cite isolated cases of abuses by Army officers and attempt to attribute them to the entire officer group. I am reminded of the story of the social science student who, making a social study of Hollywood by the "inductive system," meets Katherine Hepburn and immediately writes in his notes: "All people in Hollywood have red hair."

I know personally many enlisted men who spent all or a good part of the war living in the comfort of their homes or private apartments, drawing their Army pay plus clothing and allowances for rations and quarters, some of them even continuing their civilian college studies at Government expense—situations which many an officer in the steaming jungles of the South Pacific or on the deserts of Africa would have regarded as something one only dreams about.

It would be just as ridiculous to attribute these isolated instances of enlisted men's paradises to the whole enlisted group as it is for the decriers of this nebulous "caste system" to attribute isolated abuses of power to the entire officer group. (And I'm assuming that there are abuses; I have come across none in my personal experience.)

I hear no wild cries of "discrimination" against the present Army discharge rulings, which require an officer to have almost twice the length of service necessary for an enlisted man's release.

No one shouts "caste!" about PX rulings which give the enlisted man priority on goods offered for sale.

There are no complaints about "discrimination" about Army regulations which make officers only financially responsible for certain kinds of Army property.

I heard no howls of "abuse" last December in Tokyo when enlisted men were receiving a regular ration of beer weekly while the officers in the same organization enjoyed no such ration.

We hear much about the partially justifiable complaint about terminal leave. I wonder how many enlisted men would still be in favor of it if it meant that all their "delays en route" and three-day passes were counted against leave time, as is now the case for officers.

Essentially, all the complaining of the enlisted man resolves itself into the revolt of any American against a regimented way of life. The enlisted man is unconsciously (in many cases consciously, I fear) using the officer as a scapegoat for a situation which has been dictated by national emergency, namely, conscription. The officer must and does accept a situation which often requires him, as well as the enlisted man, to do a job not of his own choosing.

Incidentally, for anyone's information, I was an enlisted man for two years.

LIEUT. A. E. CAPPELLO.

Arlington, Va., April 2.

Peace By Psychology

By Malvina Lindsay

Human Basis

AFTER EIGHT MONTHS of peace that has not been peace, some people are wondering if scientists rather than statesmen might not have the answer. There is now a revival of interest in the 10 principles of lasting peace based on human nature, that more than 2000 American psychologists indorsed about a year ago.

At least one large national organization has arranged for distribution of these for group and forum discussion. Last week in St. Louis they were called to the attention of the American Association for the Advancement of Science by Dr. Watson Davis, director of Science Service, who declared: "Part of the troubles of the world come from the stern, logical approach to human affairs. We need psychologists and psychiatrists, as well as economists and atomic physicists, to guide our statesmen in their dealings with themselves and others."

The psychologists' peace principles, when drawn last April, did not create much stir. People were thinking about the war, about the Dumbarton Oaks proposals, and the San Francisco Conference. Now with the infant United Nations fighting for its life, with problems of enemy and liberated peoples increasing, with the drafting of the preliminary peace treaties in London reported stymied, and the May 1 peace conference in Paris approaching, there is renewed interest in what the human nature experts said.

Their statement, "Human Nature and the Peace," was framed by a committee of 13, headed jointly by Dr. Gordon W. Allport, chairman of the Department of Psychology at Harvard University, and Dr. Gardner Murphy, chairman of the Department of Psychology of the College of the City of New York, both past presidents of the American Psychological Association.

THEIR FIRST PRINCIPLE flatly contradicts the "Can't change human nature . . . there'll always be wars" slogan of the jingoes and the cynics. It states: "War can be avoided: War is not born in men; it is built into men." The psychologists maintain that social engineering can reduce and redirect the frustrations and conflicts of interests that lie at the root of aggressive wars.

To build peace, they say, "the coming generation should be the primary focus of attention." One wonders, in that connection, about the millions of stunted, diseased, hungry children throughout the world—even about the inadequate health and education programs for children in this country.

They say further: "Racial, national and group hatreds can, to a considerable degree, be controlled." Education, information and training are the means suggested. Fourth, they warn that "condescension toward 'inferior' groups destroys chances for a lasting peace." They add that English-speaking peoples are only one tenth of the world's population, white-skinned peoples only one third, that the great dark-skinned populations of Asia and Africa hold the ultimate key to a stable peace.

THEY BELIEVE "liberated and enemy' peoples must participate in planning their own destines." Also, that clear-cut definitions of war guilt and "clarity and consistency in the application of rewards and punishment" are necessary because of the confusion of defeated peoples. They say relief and rehabilitation should be administered so as to lead to self-reliance and cooperation, rather than as handouts that injure self-respect and cause hatred and resentment.

They hold that the root desires of the man in the street are the safest guides in framing peace. They say that the trend of human relationships is toward even wider units of collective authority and urge that the United States take the leadership of this movement. They warn finally that early plans toward peace will prevent postwar apathy and reaction.

In America we have always leaned heavily on the political approach to public problems. That is understandable, since under it one man's shout is as good as another's. But the political economists—the "professors" as they were first labeled—have become increasingly important in government. The war brought physical scientists into the public arena, not only to make the atomic bomb, but to become evangels for world unity. Now, it would seem, the time has arrived to seek help from the social scientists, especially the psychologists, in the greatest task governments face, that of handling human nature.

Goods Under Counter

Today I met a neighbor who trades in the same store I do and who was elated that she received a quarter pound of butter. I went in bought meat and the usual staples, and requested butter. I was told that they had had no butter in over a week. Of course, I knew the owner was lying and told him so, the result being that I refused to accept the purchases made and I walked out.

If everyone would do the same, the grocery dealers could be forced to display all merchandise on hand. Just refuse to buy staples unless scarce merchandise is displayed as the big chain stores. I wish every housewife would boycott the merchant who "hides" scarce articles. That would help a great deal to clear up the black market.

FRANK D. RICHARDSON.

Washington, March 28.

Picture-Story:

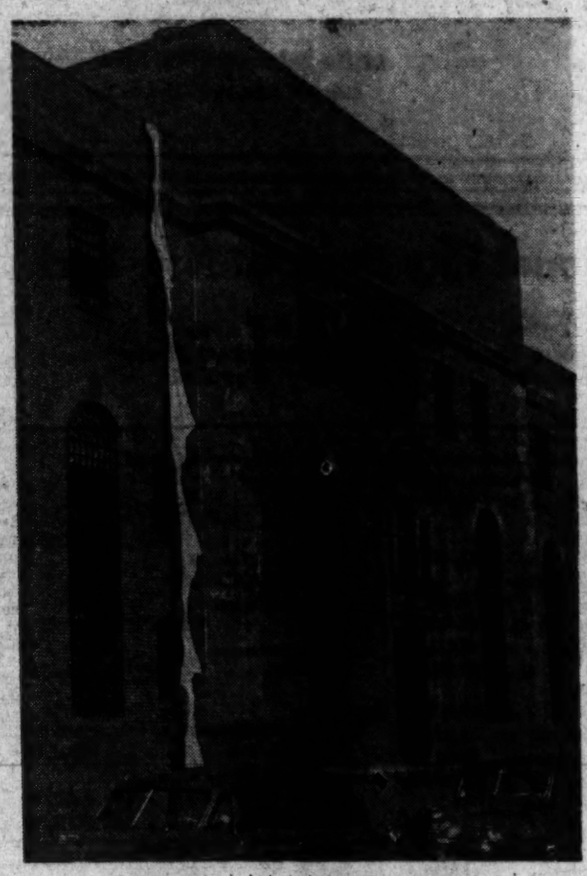
How Killers Escaped District Jail With a Can Opener

They Did It With This!

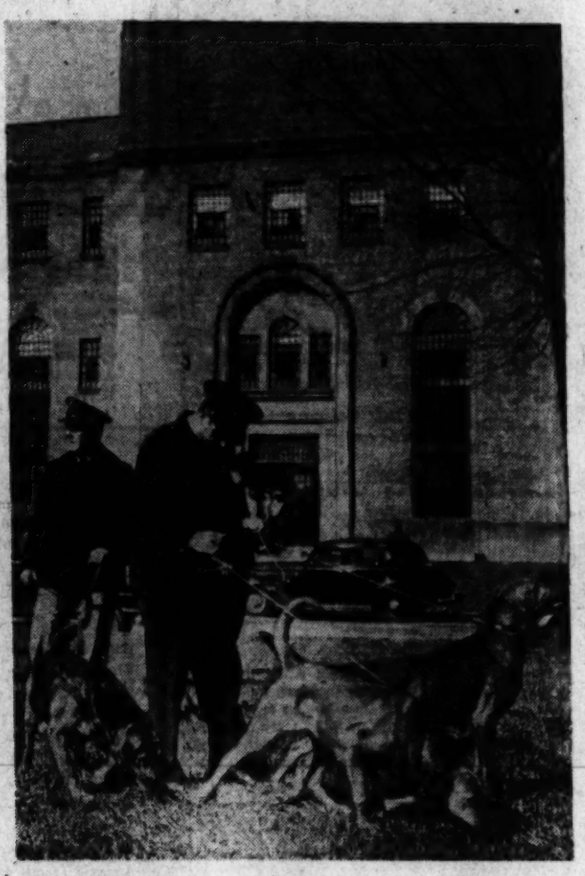
1. LEAVING THEIR DEATH CELLS, Joseph D. Medley and Earl McFarland walked into the recreation room, where this picture was made, and sat down to a card game with two guards. When one guard became sick and retired, they overpowered the other, left the room (as shown in photodiagram) through open door, passed through a narrow steampipe room behind their cells, climbed up above them and . . .

2. HOISTED themselves up to a rooftop ventilator opening in the ceiling and with a can opener . . .

3. CUT AN OPENING in the copper vent and climbed out on the fourth-floor rooftop of death row, as demonstrated by two news cameramen. Dressed in Metropolitan policemen's uniforms, taken from the guards whom they bound and gagged, the two killers jumped down one flight to a lower rooftop and . . .

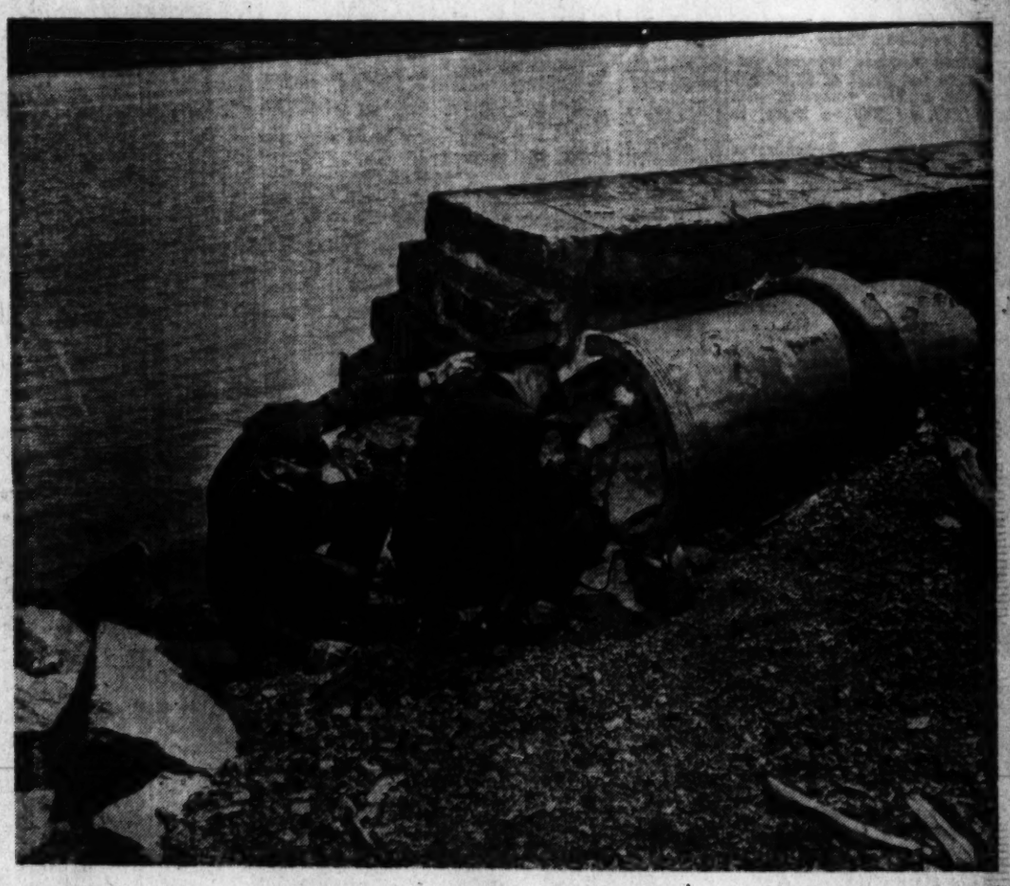


4. LOWERED THEMSELVES TO THE GROUND with a rope of soiled sheets, which had been left in the recreation room Tuesday night, presumably before being taken to the laundry



Associated Press Photo

5. BLOODHOUNDS, brought from the District Workhouse at Occoquan, Va., were turned out to join the hunt, but . . .



Post Staff Photos—Danor and DelVecchio.

6. TWO POLICEMEN FOUND MEDLEY IN A SEWER PIPE at the foot of M st. se., on a bank of the Eastern Branch of the Anacostia River. We just looked in the sewer and there was Medley," they said. Police Sergt. Charles Langley (right) and Pvt. Lawrence Botts inspect the pipe where Medley hid. McFarland is still at large, believed to have hopped a train along tracks near the river

BUDGET

From Page 1

ordered the call for studying higher Federal payments erased from the report.

In another move overriding the subcommittee, the Appropriations group ordered continuing a ban against letting the District use its $100,000 plant for testing highway materials, although officials said it would save money. Representative Stefan (R., Nebr.), ranking subcommittee member, said he would renew the fight to permit use of the station in the House.

Stefan estimated that the budget slash would still leave the District sliding close to the edge of its expected $82,347,838 income for next year after the Federal pay increase bill now being studied by Congress goes through. In present form the money bill totals about $800,000 less than the money being spent for the District this year.

Housing Shortage Blamed

In cutting back District construction plans, Coffee's subcommittee reported the main reason for the shortage an dthe new Federal curbs on less essential building. Funds for continuing essential construction worth $11,149,180 were approved. Set aside for future study were three new public libraries and improvements for a fourth, five school building projects, an new police precinct station for the Benning area, a new health center at 7th and O sts. nw. and extensive welfare buildings.

Like the building cut, proposals for more District personnel were sharply trimmed. In general, Coffee's report said, funds were granted for increasing personnel only to the point needed for fitting District agencies into the 40-hour week. As a result, it was pointed out, some agencies may have to trim present jobholders to make room for veterans returning to prewar jobs.

In line with the personnel economy, the subcommittee turned down bids by the Police Department for money to refill 125 authorized jobs left vacant during the war, and by the Fire Department for 50 more men. The subcommittee advised the Commissioners to study both departments with the aim of using civilians in clerical jobs now performed by uniformed personnel.

District hospitals shared in the personnel cut backs. Glenn Dale sanitarium had asked 83 new employes, three were cut to 47, which the subcommitte said would be enough to reopen closed wards and place all employes on a 40-hour week. Gallinger Hospital was granted 120 new employes and 40 student nurses, about half what they had asked. Establishment of a new rate system at Freedmen's Hospital, the subcommittee ruled, made possible a cutback from $625,000 to $400,000.

Fund for Receptions

There were minor exceptions to the economy program. One was a $5000 fund for the police to use in making sure that returning war heroes and other visiting dignitaries get a proper reception in Washington. Another was a grant of $18,000 to provide shorthand reporters for the first time in Municipal Court.

In giving $547,600 to the Department of Vehicles and Traffic, the subcommittee wrote a sharp warning to produce better results in curing Washington's "acute" traffic problem.

"Personal contact with traffic in the District is not convincing that increased appropriations for this agency reflect improved traffic conditions," the subcommittee said, adding that it would watch future

Approval was given for $17,600 to finance the District aPrking Agency, with a full committee proviso that it would be directed by the Department of Vehicles and Traffic. The subcommittee turned down requested increases for vehicle inspection, traffic education, engineering services, and for doubling the present four traffic lights at street corners. More lights might mean more confusion, the subcommittee said.

In its censored demand for more Federal help to District expenses, the subcommittee said the six-million-dollar present Federal contribution "is but a fraction" of the services the District and its taxpayers give to the national Government. Taxable areas in the District are being reduced each year, the report said, and "it is becoming more evident each year" that the six million dollars is not a fair proportion.

Conclusion Unchallenged

Unchallenged by the Appropriations Committee was this conclusion: "The increased cost of Government, construction, labor costs and all other items makes it necessary to find new sources of revenue or increase existing sources, or curtail services now being performed by the Government."

The report pointed out the Commissioners have a committee studying the revenue question.

While it did not back specific new taxes, Coffee's group said a "substantial increase" in revenue would result from speedy reassessment of business property in Washington. Lacking commercial rent control, the subcommittee said income from business property had increased materially "resulting in greatly increased values."

In slicing funds, the subcommittee aimed heavy blows at the Board of Public Welfare, public schools, and Health Department, although a big part of the cuts were in planned new construction.

Approved school building included Miller Junior High, $400,000; Alexander Graham Bell (Abbott) Vocational, $370,000; Spingarn Senior High, $500,000; Sousa Junior High, $400,000; new grade school near E. Capitol st. and Benning rd., $300,000; Davis School, $38,000, and $296,200 for buying sites for school building and playground expansion.

School Board requests which were tossed aside included funds for a Taft Junior High School addition, new Walker Jones Elementary School, completing the Tyler Elementary School, and for additions to the Anacostia Senior High, and Logan Elementary School additions.

Canceled Welfare biulding plans included a $1,006,000 enlargement of the District Training School for Feeble-Minded, a $600,000 replacement for the Industrial Home School for White Children, and a $1,200,000 building to house chronically ill inmates at the Blue Plains Home for the Aged.

BREAK

From Page 1

dirt. When one shoe moved, he yelled:

"Joe, I've got one of them."

While both ben covered the open of the pipe with drawn revolvers, Skinner yelled, "come on out with your hands showing."

Says He'll Try Again

"I haven't a gun, and I'll keep my hands showing," Medley replied, crawling out on his elbows and knees.

Soaking wet, his hair matted and hanging wildly in his eyes, Medley was taken to police headquarters, where he served notice on Maj. Harvey Callahan, superintendent of police, that he would "try it again."

"It was a good try," Callahan told the shivering and disheveled Medley.

"You can't hate a guy for trying," Medley replied defiantly. "I'm just glad no one got hurt. But I'll tell you this—I'll try it again if I get the chance, and you can put that in your pipe and smoke it."

Handcuffed to Detective Sergt. Tom Sullivan, of the general assignment squad, Medley was taken to the District jail, where he unflinchingly faced a barrage of cameras, wryly remarked "home again," and tossed away a cigarette.

Reconstructing the story of the get-away, which the police guards at first said was accomplished after Medley pulled a gun on them, jail authorities released this account:

The statement on the escape supplied by jail officials follows:

"Joseph Medley and Earl McFarland escaped from the District Jail between 5:04 and 5:25 a. m., April 3, 1946. The last call received from the death house was at 5:04. At 5:25 a jail officer reported noise in the death cells and Police Sergeant Kirby and two patrolmen arrived at the jail in a scout car, having discovered the rope of sheets hanging from the administration building of the jail.

"Officers Hubert C. Davis and Oscar C. Sanderlin, Metropolitan Police officers, were on duty in the death house. These officers state that both inmates had been released from their cells and were in the adjacent barred recreation room. The two officers were with them in that room and the four played cards.

"Officer Sanderlin complained of illness and went into Medley's cell and layed down on the bunk. Thereafter, one of the inmates closed the call door on Officer Sanderlin and both inmates then overpowered Officer Davis. After this they locked Officer Davis in McFarland's cell. The inmates took the clothing and all keys from the officers.

Pounded on Floor

"After the officers had been bound and their clothing removed the doors of the cells in which they were held were opened. Officer Sanderlin freed his feet and the wire bonds on his wrist were removed by an inmate in an adjacent cell. Whereupon he released Officer Davis.

"The two officers attempted to attract attention by pounding on the door and this noise was noticed by Officer John Costello of the jail force on duty on the floor below.

"The inmates used the keys to open the service corridor behind the death cells and made their way through a vent to the roof of the building from which place they let themselves down to 20th st.

"Shortly thereafter the holster from one of the officers was located in the rear of Gallinger Municipal Hospital in the direction of Anacostia River.

Trail Lost at Tracks

"The bloodhounds from Lorton, Va., ran a trail to the railroad tracks where they lost it.

"The orders require the inmates to be locked in their cells. Only one officer is permitted inside the barred room at any time. The second officer's post of duty is outside the barred room, and it is this officer who controlled the officers on duty prohibit conversation with prisoners or fraternization with them in any way.

"The information first released based on the officer's original statement was to the effect that Medley had held a gun on Officer Davis and forced him to open the doors and to assist in overcoming Officer Sanderlin. This statement was later retracted and the story as reported above represents the facts in the case as the officers now state them."

Lay in Pipe Three Hours

Medley told Major Callahan he had lain in the cold water of the river-side sewer pipe three hours, half-dreading, half-hoping for his discovery.

He said that McFarland had left him a short distance from the jail after Medley decided to hide in a water conduit. He said he stood in it with water up to his armpits and then decided to move to the river shore to see if he could find a boat.

Police early last night were pushing their search for McFarland into Maryland after a tip that a hitch-hiker answering the former Marine PFC's description was seen getting into an automobile on Connecticut ave. and East-West Highway.

Lookouts were posted for a car bearing New York licenses, believed to be headed north on United States Highway 240 through Rockville and into Frederick.

COPS

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constantly to patrol his beat and conduct unbecoming an officer.

In January, 1944, he was fined $10 by Capt. Charles J. P. Weber, of the Thirteenth Precinct, for failing to communicate with the station.

Guilty of Disrespect

Several months later he was ordered by the Police Trial Board to pay a $25 fine for failure to communicate with his station.

Last December Davis was found guilty by the Police Trial Board of charges of absence without leave, disobeying an officer and disrespect to a superior officer. He was fined $50.

A native of Westfield, Ill., Davis was a special police officer before joining the Metropolitan force. He lives at 9 Fowlers ln., Lanham Heights, Md.

Sanderlin was appointed to the police force in January, 1944. He had been on intermittent duty at the jail since December 13, 1945. A native of Kittky Hawk, N. C., he was a railway mail clerk before joining the police force. He lives at 10126 Hereford pl., Silver Spring, Md. His record showed no previous disciplinary action.

Work 8-Hour Shifts

Four police officers have been detailed at one time to guard the jail, since the end of November, after a jail break by five criminals. The details were ordered by the late Colonel Kelly.

The men work on three eight-hour shifts. The twelve men required by each 24 hours are drawn from the thirteen precincts. They are chosen by their respective captains for the duty and are assigned to their posts in the jail by Capt. John Flaherty, commanding officer of the Fifth Precinct.

Each set of four men, before they start their eight-hour shift, report to the Fifth Precinct to get their post assignments. Two o fthe four are assigned to guard the cell block where felony cases are incarcerated, and two are assigned to guard the death row. The officers do not know which post they are to guard until just before they go on duty.

Shelton Hearing Set for Tuesday

Another chapter in the strange saga of Jay Paul Shelton, Arlington "mystery man" will be written in New York Federal Court Tuesday. At that time a hearing on removal proceedings for the 28-year-old former automobile salesman will be held before United States Commissioner Isaac Platt.

Shelton, who escaped from police at Richmond last Ocober, is being held in $25,000 bail after his appearance on an indictment charging first degree grand larceny and second degree forgery. He was arrested in New York January 7 on charges of forgery in cashing $7000 worth of checks purportedly stolen from a hotel room.

Carlin Files For House Seat

William F. Carlin of Silver Spring yesterday filed his candidacy for the Sixth Congressional District Democratic nomination with the Maryland Secretary of State at Annapolis.

Carlin, a real estate and insurance businessman, declared that his election would give him a chance to increase his efforts in behalf of returning veterans.

"My experience as president of the Veterans' Service Aid Council serving eastern Montgomery County will prove valuable in assisting veterans," he said.

Carlin will oppose Dawson J. Horine, Myersville and Arch McDonald of Montgomery County.

PCA Revenues Up 77% as Net Increases 9%

By S. Oliver Goodman

Gross revenues of Pennsylvania-Central Airlines soared 77 per cent in 1945 to a record high of $10,978,973. In the same time net income of $441,467 increased 9 per cent over the $404,635 of 1944.

Mr. Monro

President C. Bedell Monro, in the annual report released yesterday, pointed out that net profit was reduced by heavy expenses due to reconversion to a peacetime basis and preparations for large scale expansion. Another factor was the reduction in passenger fares to an average of 4.5 cents a mile.

New statistical records were set again last year on top of the highs established in 1944 by the Washington-based airline. During 1945 PCA airliners flew 191,354,000 revenue passenger miles, more than twice the 90,120,000 of the previous year. Passengers transported numbered 836,000, a gain of 93 per cent. Mail and express increased 50 per cent over the 1944 total.

Mr. Monro, outlining vast route development plans, pointed out that PCA during 1945 ordered a fleet of 16 Douglas DC-4's which were converted into 59-passenger Capitaliners now in service. For 1947 delivery, he said, PCA has ordered 7 million dollars worth of Martin 40-passenger planes. Also, an order has been placed for a $4,200,000 fleet of Douglas 70-passenger airliners.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

EAL Nets $3.56 a Share

Eastern Airlines reported yesday 1945 net profit of $2,126,294, or $3.56 a share, compared with $1,499,337, or $2.51 a share, in 1944.

President E. V. Rickenbacker said the company was the first in the air transport industry to pay an excess profits tax, and that net earnings in 1945 prior to the tax payment were equal to $8.20 a share.

He also reported 1945 total revenues were $27,169,869, a new high, and compared with $18,806,266 in 1944.

The company operated an average of 53 per cent more planes a day in 1945 than 1944, carried 83 per cent more revenue passengers, and flew 73 per cent more revenue passenger miles.

Rickenbacker said equipment on order will make available an increase of 600 per cent in seat mile capacity over 1941, and predicted 1946 would brjng "better balance between demand and equipment" with "fully trained personnel available."

Bank Dividend Voted

Directors of Washington Loan & Trust Co. declared the regular quarterly dividend of 2 per cent on capital stock, payable May 1 to stockohlder of record April 20, President Harry G. Meem reported yesterday.

Four Firms' Stocks Offered

Public offerings of stocks valued at $24,492,672 were made yesterday by four groups.

The first public distribution of Alexander Smith & Sons Carpet Co. stocks was made by Morgan Stanley & Co., offering 50,000 shares of 3½ per cent cumulative preferred, $100 par value, at $103 and accrued dividends, and 156,312 shares of new common stock at $31 a share. Proceeds will be used for plant expansion and additional working capital.

Allen & Co. offered 100,000 shares of E. W. Bliss Co. $2.25 convertible preferred stock, no par value, at $50 a share. Proceeds will be used to redeem 6 and 5 per cent preferred stock, reduction of outstanding unsecured notes, and for plant expansion.

Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane offered 400,000 shares of $5 par value common stock of Publicker Industries, Inc., at $23 each, on behalf of certain stockholders.

William E. Burnside & Co. offered 99,000 shares of United States Television Manufacturing Corp.'s common stock, 50 cent par value, at $3 each.

Earnings Statements

Time Inc., publishers, reports 1945 net profit declined to $3,040,767, equal to $3.18 a capital share, from 1944 net of $3,803,210, or $3.98 a share.

Montgomery Ward & Co. reports net profit for the fiscal year ended January 31, 1946, as $22,932,025, equal to $4.12 a share of common stock, compared with $21,285,839 for the preceding year, equal to $3.81 a share. Net sales for the year were $654,778,682, representing an increase of $33,800,000, or 9.4 per cent higher than sales for the preceding year.

Fairbanks-Morse & Co. reports 1945 net profit of $2,600,625, equal to $4.34 a capital share, against $2,845,730, or $4.75 a share in 1944.

Midland Steel Products Co. reports 1945 net profit of $1,719,775, equal to $3.61 a common share, compared with $1,722,448, or $3.62 a share in 1944.

Inspiration Consolidated Copper Co. reports 1945 net profit of $1,331,952, equal to $1.13 a capital share, compared with $1,588,770, or $1.34 a share in 1944.

American Safety Razor Corp. reports for 1945 net profit of $1,890,598, equal to $4 a capital share, against 1944 net of $1,400,801, or $2.95 a share.

Parke, Davis & Co. and subsidiaries reports 1945 net profit of $7,763,031, or $1.59 a share, compared with $7,607,079, or $1.55 a share, in 1944.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 1,560,444 shares; previous day, 1,040,000; week ago, 1,002,920; year ago, 515,910; two years ago 772,390; January 1 to date, 114,916,707; year ago, 100,992,403; two years ago, 64,915,534.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, April 3.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Ch'ge
30 inds.	206.06	205.29	199.31	202.12	+3.29
20 rails	64.12	65.29	64.01	65.15	+1.15
15 utils.	41.81	42.33	41.63	42.27	+0.57
65 stocks	75.01	76.20	74.88	76.13	+1.23

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 168,200; rails, 66,200; utilities, 117,100; 65 stocks, 291,520.

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
ACF-Brill Mot	11	16	15⅝	16	+ ⅜
Acme Stl	1	37¼	37¼	37¼	+ ¼
Adams Exp	27	21½	21	21⅞	+ ⅛
Addressog-Mult	4	37½	37¼	37½	+ ¼
Admiral Corp	19	17	16¼	16¾	+ ⅛
Air Reduction	11	58¼	57¾	58¼	+ ⅜
Aldens Inc	5	42	42	42	.....
Alaska Juneau	12	9	8¾	8⅞	.....
Alleghany Corp	77	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	+ ⅛
Alleghany pf	13	58¾	57	58¼	+ 1⅛
Alleghany pr pf	2	71¾	71	71⅜	+ ⅜
Alleg Lu Stl	8	45	44¼	45	+ 1⅛
Allen Inustries	2	23	22¾	23	+ ⅛
Al Chem & Dye	2	201	200	201	+ 1
Allied Mills	7	35⅜	34¾	35	+ ⅜
Allied Strs	20	57⅜	56	56¾	+ ⅜
Allied St pf	4	105½	105½	105½	.....
Allis-Ch Mfg	24	53⅜	52½	53⅜	+ ⅛
Alpha P Cem	1	37¼	37¼	37¼	+ ⅛
Amal Leather	1	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞	.....
Amal Leather pf	5	166	165	166	+ 1
Am Ag Ch Del	6	42½	41¾	42½	+ ⅜
Am Airlines	8	88¾	87⅜	88¼	+ ⅜
Am Bank Note	32	42½	40	42½	+ 2½
Am Bosch	22	26	23¼	26	+ 2½
Am Brake Shoe	8	56	55	56	.....
Am Cable&Rad	29	14⅞	14	14⅜	+ ⅛
Am Can	9	99½	98¼	98½	+ ⅜
Am Car & Fdy	4	65⅝	65	65¾	+ ⅛
Am Ch & Cable	14	36⅞	36¼	36⅞	+ ⅛
Am Colortype	4	30¼	29¾	29¾	+ ⅛
Am Color pf	3	36	35¾	36	+ ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	1	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞	.....
Am Distill	15	72⅛	71¼	71¾	+ ⅜
Am Encaus Til	4	9¾	9⅝	9⅝	+ ⅛
Am & For Pow	58	11¼	10⅞	11⅛	+ ⅛
Am & F P $7 pf	3	118½	117½	118¼	+ ⅜
Am & F P 2 pf	33	38¾	36¼	37¾	+ 1¼
Am-Hawaii SS	2	51½	50¾	51½	+ 1⅛
Am Hide & Lea	10	10¼	10	10¼	+ ⅛
Am Home Prod	1	109¼	109¼	109¼	+ ⅛
Am Ice	24	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	.....
Am Internat	3	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛	— ⅛
Am Locomotive	40	36⅝	35⅞	36¼	+ ⅛
Am Locomot pf	1	117½	117½	117½	+ 1
Am M & Fdy	18	42¼	40½	40¾	— ⅝
Am Metal	6	37¼	35⅝	37¼	+ 1⅝
Am News Co	5	46⅞	44⅝	46½	+ ⅜
Am Pow & Lt	70	16⅞	16	16⅝	+ ⅛
Am P & L 6 pf	9	125	124⅜	124⅝	.....
Am P&L 5 pf	8	115	114½	115	+ 1
Am Rad & St S	63	21	20½	21	+ ⅛
Am Roll Mill	43	33¾	33¼	33¾	+ ⅛
Am Safety Raz	19	51½	50¾	51	+ 1¼
Am Seating	5	30½	30½	30½	.....
Am Smelt & R	10	69¼	68¾	69⅛	+ ⅛
Am Stl Fdrs	9	44	44⅛	44⅛	+ ⅛
Am Stores	8	34	33	34	+ ⅜
Am Sugar Ref	7	56¾	56¼	56¾	+ ⅛
Am Sumat Tob	7	56¾	56¼	56¾	+ ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	19	191½	190½	191¾	+ 1¼
Am Tobacco	2	91½	91½	91½	— ¼
Am Tob B	8	91¾	91¼	91¾	.....
Am Type Fdrs	1	27	27	27	.....
Am Viscose	6	72	71¾	72	+ ⅛
Am Wat Wks	97	26½	25	26½	+ 1¼
Am W Wks pf	2	105	105	105	+ ¼
Am Woolen	17	48	47¼	47¾	+ ⅛
Am Zinc L&S	6	12¾	12	12¾	+ ⅛
Anaconda Cop	48	47¼	46¾	47¼	+ ⅛
Anchor Hock Gl	19	53	51½	53	+ 1½
Anderson Clayt	97	60¾	56	60¾	+ 3½
Arch-Dan-M	2	27½	27¼	27½	+ ⅛
Armour & Co	32	14⅝	14¾	14⅞	— ⅛
Armour pr pf	1	129¾	129¾	129¾	— ⅛
Armstrong Cork	6	59½	59	59½	+ ⅜
Arnold Const	39	30¼	27½	30	+ 2¾
Artloom Corp	45	25¾	24½	25½	+ ⅜
Assd Dry Gds	9	61⅞	61½	61⅞	+ ⅜
Associates Inv	1	55½	55½	55½	+ ⅛
Atch T&SF	10	105¼	103	104¾	+ 1⅛
Atl Coast Line	6	72¾	70½	72¾	+ 2¾
Atl G&W Ind	3	45	44¾	45	.....
Atl Refining	15	40¾	40	40¾	.....
Atlas Corp	26	28¾	28¾	28¾	.....
Autocar Co	4	33½	32½	33⅛	+ ⅛
Aviation Corp	65	12	12	12	+ ⅛
Aviation Cp pf	2	69	68	69	+ ⅛
Bald Loco	23	33¼	32⅛	33¼	+ 1
Balt & Ohio	84	24½	23¾	24⅛	+ ⅛
B & O pf	17	40⅝	38½	40¼	+ 1
Bangir & Ar	1	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Barber Asph	6	42¾	42	42¾	+ ⅜
Barker Bros	2	56¾	56	56¾	+ ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	24	29⅝	29⅛	29⅛	+ ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	24	32	31¼	32	+ ⅜
Baruk Cigars	10	56¼	55¾	56¼	+ 2⅜
Beatrice Cream	3	61	61	61	— ⅛
Beech Aire	86	30	28⅝	29¼	+ ⅛
Belding-Hem	5	21¼	21	21¼	+ ⅛
Bell Aire	17	30	29¾	30	+ ⅛
Bell & Howell	5	28¾	28	28½	+ ⅛
Bendix Aviat	6	52½	52	52½	+ 1
Benef Ind Ln	5	50¾	49¾	50¼	+ ⅛
Best & Co	16	43	41¾	42	+ ⅛
Best Foods	8	26¾	26	26¾	+ ⅛
Beth Steel	22	106	102¾	106	+ 3
Beth Steel pf	3	166¾	166¾	166¾	.....
Bigelow-Sanf	8	76	75	76	.....
Black & Deck	2	39¾	39¼	39¾	+ ⅛
Blaw-Knox	19	28	27½	28	+ ⅜
Bliss & Laugh	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	.....
Boeing Airpl	27	32⅞	32	32⅞	+ ⅛
Bohn Al & Br	1	68	68	68	.....
Bond Stirs	15	43½	42¾	43½	+ ⅜
Bond Strs pf	10	46¾	46¼	46¾	+ ⅛
Borden Co	4	53	52⅞	53	+ ⅛
Boston & Me	2	9	9	9	.....
Bower Roll B	1	55¼	55¼	55¼	+ 1¼
Braniff Airw	30	27	26¾	27	+ ⅛
Bridgeport Br	10	17	16¾	17	+ ⅛
Briggs Mfg	13	51¼	49½	51¼	+ 2¼
Bristol-Myers	13	55½	49	55½	+ ⅜
Bklyn Un Gas	13	34¼	33¾	34¼	+ 1
Brown Shoe	3	37	36½	36½	— ⅛
Brunswick-Bal	11	24¾	23½	24¾	+ 1
Bucyrus-Erie	26	23¾	22¾	23¾	+ ⅛
Budd Mfg	46	23¾	22¾	23¾	+ 1
Budd Mfg pf	1	96½	96½	96½	+ ⅛
Budd Wheel	6	24¼	23¾	24¼	+ ⅛
Buffalo eForge	1	36	36	36	.....
Bullard Co	7	42⅛	41¼	42⅛	+ 2
Bulova Watch	7	48	47½	47¾	— ⅛
Burling Mills	16	43¾	42¾	43½	+ ⅛
Burling M pf	1	109	109	109	— 2
Burr Add Ma	24	18⅛	17¾	18	+ ⅛
Bush Terminal	75	13	12¾	13	+ ⅛
Butler Bros	8	29¾	29¼	29¾	+ ⅛
Butte Cop&Zinc	4	7⅞	7¾	7⅞	.....
Byers (A M)	13	30¾	29¼	30¾	+ ⅛
Byron Jackson	5	35½	35	35½	+ ⅛
Calif Packing	5	43	42½	43	+ ¼
Callahan Z-Ld	65	5¾	5⅜	5⅜	+ ⅛
Calumet & Hec	345	10½	9¾	10⅛	+ ⅛
Campbell Wyant	4	34½	34	34½	+ ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	5	43	42½	43	.....
Canad Pacific	70	19¾	19¼	19⅝	+ ⅛
Cannon Mills	7	67½	67¼	67½	+ ⅛
Capital Adm A	1	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	.....
Carrier Corp	11	28¾	28¼	28¾	+ ⅛
Carrier Corp pf	1	57½	57½	57½	+ ⅛
Carriers & Gen	5	9	9	9	.....
Case (J I) Co	9	44¼	44	44⅛	+ ⅛
Caterpil Trac	8	74¾	74	74¼	+ ⅛
Celanese Corp	26	73¾	71½	73⅝	+ 1⅝
Celanese 1st pf	1	107½	107½	107½	.....
Celotex Corp	16	28¼	28	28⅛	+ ⅛
Cent Aguirre	6	26⅞	26⅞	26⅞	.....
Cent Foundry	33	14¼	13¾	14⅛	+ ⅛
Cen Hud G & E	5	11½	11¼	11⅜	.....
Cent R R N J	1	17½	17½	17½	.....
Cent Violeta S	2	40	40	40	.....
Century Rib M	5	36½	35½	36½	+ 1½
Cerro de Pas	3	47½	47¼	47½	+ ⅛
Certain-td Prod	45	19¼	18¾	19⅛	+ ⅛
Chain Belt	3	35¾	35¼	35¾	+ ⅛
Champ Pap & F	4	49¾	49½	49¾	— ⅛
Checker Cab	2	23¾	23⅝	23¾	— ⅛
Chesa & Ohio	26	58½	58	58¼	+ ⅛
Chi & E Ill	2	13	13	13	.....
Chi & E Ill A	2	22½	22½	22½	+ ⅛
Chi Gri West	15	13	11¾	12½	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	1	27¼	27¼	27¼	— ⅛
Ch M SP & Pac	45	27¾	26¾	27¾	+ ⅛
Ch M SP & P pf	29	76¾	75¾	76¾	+ 1⅛
Chi & N W	7	38⅛	38½	38½	— ⅛
Chi & N W pf	18	71½	71	71½	— ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	24	33	32¾	33	+ ⅛
Chickasha C Oil	37	22¾	19¾	22½	+ 2⅝
Childs Co	56	8½	8	8½	.....
Chrysler Corp	53	134⅝	129	134⅝	+ 5¼
C I T Finan	23	56	55½	56	+ ⅛
City Ice & Fuel	7	33	32¼	32¼	— ⅛
City Invest pf	1	103	103	103	— ¼
City Stores	10	29⅞	29¾	29⅞	+ ⅛
Clark Equip	2	66½	66	66½	+ ⅛
Clev Graph Br	1	70¾	70¾	70¾	+ ⅛
Climax Molyb	21	36¾	36¼	36½	+ ⅛
Cluett Peabody	2	55½	55	55½	+ ⅛
Colgate-Palm-P	3	50¾	49¾	50¼	+ ⅛
Collins & Aik	3	52¾	51½	52¾	+ ⅛
Col Fuel & Ir	13	18½	17¾	18½	+ ⅛
Col Fuel pf	6	21	20⅜	20¾	— ⅛
Colum Br'cast A	6	44½	44	44¼	+ ⅛
Colum Br'cast B	2	43¾	43	43¾	+ ⅛
Colum G&El	65	12	11¾	12	.....
Col G&E $ pf	3	110¾	110½	110½	— ⅛
Colum Pict	12	30¼	29½	30¼	+ ⅛
Colum Carbon	12	41½	41	41½	+ ⅛
Coml Credit	17	54⅞	54¼	54⅞	+ ⅛
Coml Solvents	82	23¾	22½	23¾	+ ⅛
Com'with Edi	42	35¾	35¾	35¾	+ ⅛
Com'with & So	202	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
Com & Sou pf	16	125	124¼	124¾	+ ⅛
Conde Nast	3	57½	56½	57½	+ ⅛
Consoleum-Nal	7	36	35¾	36	+ ⅛
Consol Cigar	2	45	44½	45	+ ⅛
Cons Coppermin	18	8¾	8½	8⅝	+ ⅛
Cons Edison	47	35¾	34¾	35	+ ⅛
Cons Edison pf	2	108½	108½	108½	+ ⅛
Cons Laundries	4	18¼	17½	18¼	+ ⅜
Cons Nat Gas	5	51	50	51	+ 1
Consol RR Cu pf	25	44¼	41⅞	44¼	+ 2¼
Cons Vultee	27	28¾	28	28¾	+ ⅛
Contain Corp	16	51	49	51	+ 2¾
Cont Bak	31	17	16½	17	+ ⅛
Cont Bak pf	3	106¾	106¾	106¾	— ⅛
Cont Can	49	42½	41¾	42⅛	+ ⅛
Cont Can pf	2	113¾	113½	113½	— ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	8	15½	15½	15½	+ ⅛
Cont Ins	3	58	57¾	58	+ ⅛
Cont Motors	82	18½	17½	18⅛	+ ⅛
Cont Oil Del	21	44¾	44¼	44½	+ ⅛
Cont Steel	7	22	21½	22	+ ⅛
Copperweld Stl	13	20	19¾	20	+ ⅛
Corn Products	16	61¾	61½	61¾	— ⅛
Cornell-Dub El	4	24¼	24	24¼	+ ⅛
Corning Glass	18	36¼	35¾	36¼	+ ⅛
Coty Inc	10	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
Coty Internat	21	7	6¾	7	+ ⅛
Crane Co	46	42⅝	41½	42⅝	+ 1⅛
Crown Ck & S	6	56	54¾	55¾	+ ⅜
Crown Ck pf	9	51¼	51¼	51¼	+ ⅛
Crown Zeller	40	47	46¼	47	+ 1⅛
Crown Zell 4 pf	1	136½	135½	136½	+ ⅜
Crucible Steel	9	47⅛	45¾	47⅛	+ 1⅛
Cuba R R pf	7	42¼	41¾	42¼	+ 1⅛
Cuban-Am Sug	17	26½	26¼	26½	+ ⅛
Cudahy Pack	6	46½	45½	46½	+ ⅜
Cuneo Press	2	49½	49½	49½	+ ⅛
Cunning Drug	19	20⅝	19¾	20⅝	+ ⅜
Curtis Publishg	39	21	19¾	21	+ 1
Curtis Pub pr pf	1	73¾	73¾	73¾	.....
Curtiss-Wright	151	7⅞	7⅝	7⅞	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	58	23¾	23¼	23⅜	+ ⅛
Cutler-Ham	6	38½	37¾	38¼	+ 1
Davega Stores	4	26	25½	25⅝	— ⅛
Davison Chem	4	25¾	25½	25¾	+ ⅛
Decca Records	8	67½	66¼	66¾	+ ¾
Deere & Co	29	51¾	50	51¾	+ ⅛
Deere & Co pf	1	90	90	90	.....
Deisel-W-Gil	5	36½	36¾	36½	— ⅛
Del & Hudson	4	44½	43¾	44½	+ 1
Del, Lack & W	45	54	53¼	54	+ ⅛
Detroit Edison	14	22¾	22¼	22¾	+ ⅛
Devoe & Ray A	16	34¾	33	34½	+ 1⅛
Diamond Match	4	49½	48	49½	+ 1
Diam Match pf	3	46¼	46¾	46¾	+ 2¼
Diam T Motor	8	30¾	30	30¾	+ ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	12	92½	91½	92½	+ 1½
Dixie Cup	4	46¾	46¼	46¾	+ ⅛
Dixie Cup A	1	54	53¾	54	.....
Dr Pepper	2	43¼	43¼	43¼	— ⅛
Doehler-Jarvis	47	31¾	29¾	31¾	+ 1⅝
Dome Mines	17	24¾	24¼	24¾	+ ⅛
Douglas Aircraft	15	99	97¼	98¾	+ 1⅝
Dow Chem	11	176	176	176	+ 3½
Dresser Indust	12	27½	26¾	27½	+ ⅝
Dresser Ind pf	1	134¾	134¾	134¾	— 1
Dunhill Int	3	32	32	32	— ⅛
Duplan Corp	1	38½	38½	38½	+ ⅛
du Pont de N	16	200	196½	200	+ 3
Eaton-Pitch	1	23	22¾	23	.....
Eastern Air L	41	17⅛	16¾	17	+ ⅛
East G Stl	8	30¾	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
Eastman Kodak	4	202	200	202	+ 4
Eaton Mfg	42	60¾	58½	60¾	+ 2
Eaton Mfg rts	246	⅝	⅝	⅝	.....
Edis Bros Strs	4	38	37	37¾	— ⅜
Elec Pwr & Lt	9	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ⅛
Elec Stor Bat	4	32¾	32¾	32¾	+ ⅛
El Paso N Gas	7	32½	32	32½	+ ⅛
Emerson R M	7	24	23¾	24	+ ⅛
Emer Radio & Ph	9	3¾	3½	3¾	+ ⅛
Eng Pub Svc	27	33¼	32	33¼	+ ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	60	3¾	3½	3¾	+ ⅛
Erie RR	52	17¾	16¾	17¾	+ ⅛
Erie RR pf A	7	19¾	18¾	19¾	+ ⅛
Eureka Wms	13	8	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Evans Products	10	29½	27¾	28½	+ 1¼
Ex-Cell-O	4	53	53	53	+ ⅛
Exchange Buffet	1	9½	9½	9½	+ ⅛
Fairbanks Mor	7	72	72	72	+ ⅛
Falardo Sugar	6	29¾	28¾	29¾	+ ⅛
Fajans Tel&Rad	61	16⅞	15⅞	16⅞	+ ⅛
Fed Lt & Trac	7	25½	25½	25½	+ ⅛
Fed Min&Smelt	1	49	49	49	+ ⅛
Fed Morul	2	30	29½	30	+ ⅛
Fed Mot Truck	10	15	15	15	+ ⅛
Federal D Strs	20	70½	68	70½	+ 2½
Ferro Enam	4	23¾	23¾	23¾	+ ⅛
Fid P Fire	5	63¾	62¾	63¾	+ ⅛
Firestone T & R	8	81½	81	81½	+ ⅛
First Nat Strs	1	64½	64½	64½	+ ⅛
Flintkote	13	40¾	40¾	40¾	+ ⅛
Florence Stove	1	52	52	52	— 1
Florida Pow	27	19¼	18⅞	19¼	+ ⅛
Follansbee St	7	17½	17½	17½	+ ⅛
Food Fair Strs	6	58	57	57¾	+ ⅛
Food Mach	4	89	89	89	+ ⅛
Foster Wheeler	14	45	42½	45	+ 2¾
Frank Simon pf	1	32½	32½	32½	— ⅛
Freeport Sulph	7	53¾	53¾	53¾	+ ⅛
Fruehauf Tra	8	40	39¾	40	+ ⅛
Gabriel Co	7	13¾	13	13¾	+ ⅛
Gair (Robert)	3	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	+ ⅛
Gair Robert pf	2	20½	20½	20½	+ ⅛
Gamewell Co	7	25	25	25	+ ⅛
Gardner-Denver	4	24¾	23¾	24¾	+ 1
Gardner-Den pf	4	72¼	72¼	72¼	— ⅛
Gar Wood Ind	16	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Gar Wood pf	1	89	89	89	.....
Gaylord Cont	3	59½	59½	59½	+ ⅛
Gen Am Invest	41	19¼	18¾	19¼	+ ⅛
Gen Am Transp	4	69	69	69	+ ⅛
Gen Baking	16	14	13¾	14	+ ⅛
Gen Bronze	5	22¾	22½	22¾	+ ⅛
Gen Cable	24	14¾	13¾	14¼	+ ⅛
Gen Cable A	16	14¾	14¼	14¼	+ ⅛
Gen Cigar	4	32	32	32	— ⅛
Gen Elec	64	48½	47¾	48¼	+ ⅛
Gen Foods	12	54	53½	53¾	+ ⅛
Gen Mills	3	47½	47½	47½	+ ⅛
Gen M 3¾% pf	2	104¾	104¾	104¾	.....
Gen Motors	75	73¾	72	73¾	+ 1½
Gen Mot pf	12	129¼	129¼	129¼	+ ⅛
Gen Out Adv	8	27¾	27¾	27¾	.....
Gen Prec Eq	5	37¾	37¾	37¾	+ ⅛
Gen Pub Serv	5	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Gen Pub Util	116	20¾	20½	20⅝	— ⅛
Gen Ry Signal	3	43¼	42½	43¼	+ ⅛
Gen Real & Ut	2	9¼	9¼	9¼	.....
Gen Refract	6	29½	29	29½	+ ⅛
Gen Shoe	4	38	37¾	38	+ ⅛
Gen Tel	13	42¾	41¾	42¼	+ ⅛
Gen Time Inst	3	44¾	44	44¾	+ ⅛
Gen T & Rub	26	46¼	44¾	46¼	+ 1¼
Gillette Saf R	61	40¼	39	40¼	+ ⅛
Gillette S R pf	1	106	106	106	— ⅛
Gimbel Bros	40	61¾	60½	61¾	+ ⅛
Gimbel Br pf	1	105	105	105	— 1
Glidden Co	7	43	42¾	43	+ ⅛
Goebel Brew	10	6¼	6	6¼	+ ⅛
Goodall-Sanf	21	41¾	40	41½	+ ⅛
Goodr (B F)	9	88½	87¾	87¾	— ⅛
Goodr T&R	33	75¾	74¾	75¾	+ ⅛
Goodyr T&R pf	1	111	109¾	111	+ 1½
Goth Hosiery	2	38½	38½	38½	.....
Graham-P Mot	172	12	11¾	12	+ ⅛
Granby C M	22	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
Grand Union	2	42¾	42¾	42¾	+ ⅛
Granite City Stl	7	42½	42½	42½	+ ⅛
Grant (W T)	2	38¾	38¾	38¾	+ ⅛
Gt N Ir Ore ctf	9	28¾	28¾	28¾	+ ⅛
Gt Nor Ry pf	29	60¾	59	60¾	+ 1⅝
Gt West S

New York Bond Prices

Total sales, $5,190,000; previous day, $3,730,000; week ago, $4,112,500; year ago, $7,930,200; two years ago, $9,634,000; January 1 to date, $433,318,500; year ago, $760,653,450; two years ago, $980,658,750.

Dow-Jones Bonds

New York, April 3.

40 bonds	109.37	—0.02
10 higher grade rails	110.34	—0.05
10 second grade rails	102.90	+0.04
15 public utilities	109.50	—0.07
20 industrials	106.15	—0.04

						Close	Net Change
13	Am T&T	2½	'73		107⅛	107⅛	107⅛
15	Am T&T	2½	'75		107⅛	107⅛	107⅛
11	Am T&T	2½	'80		107⅛	107⅛	107⅛
6	Am Tob	3	'69		107⅛	106⅞	106⅞
5	AT&SF	4	'95		113⅛	113⅛	113⅛
31	AGE	4½	'87		117⅛	117⅛	117⅛
74	ACL	4½	'64		117⅛	117⅛	117⅛
106	B & O	5	'95 A		97	96⅞	97
7	B & O	5	'95		97	96⅞	97
13	B & O	cv	'60		107	107⅛	107
4	B & O	4	2000		87	87	87
53	B & O		'96		87	86⅞	87
128	B & O	cv	'60		87	86⅞	87
6	B & O	4	'48		105⅝	105⅝	105⅝
5	Bell Pa	3	'60		122⅜	122⅜	122⅜
3	Beth St	2¾	'70		104¼	104¼	104¼
12	Bost Me	4½	'70		62	61½	62
30	Buf R&P	5	'57		81¾	81¾	81¾
10	Can P	4	'66		120	120	120
47	Cen G	5	'60		34⅛	33⅞	34
4	Cen Pa	5	'60		85¼	85¼	85¼
2	Cen G	1st	5	'51	106¾	106¾	106¾
45	CRNJ	5	'87		48¾	47½	48¾
143	Chi & A	3	'96		62½	62½	62½
8	C & O	Line	'97		105⅜	105⅜	105⅜
88	CMStPaPac	4½	2019		102	101⅞	101¾
13	CMStP&Pcv	4½	2044		30	29½	29½
18	CMStP&P	4	'89		105⅜	105⅛	105⅛
40	C&NW	4½	'90		97⅞	97⅞	97⅞
60	CRIP	4½	'34		70	69½	70
144	CRIP	4½	'60		92½	91½	92½
143	CRIP	5	'34		94½	94½	94½
15	Childs	5	'57		80½	80	80
22	CCCStL	4½	'77		98⅞	98⅝	98⅝
12	Com Ed	3	'77		108½	108½	108½
8	Del L&W	Inc	'93		90½	90	90½
11	Del L&W	4	2042		70½	70	70½
36	D&RGW	4	'36		66½	66½	66½
24	D&RGW	5	'55		23½	23½	23½
686	D&RGW	5	'55 A		23½	23½	23½
14	Duq Lt	3½	'65		105¾	105½	105½
15	Erie	4½	2015		99¾	99¾	99¾
3	Hud C	5	'62 A		82¾	82¾	82¾
13	Hud r	5	'57		79	78¾	78¾
49	Hud	ine	5	'57		40⅞	40⅝	40⅝
11	IC	4	'53			101⅛	101⅛	101⅛
1	IC	4	'66			101⅛	101⅛	101⅛
23	ICGSL	5	'63 A			102½	102	102½
7	ICRRL	4½	'63			98⅝	98⅝	98⅝
15	Int O	M	5	'32		49	48	48
253	Int H	4½	'44			98⅛	97½	97½
2	Int T&T	5	'55			106⅛	105⅝	106⅛
1	KCStL	4	'34			86½	86½	86½
40	KCStL	4½	'60			89⅛	89⅛	89⅛
13	KCStL	4½	2003			87½	87½	87½
1	LorillLard	3	'51			104	104	104
2	L&N	4	'86			109	109	109
8	L&N	4	'42 A			99⅞	99⅞	99⅞
21	L&N	4	'46			103⅛	103⅛	103⅛
8	Lehigh	V	4½	'74		97⅞	97⅞	97⅞
1	Lehigh	V	4½	'80		100⅝	100⅝	100⅝
1	Lehigh	V	4½	'84		101	101	101
2	Lehigh	V	4½	2003		97⅛	97	97
1	Lehigh	V	5	2003		97⅛	97	97
1	Lehigh	V	5	2003	A	97⅛	97	97
161	Lig&M	4	'31			101⅝	101⅝	101⅝
21	NY NHH	6	'48			80½	80	80½
30	N Y N H H	4½	'67			77⅞	77	77⅞
48	N Y N H H	4	'67			44⅞	44	44⅞
13	N Y O W	4	'92			44⅞	44	44⅞
28	N Y O W	5	'42			77½	77	77½
23	N Y O W	5	'46			77½	77	77½
23	N Y W B	4½	'46			42⅜	41⅝	42⅜
18	Nor P	5	2014			85⅝	85	85
1	Nor P	5	2047			85⅝	85	85
17	Pen Cen Airl	3½	'60		114	114⅜	114⅜
5	Pen RR	4½	'48		128⅛	128	128
22	Pen RR	4½	'81		134	133⅞	134
23	Pen RR	4½	'84		132	131⅞	132
15	Pere M	3½	'60		108	108	108
5	Roll 1st	4½	'41		21½	21½	21½
135	St L S F	5	'50 B		68	67½	67½
48	St L S F	4½	'78		48½	47½	48½
58	St L S F	4½	'78 A		48½	47½	48½
8	Sea AL	Inc	4½		87½	87½	87½
31	So Pac	4½	'81		109⅝	109¼	109⅜
22	So Pac	4½	'68		106⅞	106⅝	106⅝
15	So Pac	4½	'69		106⅞	106⅝	106⅝
5	So Ry	s	5	'56	120½	120½	120½
11	Sou Ry	cn	5	'94	143⅛	143⅛	143⅛
1	Sou Ry	cn	5	'96	143⅛	143⅛	143⅛
2	Std O N J	3	'61		103⅜	103⅜	103⅜
4	Tex Corp	3	'65		104⅝	104⅝	104⅝
10	Tex Corp	3	'69		104⅝	104⅝	104⅝
1	Tex Pac	5	'79		105¼	105¼	105¼
24	Un Pac	4	'47		109⅛	109⅛	109⅛
19	Un Oil Cal	2¾	'70		104⅝	104⅝	104⅝
1	Unit P	3¼	'69		104½	104½	104½
1	Unit P	3¼	'69		104½	104½	104½
1	US Rub	5	'47		101½	101½	101½
3	W Md	4	'52		110¼	110¼	110¼
48	West Un	5	'60		104	103⅞	104
11	Wis Cen	4	'49		88	88	88
31	Wis C	4	SD	'36	83	82¾	83

D. C. Securities

The Washington Stock Exchange list is published in full on Tuesday. Thereafter quotations are published when there are sales or changes in the bid and asked prices. Quotations follow:

Sales—After Call
Cap. Transit Co.—15 at 38.
Mergenthaler Linotype—50 at 74.
Wash. Gas 4.50 pfd.—6 at 113½.
Pot. Elec. 6% pfd.—5 at 113.
Wash. Gas 4.25 pfd.—10 at 109½, 10 at 109½.
As of Yesterday
Wash. Gas com.—100 at 34¾.

	Bid.	Asked.
Public Utility Bond		
Am T&T conv deb 3s, 1956	149	.....
Public Utility Stocks		
Amer Tel & Tel (9)	*190¾	.....
Capital Transit (2.00)	37½	39
Wash Gas 1.5 com (1.50)	34	34½
Wash Ry & El pf (5)	139	.....
National Bank Stocks		
Capital (20)	30½	.....
Lincoln (h5)	310	.....
Trust Company Stock		
Wash Loan &Tr (e8)	335	.....
Title Insurance Stock		
Columbia (k30)	13	17
Miscellaneous Stocks		
Carpet Const (2.00)	48	.....
Garfld 5½% cum pf (1.375)	38	.....
Hecht com (1.20)	37½	39
Lanston Mono (new) (1.00)	18½	19½
Mergenthaler Line (a1.00)	74	75
Peoples Dr Store com (1.60)	56	59

*Ex-dividend. (a) Paid so far this year. (e) 2% extra. (h) $5.00 extra. (k) 10c extra.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, April 3 (AP).—A fairly general push by all interests in the final minutes of trading today boosted oats and May rye into higher ground, as some brokers described the new Government offer to purchase all available wheat as giving the Commodity Credit Corporation a monopoly on that business.

After starting off with a flurry of buying which put September wheat back at the ceiling figure and lifted oats and may rye subheld barely steady to weak most of the time substantially, the demand dried up and prices until near the close.

Wheat and corn finished at ceilings of 1.83½ and 1.21½; oats unchanged to ¼ under ceiling; rye unchanged to ⅛ ahead; cent above yesterday's final quotations; May, May, 2.21½@2.21½; barley unchanged to ½ up; May, 1.28½ ceiling.

Range follows:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
July	1.83½	1.83½	1.83½	1.83½
September	1.83½	1.83½	1.83½	1.83½
December	1.83½	1.83½	1.83½	1.83½
Corn—				
May	1.21½	1.21½	1.21½	1.21½
July	1.21½	1.21½	1.21½	1.21½
September	1.21½	1.21½	1.21½	1.21½
Oats—				
May	83	83	83	83
July	80¾	81	80¼	81
September	77½	78	77½	78
December	77¾	78	77½	78
Rye—				
May	2.19½	2.21¼	2.19½	2.21½
July	1.48½	1.48½	1.48½	1.48½
September	1.48½	1.48½	1.48½	1.48½
December	1.48½	1.48½	1.48½	1.48½
Barley—				
May	1.26½	1.26½	1.26½	1.26½
July	1.26½	1.26½	1.26½	1.26½
September	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
December	1.26	1.26	1.25½	1.25½

Cash Grain
Chicago, April 3 (AP).—WHEAT—No. 2 red and hard, 1.89, nominal, ceiling.
CORN—No. 2 yellow, 1.19, nominal, ceiling.
OATS—None.
BARLEY—Malting, 1.25@1.43½, nominal; feed, 1.14@1.24½, nominal.
FIELD SEED (hundredweight)—Nominal: Red clover, 31.50; sweet clover, 10.75; alsike, 28.50; alfalfa, common, 33.50@34.50; timothy, 5.75@6.00; red top, 12.00@12.50.

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., April 3 (AP).—Turpentine, 83½; offerings and sales none; receipts, 26; shipments, 193; stocks, 1854. Rosin: Offerings and sales, 36; receipts, 13; shipments, none; stocks, 2456. Rosin prices unchanged.
Jacksonville, Fla., April 3 (AP).—Turpentine: Receipts, shipments and stock, none. Rosin: Receipts and shipments, none; stocks, 6056.

Local Produce

Eggs and Poultry
EGGS—Steady. U. S. Grade A, large, 37@38, average, 37; mediums, 32; U. S. Grade C, 32. Commercially graded A, large, 37@39, mostly 37; mediums, 32, few 33. Current Receipts, 30, few 32, few 29.
LIVE POULTRY—Firmer. Local demand continues only fair to moderate. Dealers report considerable difficulty in buying at present country point ceiling prices. Prices f. o. b. Washington: Broilers and Fryers, 32½@34.
DRESSED POULTRY—Firmer. Demand fair. Supplies in considerable volume. Quality only fair. Fowl and heavy roasters continue light. Prices paid f. o. b. Washington: Broilers and Fryers, 2 lbs. and under, 37@38, mostly 37; 2½-3½ lbs., 35@37, mostly 36; Roasters, 4 lbs., 37@39; 4½ lbs., 40@41, some 43. No fowl reported.
Fruits and Vegetables
(Sales on Wholesale Market in Less-Than-Carlot Quantities.)
APPLES—Practically no supplies on the market. Insufficient to quote.
ASPARAGUS — Pyramid crates, dozen bunches: South Carolina, mostly ordinary quality, wide range in prices, large, 4.00@5.50, mostly 5.00@5.50; medium, 3.00@4.50, mostly 4.00@4.50; small, 2.50@3.50, mostly 3.00@3.50. California, Extra Select, 11.00; Select, 10.00; Loose, 8.50@9.00.
CABBAGE—Florida, 50-lb. sacks, Domestic Round type and bushel baskets, mixed, various varieties, packed locally, 2.50@2.75.
CARROTS—Arizona and California, L. A. crates, 4 dozen, 3.00@3.10; some holdovers, ordinary quality and condition, 4.00. Texas, 50-lb. sacks, topped, washed, 2.25@2.50.
LETTUCE—California and Arizona, L. A. crates, Iceberg type, 4-5 dozen, generally good quality, mostly around 4.50, few 5.00; fair quality, 4.00; poor low as 1.00. Florida, bushel hampers, Big Boston type, few 1.75.
POTATOES—Old stock: Market dull and slightly weaker. U. S. No. 1, size A: Maine, Katahdins, 3.50@3.75, very few higher, mostly 3.60; fair quality, 3.25; 50-lb. sacks, 1.65@1.85, mostly 1.75, very few higher. Minnesota, Cobblers, 3.15@3.25. Idaho, Russet Burbanks, 100-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1, size A and few U. S. No. 1, 4.00@4.35, mostly 4.25. New stock: Slightly stronger. Florida, 50-lb. sacks, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1 and U. S. No. 1, size A, 2.75@3.00, mostly 2.75@2.85; fair quality, 2.50.
SWEET POTATOES—Bushels, L. A. crates, Puerto Ricans, U. S. No. 1, 4.33@4.85, few holdovers, 4.00@4.25. North Carolina, baskets, Puerto Ricans, U. S. No. 1, mostly 4.00, few 4.25; ungraded, fair quality, 2.50; Nancy Halls, U. S. No. 1, 4.00, few 4.25.
ONIONS—Bushel baskets: Nearby sections, Kale and Rats, 75@85, few 1.00. Mustard and Turnip Tops, 1.25@1.50. Collards, 1.75. Vandreas, mostly 2.00. Norfolk section of Virginia, Cabbage Cuttings, mostly 1.75.
GRAPEFRUIT—1⅘-bushel crates: Whites, 64s and larger, 5.50@6.75, few best, 4.00; smaller, 3.00@3.75, few best, 3.50.
ORANGES—Valencias, 150s-216s, 4.50@5.00, mostly 4.50@4.75; 176s-250s, and smaller, mostly around 4.00; Pineapples, supplies very light, insufficient to quote; few Temples, standard boxes, 5.75@6.00.

New York Cotton

New York, April 3 (AP).—Cotton shifted more to liberalize the Price Control Act and expectations of a Government announcement raising margins rallied cotton futures sharply to new 32-year highs today.
Prices reached and exceeded 28 cents for the first time since 1914 and showed gains of 85 cents to $1.65 a bale.
Traders were partly influenced by the House Banking Committee move to amend the Price Control Act so that restrictions would be lifted when an item reached a production-supply balance.
Washington advices indicated Chester Bowles may order the Secretary of Agriculture to stop the Government trading margin order to insure its legality.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last.	
May	27.86	28.03	27.73	28.03	+17
July	27.88	28.10	27.74	28.10	+18-19
October	27.87	28.11	27.72	28.11	+22
December	27.83	28.11	27.74	28.11	+24-26
March	27.90	28.19	27.79	28.15	+22
May	27.82	28.16	27.77	28.15	+33

Middling, spot, 28.63 (nominal), up 17.

Commodity Index

New York, April 3.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale price index of 35 commodities today rose to 117.27. Previous day, 116.87; week ago, 115.80; month ago, 114.47; year ago, 108.51.

	1946	1945	1944	1943
High	117.27	112.81	108.73	107.84
Low	112.02	107.90	106.03	103.43

(1926 average equals 100.)

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FLEMING-HALL TOBACCO CO., INC.
Dividend on Preferred Stock
Directors of this Corporation have declared a regular quarterly dividend of fifteen cents (15c) per share on the 6% Cumulative Preferred Stock, payable April 15, 1946, to stockholders of record at the close of business April 5, 1946.
FLEMING-HALL TOBACCO CO., INC.
By S. C. Korn, President and Treasurer

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

ABOUT SIX weeks ago Postmaster General Hannegan organized a group of young brain trusters known as "Hannegan's Task Force" to help push legislation and various other Truman projects.

But too much publicity apparently worried someone in high places, and the project was dropped. Last week, however, Hannegan quietly invited the same "Task Force" to lunch in his office, and gave them the go signal for an all-out drive to push President Truman's legislative program through Congress.

"I want you to know," Hannegan said at the start, "that President Truman has personally approved the participation of each and every one of you fellows in this undertaking. We mean business and we're going ahead. We've got to get this legislative program through."

Hannegan then referred to the fact that at least one Cabinet member, Secretary of the Treasury Vinson, had frowned on the idea of any Treasury aides working on Hannegan's committee.

"Don't you worry about what anyone tells you," said the Postmaster General, "I'll take care of anyone who gets in trouble. I'm not worried about making anybody in Washington angry with me except the President. And I've got his full backing."

Some of those present complained about the lack of effective liaison between the White House and Congress. Assistant Secretary of Labor John W. Gibson was especially vigorous on this point.

"I talk to a Senator," explained Gibson, "and tell him what I believe is the Administration's view on the minimum-wage bill. I get my instructions from Secretary Schwellenbach, whom the President has placed in charge of labor matters. Then Senator Ellender calls up John Snyder and Snyder tells him something entirely different. Then Claude Pepper calls up John Steelman at the White House and Steelman says something entirely different again. The poor Senators don't know where they are."

Hannegan explained that he was working on the problem of White House liaison with Congress, but agreed that there were still too many cross-currents.

He also urged the importance of concentrating on passage of the minimum wage bill.

Creekmore Fath of John Snyder's office then called attention to the hundreds of lobbyists who were torpedoing the Truman legislative program and the fact that they had unlimited money to spend on Congressmen.

"I know all about that money," replied Hannegan. "During the war they came to Washington on legitimate business and were able to deduct what they spent from their taxes as a legitimate expense. The lobbying they do now is entirely different."

It was then revealed that Internal Revenue Commissioner Joe Nunan would investigate the lush expense of lobbyists.

Note—Others present at the Task Force meeting included Leon Henderson, Assistant Postmaster Gael Sullivan, OPA's Herbert Fields, Justice Department's Graham Morrison, Commerce Department's Joel Fischer, Charles Kramer of the Senate Committee on Education and Labor, with Joe Dubois and Randolph Feltus of the Treasury.

Prohibition Again?

IT HASN'T GOT much publicity but prohibition is reported gaining in leaps and bounds in local option elections throughout the country.

Four new counties, including two in Arkansas and one in Florida, have changed from the wet to the dry column in the last two months, while prohibition crusaders have launched big drives in Indiana and other States to make them bone dry.

"Yes, we're going to dry Indiana up again," boasted L. E. York, superintendent of the Indiana Anti-Saloon League, in a radio broadcast.

In some areas, prohibition leaders are placing signs on children near polling places to urge voters to cast a dry ballot.

Meanwhile few people realize that of the 3070 counties in the United States, 953—or more than one-fourth—are now dry.

However, despite the strides that have been made by dry forces, Congress probably will not be pressured into adopting another prohibition amendment to the Constitution for at least two reasons:

(1) The opposition of GI war veterans, and (2) loss of Federal tax revenues. In 1945, the Federal Government collected $2,400,000,000 and State governments 600 million dollars in taxes on alcoholic beverages.

Going in Right Direction

IT WAS JUST 25 years ago that the United States was host to another great diplomatic gathering—the Washington Arms Conference, attended by the world's leading statesmen — Charles Evans Hughes, Lord Balfour of England, Aristide Briand of France, Premier Kato of Japan. They were men big enough to speak for their governments without having each semicolon in their speeches cabled from home. They were also able to speak eloquently, so eloquently that they could change votes and mold public opinion.

That was a day when there was great hope for peace. The United States had conceived the idea that if we took the lead in scrapping our battleships, our idealism would be contagious and other nations would follow suit.

There followed other conferences, the Geneva Naval Conference of 1927, the London Naval Conference of 1930, plus various League of Nations disarmament conferences, too numerous to mention. With each one, a little more of the world's hope, a little more of the brave new idealism which the United States gave the Washington Arms Conference in 1921 ebbed away. The conferees, especially the Americans, became more cynical, more discouraged, more disillusioned.

Even Aristide Briand, veteran crusader for a warless world, no longer was stirred to empassioned bursts of eloquence. He sat at the delegates' table and dozed, a discouraged old man. He had spent a lifetime battling for disarmament and he had failed.

One of those who consistently strove for disarmament at Geneva was the Russian Foreign Minister, Maxim Litvinoff. He was always present, always the center of newspaper attention, always made headlines with his demand that nations disband their armies and navies entirely. Perhaps it was because Russia didn't have a big army in those days, or perhaps because it was smart policy to needle the capitalistic countries. Anyway Litvinoff consistently pooh-poohed the American-British formulas for 5-5-3 ratios on battleships, or for limiting the number of 10,000-ton cruisers, he wanted to abolish all armament.

A lot of things have changed since then—both in Moscow and New York. Russia today has the greatest army in the world. She has kept on calling new men to the colors to replace discharged veterans until her army today is just as strong as during the war.

And the United States which had been looking forward to its old peacetime volunteer Army, now awaits President Truman's speech at Chicago when he expects to call for a conscript army of one and a half million men—the first time in history that we have ever dreamed of such a force in days of peace.

In New York, meanwhile the colorful, daring Litvinoff has been replaced by a messenger-boy ambassador who sits at one end of a telegraph key and is afraid to get out of his limousine without cabled instructions from Moscow.

Gone is the oratory, the statesmanship, the drama of the old conferences. The only delegate at New York big enough to speak for his country is Jimmy Byrnes. The others must get play-by-play instructions from home.

It's like a chess game, with each cautious player consulting a book of rules before he moves.

But despite these pessimistic overtones, certain encouraging factors are in the background of the U. N. meeting in New York. In the first place American public opinion, in fact most of world opinion, is more alert and intelligent than ever before. Perhaps susceptible to this, the Soviet government, powerful as it is, springs from flouting world opinion—too flagrantly.

It wants its own way and may take its own sweet time about answering notes. But it won't go to war over Iran or anything else short of an invasion of its own territory. And when you remember that not so many years ago the Czar fought a bloody war in the Crimea over the question of Turkey, then perhaps despite all the discouragement, we are slowly stumbling along in the right direction.

Sons Contest Will Leaving $1 for Noose

Los Angeles, April 3. (U.P.)—Max and Charles Rosenbaum today contested their mother's will which left them "one dollar each to purchase rope with which to hang themselves."

They charged their mother was influenced by their two sisters, Mrs. Grace Roybark and Mrs. Bessie Rosen, who were bequeathed equal shares in the $25,000 estate of Mrs. Annie Koll Rosenbaum, 62.

Mrs. Rosenbaum's will said she made the bequests to her sons "for the inhuman treatment they have accorded me."

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April 4, 1946.

THE STORY OF A CHAMPION
TIME, PATIENCE and SKILL make a CHAMPION
"Gee, This Feels Good!"...In the development of a champion, even little things like a rubdown call for patient, expert hands. Time, patience and skill also make Hunter the distinguished whiskey it is. A champion on every point, today's finer Hunter adds still greater distinction to its title: An American Gentleman's Whiskey since 1860.
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HUNTER
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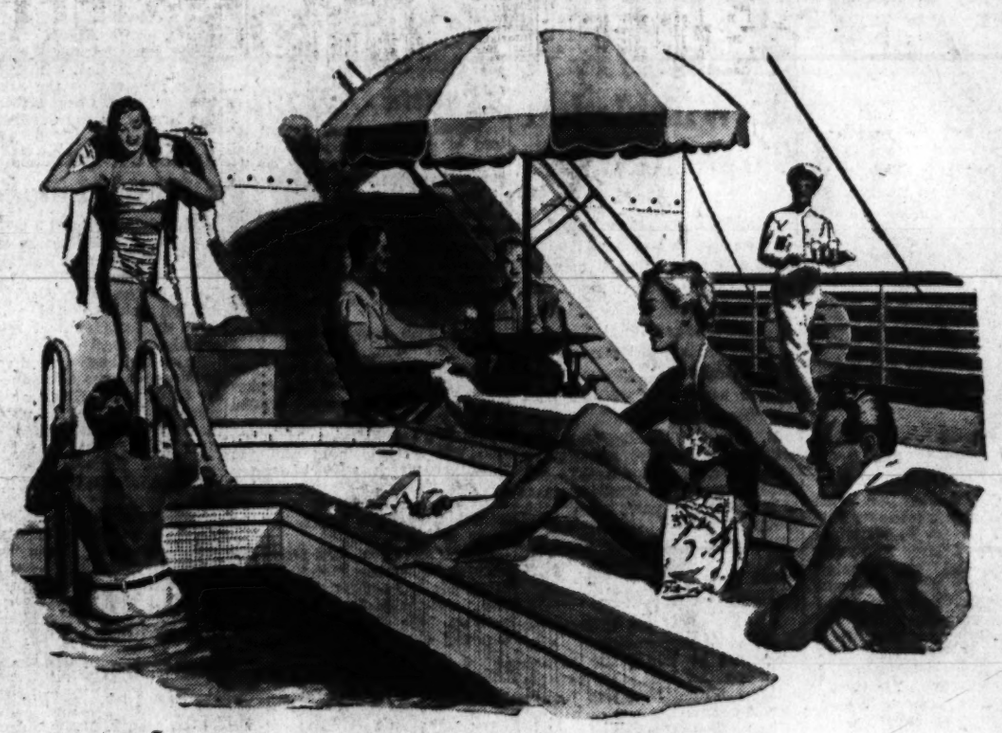
How wonderful it will be...
to cruise again to gay Havana!

BEFORE the war perhaps you were one of the lucky ones who picked Cuba Mail's Havana Cruise for your vacation? How wonderfully the gala sailing—with its flowers and fruit baskets and waving throngs—chimed in with your holiday spirit!

Remember, too, the restfulness of the luxurious days at sea . . . the sunny decks, the spacious lounges, the delicious foods, the deck sports and the dancing? And then, all too soon, it seemed—you were sailing into beautiful Havana Harbor, past the romantic ruins of Morro Castle. . . .

How you plunged into the delightful whirl of Havana itself, enchanting "Paris of the Western World" . . . its cafe life, picturesque foreign streets and curio shops. And of course you went bathing at La Playa . . .

Someday—in the not too distant future—you can cruise again to gay Havana on a Cuba Mail steamer!

TO OUR FRIENDS AND PATRONS
Our passenger service is not yet available but we look forward to the day when our popular cruises to Cuba and Mexico will be resumed and we can once more serve the traveling public.

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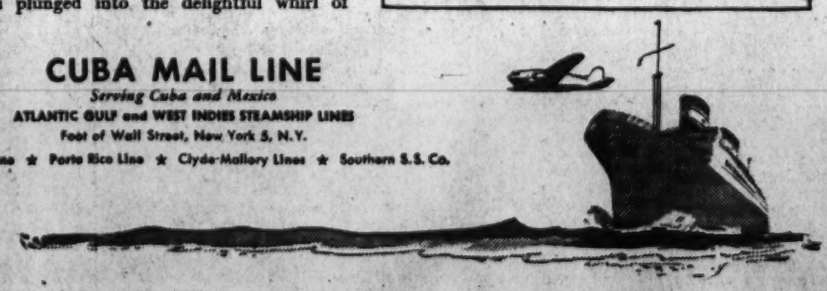

This Morning

—With Shirley Povich

Sanford, Fla., April 3.—There is less sympathy for the St. Louis Browns in the loss of their ace shortstop, Vern Stephens, to the Mexican League when you hear the story of First Basement Dick Siebert who also was given the brush-off by the St. Louis club.

POVICH

Siebert says he decided to quit baseball rather than submit to what he calls the high-handed attitude of the Browns' business management. "I can understand why Stehens jumped to Mexico," he said. "Stephens and I were in the Browns camp at Annaheim, Calif., together trying to talk salary terms with Bill Dewitt, general manager of the Browns, and we quit to uphold our self-respect."

He was first surprised at the tactics of the Browns' front office when they sent him a contract after obtaining him from Connie Mack in a swap for First Baseman George McQuin, relates Siebert. "A traded ballplayer ordinarily gets the same salary or even a raise from his new club, but the contract they sent me contained a $2000 salary cut," said Siebert.

"They were pretty cold-blooded about it too. I've been traded before. Usually you get a letter with your contract welcoming you to the club, but not from the Browns. Dewitt started right out by writing me 'you had a poor season last year and we expect you to take a $2000 cut'."

"I went down there to Annaheim to talk to 'em. Dewitt said he didn't want any argument. I showed him a telegram that offered me a baseball radio broadcasting job in St. Paul for more money than he wanted me to take, and he acted as if I had pulled a phoney wire on him. I stayed around for four days and then decided to get away from the Browns and go into radio."

As for Stephens the Browns were pretty brutal with him, too, says Siebert. "The first contract they offered him was for $15,000, a $2500 cut in his 1945 salary. He was almost willing to sign for that figure, but he was in no hurray. Then Dewitt tells him three weeks later that his delay in signing is going to cost Stephens $2000 more and that he'll have to sign now for $13,000.

The Browns, declared Siebert, drove Stephens to Mexico. "It's nobody's fault but their own, and it serves 'em right," he said. "Stephens didn't owe the Browns any loyalty after what they tried to do to him. None of the ball players on the Browns blame him, and they hope he makes a million dollars in Mexico."

Siebert's retirement has fouled up the McQuinn-Siebert swap between the Browns and the Athletics, and dumpd into th lap of Baseball Commissioner Chandler a sort of hot potato. Chandler must decide whether McQuinn must revert to the Browns, leaving Connie Mack minus one first baseman.

The Browns-Athletics swap was on a conditional basis that both players report to their new clubs. "I sure hope Connie Mack doesn't lose on the deal" say Siebert, "and Mr. Chandler ought to find a way to make the Browns take the rap."

Seibert maintains that he did report to the Browns and that the deal therefore was consummated, and that Connie Mack ought to be in the clear.

"The fact that the Browns couldn't get together with me on salary terms isn't Mr. Mack's fault," he says. "I reported to the Browns' camp and was willing to play for 'em at the same salary that was in force at the time of the trade. My end of the bargain and Mr. Mack's were certainly carried out. If the Browns wind up with no first baseman it's because they're such a tight-wad outfit."

In his home town of St. Paul, Siebert will broadcast the American Association games for a cereal foods company and is enthused about the whole idea.

"I can make as much as I did in baseball, and it's easier on the legs. I wasn't going to be in baseball much longer anyway and in radio I ought to improve from year to year."

The impression is that Siebert will do all right on the air. He's a glib sort of chap and has an academic background. He studied for the ministry before he went into professional baseball and intellectually he was near the top among ball players.

Thus far former big league stars who went into baseball broadcasting have set no shining mark. The bulk of 'em knowing baseball but lacking fluency, have been flops. However, one of 'em is at the top of the profession. Harry Heilmann, the old Tiger outfielder who broadcasts the Detroit games, is, we think, the best play-by-play man in the business.

RACES

From Page 1

of a $42.60 daily double. Both horses won with the greatest of ease.

In the first race, Padgett was aboard the Bobanet Stable's Rollino, a first-time starter which became a paddock tip. Rollino really rolled and finished five lengths ahead of H. S. Horkhimer's More Flame with the Shangrila Stable's Fabrin third in a field of 12. Rollino paid $5.60. Padgett came back in the second to win by 3½ lengths on J. S. Archer's Ten Oaks, a $9.30 shot.

Between races . . . Jockey Nick Wall left for Miami after riding today where he will pilot Statesman for Trainer Don Yates in a Tropical Park stake on Saturday . . . Trainer P. Watts reports Grand Desire, a 3-year-old, succumbed to shipping fever . . . He was by Grand Slam and had shown promise . . . Gypster, a rather dull performer in Florida, showed a liking for the soft track here and returned to form yesterday . . . Looks like a starter in the Bowie Handicap on Saturday . . . Jockey Claude Quattlebaum is making a comeback here . . . F. Pannell, a younger brother of Joe Pannell, the jockey who was killed at Charles Town, made his riding debut today . . . The racing commission has reinstated Jockey Burley Vandergriff who was set down at Pimlico last year for "conduct unbecoming of a jockey" whatever that is . . . Looked as if the boys and girls who bet were caught in the Feltner switches in the third race. Pooka, trained by the son, Claude, was the winner with ease at 6-1 . . . Azure Wings, trained by the father, C. M. was third. Apprentice Willie Cherry pulled up repeatedly on Azure Wings, a 2-1 shot in the early running and the 3-year-old closed gamely but still didn't get any saddle help . . . Or was I the only one who saw it that way? . . . The Feltners and all other family combinations should be made to run their horses as entries . . . Remember the Burchs?

Fisher Named Grid Aide at Pittsburgh

Pittsburgh, April 3 (AP).—Dick Fisher, flashy one-time Ohio State halfback and star passer, today joined the University of Pittsburgh gridiron coaching staff as an aide to his former teammate, Wes Fesler. The appointment completed the Pitt coaching staff.

Fisher, just discharged from the Navy, graduated from Columbiana, Ohio, High School. Felser, newly named head coach, said Fisher had not yet been assigned a specific coaching assignment.

Tennis Play At Wimbledon To Be Revived

By Barton Pattie

Wimbledon, England, April 3 (AP).—International tennis will be reborn this summer at Wimbledon, where the famous stadium still bears the scars of bombing.

An All-England Tennis Club official said interest in the renewal of the Wimbledon championships after a seven-year wartime lapse was "simply terrific."

It was the All-England club, originally a croquet organization, which sponsored the world's first international lawn tennis matches at Wimbledon 70 years ago and this group has been staging annual championships here ever since except for interruptions during World Wars 1 and 2.

War Took Its Toll

A bomb wiped out 1,200 of the 10,000 seats surrounding the central court at Wimbledon several years ago. England is too busy rebuilding blitzed homes to restore sports plants so the damage will not be repaired for the 1946 championships. Instead, a railing is being placed around the wrecked portion of the stadium.

The plant as a whole, nestled between the high hills in this picturesque London suburb, now presents the same drab, unpainted appearance as the rest of England's war-neglected structures but the historic grass courts have been maintained to their sleek pre-war standard.

Bobby Riggs, former U. S. champion now a pro, won the men's singles title the last time the championships were held in 1939.

Because of travel difficulties the All-England club will not hold qualifying matches this year but a committee will select the players for the championships to be held June 24-July 6. They will compete in men's and women's singles and doubles and in mixed doubles. The committee will announce its nominees late in May.

Many Countries Interested

"Inquiries have been pouring in from countries around the globe," club secretary A. D. C. Macauley said, adding:

"China will be represented. South America has shown keen interest. The United States, as usual, will send a strong team. England's players will be young, a bit out of practice and generally inexperienced in master match play."

One cloud is the decision of Australia not to send its Davis Cup potentials here for fear the long journey would take the edge off of the Australians when they defend their cup title later in the year.

Nats Outslug Dodgers in 22-to-15 Victory

Nelson, Hogin Co-favorites

51 in Field for Masters Golf Today; Sarazen Withdraws

Augusta, Ga., April 3 (INS).—Last-minute withdrawal of Gene Sarazen tonight left 51 topflight golfers keyed up to tee off tomorrow in the tenth Masters Golf Championship.

Play gets under way at exactly 12:24 p. m., with Ben Hogan and Byron Nelson widely proclaimed as the boys to beat.

First man to fire away for the $2500 top prize will be a former soldier, Leland Gibson of Kansas City, who moved in on the $10,000 Masters strictly on merit.

Gibson, along with George Schneiter of Salt Lake City, was invited on the basis of turning in the best season record of professional players not otherwise eligible for this grand finale of the Southern winter tour.

Jones, Nelson Paired

After Gibson, who is paired with Bob Cochran of St. Louis, starts the tournament rolling, the big cannonading begins. Hogan and Jimmy Demaret drive off, followed by Nelson, the so-called modern master of the game, and Robert T. Jones, Esq., generally accepted as the old master.

Pairings of the 72-hole medal play twosomes was slightly disarranged by Sarazen's failure to appear. The 1935 Master's champion messaged Tournament Chairman Fred Corcoran from Detroit, explaining that business would detain him in Michigan.

Hogan, who hails from Hershey, Pa., and Nelson, the Toledo, Ohio umbrella man, reighn cofavorites at 3 to 1, but wiry little Ben Hogan, current leading money winner, is given a slight edge.

Slammin' Sam Snead, Hot Springs, Va., is the man to show, with the form sheet favoring him at 4 to 1. Demaret of Houston, Tex., is next in line, quoted as a 6 to 1 shot.

While pairings were being completed, all but one of the Masters' entries were out on the ululating greensward of the Augusta National Golf Club sharpening up their games with a few final practice strokes.

The exception was Nelson. He sat in a doctor's office with an ultraviolet ray baking his right wrist.

Lord Bryon Confident

Lord Byron was confident, however, that the trick wrist, slightly strained from prolonged practice, would have the necessary snap by tee-off time and that he will go on to be the first three-time winner of the Masters' prize.

Bobby Jones, the old master and founder of this links classic, who makes the 72-hole tour mainly for the fun of it, said: "I'll be doing good to shoot four eighties."

Jones will follow his annual custom of playing with the defending champ, but he declined to predict that Nelson—or any other individual—would win.

A lot of other green and tee experts forecast that Ralph Guldahl's 279 tournament record will be superseded with a new mark by the Sunday finish.

Beau Jack Shines Shoes Again at Augusta Golf Club

Augusta, Ga., April 3 (INS).—A lord of golf got his shoes shined by a king of boxing today on the eve of the Masters Tournament at Augusta.

Beau Jack, former lightweight ring champion and challenger for the welterweight crown, shined the shoes of Lord Byron Nelson, who reigns as a cofavorite to win the postwar renewal of the Masters' meet.

Beau Jack literally was back where he started. He shined shoes at the Augusta National Golf Club long before he gloved his dukes and began belting people around in the squared circle.

The 28-year-old Negro ringman, who will start training soon for a return match against Johnny Greco at Madison Square Garden in New York, has been in his home town for some six weeks, shining shoes as usual.

Nelson and Beau Jack posed for pictures while the shoeshine was being put on, but Beau Jack was being strictly neutral in the golf business. He declined to predict who will win.

Hackett Chosen Head Grid Coach at Wayne

Detroit, April 3 (U.P.).—John Hackett, former University of Detroit player, became football coach at Wayne University today, replacing Joe Gembis.

Athletic Director Alden W. Thompson named two new assistant football coaches, retained a third and said Gembis would remain at Wayne as assistant professor of health education.

The new assistants were Joel G. Mason, end for the Green Bay Packers, and Herb Smith, head coach at Detroit Cooley High School since 1929. Joe Truskowski, head baseball coach and assistant football coach for eight years, was given a new contract.

GENE SARAZEN

Walker Cooper Discharged; To Contact Giants

St. Louis, April 3 (U.P.).—Catcher Walker Cooper, sold by the St. Louis Cardinals to the New York Giants during the winter for $175,000, was discharged from the Navy today at nearby Lambert Field and said he planned to join his new teammates immediately.

Cooper looked like a man ready for business as he walked out of the separation center carrying his discharge papers in one hand and three catcher mitts tied together in the other.

He told a group of reporters who met him that he would "get in touch with Mel Ott (Giant manager) immediately by telephone.

"I've been working out regularly and I believe I'll be ready to take my place in the lineup a week after I join the team," he said. Cooper appeared in excellent condition and weighed only five pounds over his 1944 Cardinal playing poundage of 195.

Cooper, who has been in the Navy about a year, still wore his bell-bottomed sailor's suit as he strode through the Lambert Field gates. He was discharged as a second class seaman.

Cooper, now 30 and considered at the peak of his career, said he had not yet talked contract terms with the Giant office but "I expect no difficulty there."

Walker, a tall, lean Missourian, was the first-string backstop on three Cardinal pennant-winning teams, hitting .317 in 112 games in 1944 before entering the Navy. His $175,000 sale last winter followed by a few months the sale of his brother, Mort Cooper, to the Boston Braves by the Cardinals.

Rains Denies Ban Of Eck, Manager

Philadelphia, April 3 (AP).—Denying reports that light heavyweight Billy Eck and his manager had been suspended, Chairman Leon Rains of the State Athletic Commission said he had summoned them to his office next Friday "to explain things."

Rains had been quoted as saying he suspended the Allentown fighter for 60 days and slapped a lifetime suspension on Manager Edwin H. Muck (known as "Prince Henry") after Eck's fight here in which Nat Hines, Philadelphia, collapsed and died. A coroner's jury cleared Eck.

"I thought that Eck should not capitalize on the unfortunate incident," explained Rains, "so when I found out he had signed for a fight April 9, I put him on the 'unavailable' list. He was not suspended. As for 'Prince Henry' he is entitled to a hearing."

Martinsburg Thinlads To Meet St. James May 4

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 3.—Invitational meets with St. James (Md.) School and Handley High of Winchester, Va., in addition to the sectional and State competition have ben lined up for Martinsburg High School's trackmen for this spring, Coach John Cobourne said today.

They will swing into action May 4 at St. James, and at Handley in Winchester, May 11. The sectional tourney will be staged here May 18. The latter event promises to be much expanded as against limited competition last year.

Philadelphia (A)	302	430	010	—13	17	2
Baltimore (Int)	030	101	020	—7	10	3

Flores, McCahan (6) and Rosar, Desautels (5); Hooks, Cave (6) and Kahn.

Trout Blanks Braves, 2-0, For Detroit

Mobile, Ala., April 3 (AP).—Paul (Dizzy) Trout, scattering six hits, went the route today as the Detroit Tigers blanked the Boston Braves, 2 to 0, in an exhibition baseball game. It was Detroit's fourth straight triumph over the National Leaguers.

The Tigers counted both their runs in the opening inning with a four-hit outburst off righthander Ed Wright of Boston, who gave only 10 hits altogether and pitched shutout ball from the second inning through the eighth, when he was removed for a pinch-hitter.

Boston (A)	210	001	013	00—8	14	1
Cincinnati (N)	000	100	001	01—3	13	3

Butland, Deutsch (1), Wilson (9) and Wagner, Doyle (7); Walters, Sheen (8), Passo (9), Lambert (10) and Lamanno, Lakeman (10).

Second Game

Boston (A)	000	002	0—2	7	3
Cincinnati (N)	100	000	0—1	6	0

Ferries and Frisch; Gumbert and Lakeland.

Dodgers on Spree

Daytona Beach, Fla., April 3 (AP).—A three-run homer by Red Durrett climaxed a five-run third inning for the Brooklyn Dodgers today and gave the Brooks a 5 to 2 victory over the New York Giants in an exhibition baseball game.

Southpaw Joe Hatten went the route for the Dodgers to gain the nod over Bill Voiselle.

Catcher Mike Sandlock of Brooklyn suffered a fracture of the first finger on his right hand when he was struck by a foul tip in the second inning.

New York (N)	100	000	010	—2	9	1
Brooklyn (N)	005	000	00x	—5	7	1

Voiselle, Budnick (7), Adams (8) and Lombardi; Hatten and Sandlock, Padgett (2). First Game

Blues Beat Tribe

Clearwater, Fla., April 3 (U.P.).—The Kansas City Blues scored three runs off Tom Ferrick in the eighth inning today and defeated the Cleveland Indians in an exhibition game, 5 to 3.

Catcher Charley Silvera led the rally by doubling home the first two runs. Wayne Tucker completed the scoring in the ninth with a home run off Pete Center, who relieved Ferrick.

The Indians built up a 3 to 1 lead for Steve Gromek, who pitched the first six innings, but Ferrick proved no puzzle to the American Association club.

Dick Mitchell and Tom Reis, who split the pitching assignment for the Blues, allowed only eight hits. Kansas City made 10.

Kansas City (AA)	000	001	031	—5	10	2
Cleveland (A)	010	200	000	—3	8	3

Mitchell, Reis (5) and Silvera; Gromek, Ferrick (7) and Hayes, Lollar (5).

Cards Break Camp

St. Petersburg, Fla., April 3 (U.P.). The St. Louis Cardinals broke camp today and headed home on a 10-game exhibition tour which will take them through nine cities. All games will be against minor league opposition starting tomorrow with the Pensacola, Fla., Flyers.

Manager Eddie Dyer's roster includes 17 pitchers, 3 catchers, 9 infielders and 11 outfielders, not counting Catcher O'Dea, Outfielder Billy Wachtler and Pitchers Ernie White and George Kleine, who have been sent ahead to St. Louis for medical treatment.

New York (A) "B"	311	010	500	—11	13	0
Brooklyn (N) "B"	000	000	000	—0	3	2

Wade and Robinson; Fallon, Pfund (6) and Hodgin, Dapper (2).

Chicago (N)	000	000	000	—0	4	2
St. Louis (A)	000	000	001	—1	6	1

Passeau, Erickson (7) and Livingston; Potter, Sanford (7) and Holf.

Chicago (A)	201	010	011	—6	10	1
Pittsburgh (N)	000	200	000	—2	6	0

Rigney and Tresh; Halleti, Gorhammer (5), Klinger (9) and Lopez, Salkeld (9).

Detroit (A)	200	000	000	—2	10	0
Boston (N)	000	000	000	—0	6	0

Trout and Swift; Wright, Hutchings (9) and Hofferth.

New York (A)	200	000	020	—4	9	1
Fort Worth (TL)	200	100	002	—5	11	0

Chandler, Roser (7) and Drescher; Zachary, Costello (5) and Long.

Falco Prepares For McGriff Here By Beating Lovett

Tony Falco, young Hartford, Conn., welterweight, served notice on Jimmy McGriff, Deanwood's puncher, that he is coming to town for next Tuesday night's 10-round match at Turner's Arena in tip-top form by whipping Johnny Lovett in Hartford Tuesday night.

According to Lou Viscusi and Bill Gore, his managers, Falco fought a careful, methodical fight. They said it was his first start in five months, since he was discharged from the Army Air Forces late in February after more than three years of service.

A stablemate of featherweight champion, Willie Pep, Falco comes here with an impressive record of having lost but two matches in 42.

McGriff has stopped six of his last eight opponents, beating Domingo Russell in his latest joust. Previously he had upset Charlie Milan, Baltimore headliner.

Conn Wants Plenty of Speed

WISH IT WAS LOUIS—Billy Conn stresses speed as he works on the light bag at his Greenwood Lake, N. J., training camp as he opened drills yesterday for his June 19 bout with Champion Joe Louis in New York. Billy the Kid expects to be bigger and better than the last time he fought the champ when he was knocked out in the thirteenth when he was well ahead on points

The Sports Patrol:

Presenting Umpire Rasberry And Some Obvious Cracks

By William Tucker

New York, April 3 (U.P.).—We heard about an umpire named Rasberry down South and we asked our operative in that territory if it were really so.

His answer to the above question makes a better column than we could ever write so here goes:

"When you start throwing the razzberries around Hartwell Field, the ball park of the Mobile Bears of the Southern Association, be sure it is not the man behind the plate—his name is Rasberry—Dees Rasberry.

"Now Dees is not so big, as Rasberries go, but then, he doesn't have to be when the fans and players start giving him the razzberries. He can turn right around and give Rasberry right back to 'em.

He's Experienced

"Dees is an experienced man behind the plate and on the bases. He was an arbiter in the Southern League, and also the Cotton States loop. That was back before the war.

"When the war came along, Rasberry started out to do his bit like the rest of us and eventually went to work as plant protection man for the Alabama Dry Dock and Shipbuilding Company, Mobile; still an umpire so to speak, even if he swapped his mask for a nightstick and gun.

"Sunday a week ago, Rasberry tangled twice with the old banana king, Zeke Bonura. Zeke had brought his Minneapolis Millers to town for an exhibition tilt with the Bears and was taking the little end of a shellacking when Rasberry called a close one. Zeke went up like a skyrocket and pushed the little man half way from home to first in one shove. Dees is that small.

Said a Few Words

"Next time Zeke charged out of the dugout, Rasberry met him with a shaking finger and although the words were not audible in the press box, the mood was easily understandable. Bonura quieted down on that one fast and his sluggers eventually won the ball game, 4-2. But Rasberry was the arbiter Zeke didn't get far trying to Razz."

That's the end of the story and we are forever grateful to Fallon Trotter of the Mobile Press Register for same.

But we couldn't help but be impressed by the spirit that moves a man to make baseball his career when his name is Rasberry. After all, he could have become a very successful seller of fresh fruits and vegetables.

But he chose, instead, to make himself a baseball umpire, for better or for worse. And if he gets the razzberry, he figures he deserves it.

Doctor Shoots Ace In First 1946 Round

BBaltimore, April 3 (AP).—Dr. John Wilson of the United States Marine Hospital here, went out for his first 1946 round of golf yesterday—and shot a hole-in-one. Playing in a three-some, Dr. Wilson scored his ace with a No. 5 iron on the 160yard third hole at Bonnie View. His 18-hole total was 97.

Robertson, Priddy Hurt In Wild Tilt

By Shirley Povich
Post Reporter

Sanford, Fla., April 3.—Washington pitchers held the Brooklyn Dodgers to 21 hits today, but the Nats won the ball game nevertheless. It was a batsman's frolic in which the Nats pounded out 23 hits, including two homers, and a 22-15 victory.

The game was a part of a program honoring the return of Seminole County's war veterans and gave the lie to the speech of Florida Gov. Millard F. Caldwell, who told the former servicemen, "We in America have preserved our great institutions while you were away." They saw a ball game in which there wasn't a scoreless inning, and they saw nine errors.

Sherry Robertson Hurt

Manager Ossie Bluege of the Nats did not enjoy his club's victory. Third Baseman Sherry Robertson, on the day when he hit a tremendous home run, was sidelined for several days when hit on the elbow of his throwing arm by a pitched ball.

Later in the game there was a second casualty in the Washington infield. Second Baseman Gerry Priddy while scoring in the fourth inning suffered a painful "charley horse" and will be out of action perhaps for as long as a week.

The Nats ended up with first baseman Jack Sanford playing third base and outfielder Ray Goolsby taking a shot both at third base and shortstop in the late innings.

Washington's pitching was pretty sad. Sid Hudson gave up three hits and a run in the first inning and worked only two. Roger Wolff in four innings was pounced on for 11 hits and 10 runs. Maxie Wilson staggered through the last three innings, allowing 7 hits and 4 runs.

The Nats were able to rise above the dismal pitching of their colleagues, however. They belted right-hander Jean Roy for 8 hits and 10 runs in the first four innings, and, more to Bluge's satisfaction whaled into Southpaw Tom Seats for 15 hits and 12 runs in the last five.

A 400-Foot Sock

Robertson's blow was the main event. It cleared the right center field wall like some kind of a projectile and was fully a 400-foot sock, with a man on base in the second inning.

Stan Spence also banged a homer for the Nats but his swat was a tame blow compared to Robertson's blast. It cleared the 350-foot right field wall by inches.

The Nats made at least one hit in every inning, with Mickey Vernon and Spence getting three . . . The presidents of the two clubs, Clark Griffith and Branch Rickey, were honored in pre-game ceremonies for their contributions to baseball, accepting sterling silver bowls heaped with oranges . . . Robertson, before getting hit on the elbow by a pitched ball, took a hard thump on the rump when Pitcher Roy made a wild throw in an attempt to pick him off second base . . . Sid Hudson started the game in the town where, in 1936, he won 28 games and lost only four in the Florida State League, but the cheers of the townsfolk for Hudson were short-lived. The second, fourth and fifth batters to face him in the first inning singled . . . Tomorrow the Nats play their Orlando farm club at Tinker Field for the benefit of the town's Red Cross fund.

	AB	R	H	O	A
Wash'ton, 2b	2	2	0	1	
Vernon, rf	5	2	2	2	
Lewis, rf	4	2	2	0	
Spence, lf	5	3	2	0	
Myatt, 3b	4	2	3	2	
Travis, ss	4	1	1	3	
Vernon, 1b	7	4	3	13	
Binks, lf	3	1	0	0	
Heath, lf	3	2	2	0	
Priddy, 2b	4	1	1	2	
Goolsby, ss	3	1	1	1	
Sanford, 3b	1	1	0	2	
Evans, c	6	1	1	0	
Hudson, p	0	0	0	0	
Wolff, p	2	0	0	0	
Wilson, p	1	0	0	1	
*Ferrell	1	1	0	0	
Totals	48	23	27	18	

	AB	R	H	O	A
Brooklyn R.	5	3	3	0	1
Hackler, rf	5	2	2	1	
Stanky, 2b	5	4	1	2	
Rinsel, lf	5	2	2	2	
Tatem, lf	3	0	0	2	
Graham, 1b	5	4	2	12	
Whitman, cf	6	2	3	2	
Lavagetto, 3b	5	2	2	2	
Howell, c	3	1	0	6	
Anderson, c	2	0	0	0	
Roy, p	2	0	0	1	
Seats, p	1	0	0	0	
†Frost	1	0	0	0	
Totals	48	21	17	13	

*Batted for Wolff in seventh.
†Batted for Seats in ninth.

WASHINGTON	1	2	0	1	7	3	4	0	3	—22
Brooklyn	1	0	2	1	0	4	1	3	0	—15

Runs—Robertson (4), Coan, Lewis, Spence (5), Vernon, Myatt, Travis, Vernon (3), Heath, Priddy, Sanford (2), Hudson, Wolff, Hackler (3), Stanky (4), Rinsel, Graham, Whitman (2), Lavagetto, Howell, Wolff (2), Anderson, Seats, Roy. Errors—Vernon, Goolsby, Myatt, Graham. Two-base hits—Rinsel (2), Graham (4), Whitman, Lavagetto, Howell, Wolff (2), Seats, Hackler, Robertson (2), Vernon (3), Heath, Priddy, Evans, Roy (2), Anderson, Seats. Errors—Vernon, Goolsby, Myatt, Graham, Tatem. Runs batted in—Rinsel (2), Graham (4), Whitman, Lavagetto, Howell, Wolff (2), Seats, Hackler, Robertson (2), Vernon (3), Heath, Priddy, Evans, Roy (2), Anderson, Seats, Goolsby. Two-base hits—Graham, Priddy, Spence (2), Myatt. Three-base hits—Stanley, Lewis. Home runs—Robertson, Spence. Double plays—Wolff, Spence, Vernon; Double plays—Priddy to Travis to Vernon, Myatt to Vernon. Base on balls—Wolff, 2; Wilson, 2; Roy, 7; Seats, 2. Strikeouts—Hudson, 1; Wilson, 1; Roy, 2; Seats, 3. Hits—Hudson, 3 in 2⅔; Wolff, 11 in 4; Wilson, 7 in 2; Roy, 6 in 2⅓; Seats, 16 in 5⅓. Wild pitch—Seats. Winning pitcher—Wolff. Losing pitcher—Roy. Umpires—Friers and Hubbard. Time—Two hours 55 minutes.

The Sports Patrol:

Mexico Bound

Owen Made First Move In 'Jumping'

Springfield, Mo., April 3 (U.P.).—Catcher Mickey Owen said today that he made the first move toward leaving the Brooklyn Dodgers to take a five-year contract as player - manager of the Torreon club of the Mexican League.

Owen, visiting his home here before moving on to the tamale territory, said he wrote to Mexican League president Jorge Pasquel six weeks ago while still in the Navy at Sampson, N. Y.

"After some negotiations by telegraph, we finally agreed on terms," he said. "But I made the first move."

Asked Rickey for Offer

Before he went to the Mexicans, he had "on several occasions" asked general manager Branch Rickey of the Dodgers to send him an offer. His three-year contract with the Dodgers had expired and he wanted to know where he stood.

Owen received a final offer from Pasquel with a request for "an answer within 24 hours." He then tried to reach Rickey by telephone in Daytona Beach, Fla., but could not.

That left him no alternative but to telegraph Rickey that he was accepting the Mexican League offer, he said.

Owen refused to reveal how much he was getting except to confirm that he received a $12,500 bonus for signing. He said the Pasquel brothers sent two money orders to St. Louis, one for the bonus, the other for half of his 1946 salary. In Mexico City, it was revealed that Owen would receive $20,000 a year.

"And the deal was for real American dollars all the way," he said. "Not for pesos which Rogers Hornsby and others claimed the Mexicans used in paying off their players.

"After this contract runs out I'll have enough money saved to retire. How many big league ball players can you name who can say the same?"

Transportation, Living Expenses

In addition to his salary, Owen was provided transportation and living expenses for the baseball season.

The former Dodger catcher said he would drive with his wife and 6-year-old son, Charlie, to Laredo, Tex., leaving tomorrow. They will be met there by Alfonso Pasquel.

Owen said he expected to make his debut with Torreon on Sunday in a game with Mexico City at Mexico City.

Owen said he was completing arrangements to take an executive job with a chain of Mexican grocery stores which would give him a year-around income.

Three Horses Withdraw From Grand National

Liverpool, England, April 3 (AP). Entries in the Grand National Steeplechase to be run at Aintree Friday were reduced to 38 today by the withdrawal of Colonel Blimp, Old Pal and Black Hawk. No odds have been quoted on the horses in recent callovers.

Warren High Nine Sets 12 Games

Front Royal, Va., April 2 (Spl.).—The 12-game baseball schedule of Warren County High School, listing six high school nines of Virginia and West Virginia, was announced today by Coach George Whiteacre.

The schedule: Friday, April 12—Washington (Va.), H. S. at Washington; Tuesday, April 16—Martinsburg (W. Va.), H. S., at Martinsburg; Tuesday, April 19—Berkeley Springs (W. Va.) H. S., at Berkeley Springs; Tuesday, April 23—Fairfax H. S., here; Friday, April 26—Martinsburg H. S., here; Tuesday, April 30—Berkeley Springs H. S., here; Thursday, May 2—Covington H. S., at Covington; Wednesday, May 8—Washington and Lee H. S., at Arlington; Friday, May 10—Washington H. S., here; Friday, May —Fairfax H. S., at Fairfax; Tuesday, May 21—Covington H. S., here; Friday, May 24—Washington and Lee H. S., here.

Oh Well, Try Again

Linton, Ind., April 3 (U.P.).—The Linton Conservation Club sponsored a fishing contest to publicize the fine fishing in stripmines near here. Not one caught a fish.

Mexican Air (as Well as Money) Attracts U. S. Ballplayers

By Whitney Martin

New York, April 3 (AP).—The baseball players who think they are hitting the jackpot in going to Mexico may not know it, but they also may be hitting a baseball farther than they ever thought possible.

In fact, we may soon be hearing of athletes who had trouble getting the ball out of the infield in this country suddenly blossoming into lethal wallopers who will be asking, "Who was this guy Babe Ruth, anyway?"

Responsible for this abrupt development from a popgun into a cannon will be the fact the hitters will have that air about them. That thin air, that is, which offers comparatively little resistance to a baseball, permitting what would normally be a pop fly to the shortstop to sail out over the left fielder's head.

A fellow who returned recently from Mexico City reports he saw Luis Olmo, the former Dodger, hit a home run that must have carried close to 500 feet, and Olmo, although he hit a long ball on occasion, certainly was no Ruth or Hank Greenberg or Jimmy Foxx in this country.

The rarefied air also has its effect on the pitching, the observer reports. Fast ball pitchers can breeze the ball up to the plate like a rocket, but curve ball pitchers have one heck of a time making the ball do anything but bend a little wearily in its flight. There isn't enough atmosphere resistance to make the ball do its stuff.

We recall that during the war we seldom received an unfavorable report of a major leaguer performing on a service team. All the pitchers seemed to be pitching no-hit games and the batters averaging about .500, and you wondered vaguely how such a situation could exist, as it's too much like a man keeping quiet and shouting at the top of his voice at the same time.

Anyway, for the batters who don't like curves and can hit fast ball pitching the Mexico City conditions would seem to be made to order and they should wind up with high averages. About 7500 feet high, in fact.

Wait and See

What the future holds for these border-jumping athletes remains to be seen. They must be convinced of the durability of the Mexican League or they would not brave the five-year suspension imposed automatically.

Should the league blow up, or should they tire of life in the land of jumping beans, as matters now stand they cannot expect to receive "come home, all is forgiven" messages from their deserted clubs.

Organized baseball in this country, now that it has taken its stand, cannot afford to be lenient. If there is no punishment for jumping a contract, then a contract is worth nothing.

And if reports of the salaries some of the men are receiving from major league clubs are true the players probably thought that was just about what their contracts were worth.

Snead and 3 Former Champs Feature Virginia Golf Open

Virginia Beach, Va., April 3 (AP).—At least three former champions will be among the entries in the eighteenth renewal of the Virginia State Open Golf championship when the first postwar edition of the Old Dominion event is held at the Cavalier Yacht and County Club here April 13 and 14.

Of course, one of them is the defending champion — Chandler Harper, who won the title on four occasions, the first in 1932 as an amateur and the last in 1941 when the tournament was held for the last time since the war rubbed it from the State's athletic picture. The Portsmouth ace also won the title in 1938 and in 1940.

The other two former champions who will be back for a crack at the 1946 championship are aging Bobby Cruickshank, the "Wee Scot" from Richmond, who crashed through to the top six times, and Elmer Loving, present Cavalier Club professional, who was the first State open champion. Cruickshank won over a five-year span from 1933 to 1937 and the last time in 1939. Loving's triumph was in 1942 at Hot Springs.

Snead Entered

Three other professionals already have entered the two-day classic. They are Slammin' Sammy Snead, the Hot Springs hotshot, who already has annexed the Jacksonville and Greensboro Open championships this year; Darrell Napier, who recently was returned to his prewar job as golf professional at the Petersburg Country Club, and Harold L. Oatman, professional at the Norfolk Naval Base Golf Club.

So far, 10 amateurs have entered. One of the most prominent of them is Jack Hamilton, of Hilton Village, who paced a large field at the Caseades course in Hot Springs back in 1942 to win the State Amateur tourney medal and go on to whip George Payton, of Hampton, for the title.

Another prominent amateur entered is Sam Bates, jr., of Norfolk, State titlist in 1941, who has been one of Norfolk's best golfers for fore than a decade.

Officers to Try

A couple of Army officers stationed in Virginia are among the amateurs. They are Lieut. Col. Rennie L. Kelly of Langley Field, who claims a handicap of two established in the Southern California Golf Association, and Capt. Edwin F. Dosesk of Lincoln, Nebr., entered from the Norfolk Country Club. Dosek claims a handicap of three established in the Nebraska capital.

The other amateurs entered to date include Wilson Black of the Hermitage Country Club in Richmond; Don O'Brien, another of Richmond's better amateur linksmen; aMrshall E. Cherry, former member of the Indian Gap Country Club at Washington, and runnerup this year in the Ocean View tournament; L. R. Davis of Fork Union Military Academy; Elmer A. Arbogast, Portsmouth City champion, and R. N. (Pete) Harrison of the Portsmouth Country Club.

Entries in the 72-hole State open are expected to roll in right up until the tournament firing opens. The purse consists of $2000 plus additional prizes for amateurs.

I See by the Papers

By Bill Ruble

Bowie Race Charts

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 3, 1946— Walter Haight.
WEATHER CLEAR. TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2400; allowances. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Off at 2:02. Winner, Bobanet Stable. Value to winner, $1550. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ROLLINO	(Padgett)	113	10	6	4hd	2½	1½	1¹	$1.80
MORE FLAME	(C. Kirk)	116	3	2	1²	1½	2²	2²	27.05
FABRIN	(Marocco)	118	6	3	6½½	5³	3½	3³	36.00
MANOR MISS	(Cherry)	105	11	8	7½½	6⁶	6⁴	4⁴	28.80
PRANCING TED	(Jemas)	118	7	7	5⁵	3½	4¹	5⁵	4.05
DOT A.	(Wall)	113	3	4	3hd	4hd	5hd	6½½	4.45
ONE BLEND	(Frye)	118	1	9	9⁹	8½	7¹	7½	17.75
SPARROWS POINT	(Scott)	118	4	11	11⁹	10¹	9⁴	8³	26.20
BLACK TEA	(Tammaro)	114½	2	5	8¹	7½	8hd	9⁴	16.05
DAMION'S ARIEL	(Challis)	118	12	12	12	12	10hd	10½	10.75
XEN JR.	(Bernhardt)	118	9	10	10¹	11¹	11⁴	11⁴	77.80
DOLOMITE	(Hadry)	119	8	1	2½	9²	12	12	20.15

ROLLINO, $5.60, $4.20, $3.30; MORE FLAME, $16.70, $10.80; FABRIN, $12.80.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2400; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 2:33. Winner, J. S. Archer. Value to winner, $1350. Time, 1:15.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
TEN OAKS	(Padgett)	107	3	4	2¹½	1½	1²	1²½	$3.65
ROCKY CRAIG	(Covalli)	111	5	5	3½	3¹½	3½	2½	3.80
AIR DEFENSE	(Tammaro)	114½	12	10	8hd	6³	2hd	3³	17.45
ABRAZO	(Combest)	106	2	6	4¹	4hd	4hd	4½	103.20
CARELESS KNIGHT	(Cherry)	114	8	2	5½½	5½	5¹	5¹	19.40
FOGOBO	(De Belloy)	113	9	8	7hd	7hd	8hd	6½½	4.35
GUNGA MAN	(D. Rocco)	113	11	12	11½	11¹	7½	7³	10.15
ALVAN	(Bauer)	109	7	9	10½½	10½½	9½	8⁴	8.40
FAIR BID	(Wall)	106	4	3	1hd	2½½	6hd	9³	5.60
GOLDEN BABE	(Lang)	108	9	1	9¹	8¹	10²	10³	91.05
HAIRY TIME	(Quattlebaum)	110	10	7	6½	9¹	11⁴	11⁵	40.60
MOR-LADY	(Franklin)	107	1	11	12	12	12	12	66.75

TEN OAKS, $9.30, $5.60, $3.80; ROCKY CRAIG, $5.00, $3.50; AIR DEFENSE, $8.50.

Daily Double, ROLLINO and TEN OAKS, Paid $42.60

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2900; claiming. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Off at 3:01. Winner, W. I. Lunt. Value to winner, $1850. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
POOKA	(Claggett)	111	8	2	3²	2¹	1²	1²½	$6.45
ARTILLERY BOB	(Padgett)	111	7	1	1hd	1½	2²	2½	4.05
AZURE WINGS	(Cherry)	105	4	7	7⁷	7⁷	4hd	3¹	2.25
PORT SAID	(Combest)	106	2	3	2²	3⁴	3½	4²	39.80
MISS O'LINDY	(Kirkland)	105	1	5	4³	4³	5²	5½½	5.50
BARRY M.	(Bernhardt)	111	3	6	6½	6½	7⁶	6⁴	8.45
GRIAN	(Scawthorn)	111	6	4	5½	5¹	6½	7⁵	6.30
MACLA	(Mora)	107	5	8	8	8	8	8	19.10

POOKA, $14.90, $7.00, $4.50; ARTILLERY BOB, $5.20, $3.00; AZURE WINGS, $2.90.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2400; allowances. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 3:32½. Winner, Xen McNair. Value to winner, $2100. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
WINTER SONG	(Root)	108	1	6	6¹	4½	2hk	1hk	$38.40
JACK MADIGAN	(Claggett)	114	7	2	1²	1½	1½	2hk	6.40
PELOPS	(Padgett)	106	6	9	9½	8¹½	7hk	3¹½	14.25
HELVETIAN	(Hicinbi)	114	8	3	5¹½	5½	5hk	4½	9.20
BILL'S DOLL	(Kirkpatrick)	108	3	12	8¹½	9³	8¹½	5¹½	103.40
ABIEL	(Covalli)	112	5	8	7hk	6¹	6¹	6hk	42.70
CANNIKIN	(V. Rocco)	105	4	10	10¹	10¹	10²	7½½	67.05
GOLDEN THORN	(Scawthorn)	119	2	11	12	12	9²	8²	4.90
GRANLAG	(Bernhardt)	113	10	4	4hd	3hd	3hd	9²	17.45
RINGAWHILE	(Clark)	117	9	3	3½	2½	4½	10³	1.00
BLUE FLIGHT	(Scott)	110	11	7	11¹	11²	11½½	11²	70.00
TURNCOAT	(Lang)	111	12	1	2½	Fak	12	12	104.90

WINTER SONG, $76.80, $37.80, $13.70; JACK MADIGAN, $7.70, $5.30; PELOPS, $7.00.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $7500 added; the Rowe Memorial Handicap. For 3-year-olds up. Start fair. Off at 4:01½. Winner, H. C. Genter. Value to winner, $6375. Time, 1:12.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SWIV	(Kirkland)	114	7	5	1hk	1hk	1²	1²½	$7.90
ELLIS	(Wall)	120	12	3	2½½	3²	3²	2½½	3.90
JIMMIE	(Jemas)	111	6	1	5½½	6½½	5½	3¹	26.85
IDEAL GIFT	(Padgett)	106	11	2	3¹	2²	2½	4³	18.50
DIRECTOR J. E.	(Root)	107	1	7	7hk	7hk	7¹	5hd	34.00
HASTEVILLE	(Allgaier)	118	3	9	10²	10¹	8²	6½	75.75
BLACK GANG	(Snider)	114	10	4	4½	4½	4hd	7¹	15.45
BOBANET	(Scawthorn)	113	9	8	8²	9¹	9¹	8½	?
NOWADAYS	(Gilbert)	119	8	6	6½	5½	6hk	9²	2.80
HAPPY BUCKIE	(Clark)	118	2	11	11¹²	11¹²	11¹²	10²	?
SCHOLARSHIP	(Johnson)	115	5	10	9hd	8½	10¹	11¹²	5.65
TIME GOLD	(Pannell)	108	4	12	12	12	12	12	182.30

†Ring entry. ‡Bobanet Stable entry.

SWIV, $17.80, $8.90, $6.00; ELLIS, $5.70, $4.30; JIMMIE, $10.30.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2900; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 4:31. Winner, Glover-Del Stable. Value to winner, $1850. Time, 1:50⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PLANGE	(Clark)	113	2	4	6hk	½	3½	3hk	1hk	$3.85
OMAHA MIKE	(Quattlebaum)	113	5	5	3²	2hd	1hd	1½½	2½	†1.40
ROMANICUS	(Jemas)	108	7	6	7½	8	5½	5¹	3½½	?
KELSEPRIDE	(Root)	111	3	3	4²	4¹	4¹	4¹½	4³	5.55
STELL	(Cherry)	107	4	2	1½½	1½½	2²	2½½	5½	5.80
WESTERN PRINCE	(Allgaier)	111	1	1	5¹½	5hd	6¹	7²	6³	$60.10
MIKE K.	(Padgett)	110	6	8	8hk	7¹	7²	6¹	7⁴	5.10
TATU	(Mora)	111	8	7	3¹	3½½	8	8	8	14.70

†Massimiano and Win Sus Farms entry.

PLANGE, $9.70, $4.00, $3.60; OMAHA MIKE (entry), $3.20, $3.40; ROMANICUS (entry), $3.40.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $2900; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 5:02. Winner, E. Jacobs. Value to winner, $1850. Time, 1:48⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
HAZEL'S PLAY	(V. Rocco)	105	5	6	5²	5¹	3hk	3¹	1hk	$3.95
LADY ECCLESTON	(Kirkland)	111	7	3	2²	1hd	1hk	1½	1hk	4.30
MERCY ANGEL	(C. Kirk)	113	4	2	3hk	3¹	2²	2½½	3²	7.15
AMICI	(Padgett)	106	6	4	4²	4½½	5²	4¹	4½	8.10
MAKE FAST	(Tammaro)	114½	2	7	7²	6hk	7²	6¹	5²	4.15
TRAGEDIENNE	(Arduini)	107½	8	5	6½	7¹	6²	7²	6²	43.45
BANNERAN	(Frye)	111	1	1	1½½	2¹	4½	5½	7¹	26.30
ARAB'S LADY	(Claggett)	111	3	8	8	8	8	8	8	34.75

HAZEL'S PLAY, $9.90, $4.20, $3.40; LADY ECCLESTON, $3.40, $2.70; MERCY ANGEL, $4.10.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2400; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 5:33. Winner, J. Platt. Value to winner, $1550. Time, 1:52⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
YLEE BAR	(C. Kirk)	114	2	11	8¹	7¹	5hk	3½	1hk	$4.95
OLE'S GAL	(Jemas)	109	8	8	11²	9²	6½	2hk	2¹	4.30
CAPT. AMERICA	(Root)	109	4	2	2¹	3²	1½	1½	3²½	9.90
MISS WOLVERINE	(Claggett)	104	9	9	5¹	1¹	2½½	2½½	4hk	6.40
RIVERBANK	(Allgaier)	111	7	3	3hd	5½	4¹	4¹	5²	3.40
LUCKY CHANCE	(Dillon)	114	12	10	10½½	8hd	8½	8²	6³	20.80
RARE FLARES	(Erickson)	112	11	4	7²	6¹	9²	7¹	7hd	21.40
FINE AND DANDY	(Padgett)	106	3	12	12	11²	10²	10½½	8⁴	14.05
V. DAY	(Mora)	107	5	6	4hk	4hk	7¹	9²	9⁴	25.35
ON THE LINE	(Covalli)	114	6	7	9hk	10³	11⁴	11⁴	10⁵	27.80
ALLOLUT	(Tammaro)	114	1	1	1²	2½	3hk	6½½	11²	44.05
SHADBURN	(Bernhardt)	111	10	5	6½	12	12	12	12	16.60

YLEE BAR, $11.90, $5.10, $3.90; OLE'S GAL, $5.50, $4.40; CAPT. AMERICA, $6.50.

Tropical Park Entries & Results

By the Associated Press

1—¾; $2000; maiden 3-year-olds.

Chilleo Knight	120	Anako	120
Prince Canter	120	Midway Sun	115
Bull Perin	110	Excitement	120
Watch Word	115	Judy's Girl	110
Miami Moon	110	Satarian	115
Sir Bob	115	Glory Step	110
Ensign Huntley	120	Sunset Bay	110
I Did	120	Sky Reaper	110

2—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Royal Stew	114	Arthur J.	113
Nariah	117	Resale	124
True Miller	116	Blue Mate	116
Sixteen Cents	119	Ambranded	119
Cadiac Square	116	Boway	119
Heel Up	114	Perfect Charge	117
Classic Beauty	108	Tinted Light	111
Toss Up	116	Wise Sun	111

3—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

White Time	113	David R. Jr.	121
Burdman	113	Record March	113
Miles City	122	Daisy Lee	106
Dauber's Girl	111	Migration	119
Red Fox	113	Auber	108
Pontiola	106	Rective	103
Rough Kid	116	Hopeful Reward	119
Valetta	111	Last Salute	111

4—¾; $2000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Paper Clip	119	Lepsel	107
Butchie	118	Local Finance	113
Old Mexico	107	Petrose Girl	113
Tuckie	107	G. I. Lady	105
Magoye	112	Concise	102
Lady Cavite	108	Spanaqua	112

5—¾; $2000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Capital Gain	118	She's My Lady	108
Twirafettie	113	Frankish King	118
Grado Primero	115	Grand Dance	103
Paloma Linda	102	Fagranny	113
Forget-Me-Not	107	Eagle	118
Platinum Sands	108	Lantern	116
Tetramore	111		

6—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Winsome Lad	114	†Trouble Sands	111
Harriet Sue	111	Hard War	117
Bosage	109	Mixer	116
†Boy-Pitn	109	True Note	104

†F. R. Hinton entry.

7—1 1/16; $2500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Sason	118	Colinova	119
King's Pride	118	Fandango	108
Danny J.	113	Miss Greek	108
Boat Man	113	Easy Spell	113

8—1 1/16; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Marfarsn	111	Felt Hat	120
Chiclette	116	Jonora	116
On Guard	116	One Tip	116
Roman Abbot	111	Helen Dear	109
Come Eleven	111		

TROPICAL PARK SELECTIONS

1—Excitement, Miami Word, Watch Word.
2—The Killer, Royal Stew, Resale.
3—Miles City, White Times, Valetta.
4—LADY CAVITE, Mégève, Paper Clip.
5—Lantern, Tetramore, Fagranny.
6—Harriet Sue, Hard War, True Note.
7—Colinova, Boat Man, Fandago.
8—Chiclette, Come Eleven, Felt Hat.

—Louisville Times (AP).

Bill Bennings

AT BOWIE

1—War Commander, Goldie's Sugar, Kate Dee.
2—Miss Meadow, Sun Mucia, Foxi Boy.
3—Sandals Fleet, Gifted Miss, Falchion.
4—Charter Member, Tenebrose, Rockwood Argo.
5—Gingham, Hercules, Chai Hopkins.
6—TORY ROW, Mr. Damjohn, Value Mark.
7—Sally Gaither, Thalel, Hello Bill.
8—Gymnasilla, Woodchuck, Betty's Bobby.

Post Consensus

AT BOWIE (Fair)

1—Goldie's Sugar, Furnlet, Double Duty.
2—Sun Mucia, Wise Don, Foxi Boy.
3—Sandals Fleet, Falchion, Gifted Miss.
4—Rockwood Argo, Miss Lovable, Charter Member.
5—Hercules, Gingham, Chai Hopkins.
6—VALUE MARK, Fence Fleet, Teddys Tea.
7—Thalel, Sally Gaither, Hello Bill.
8—Woodchuck, Gymnasilla, Betty's Bobby.

BowieEntries, Jockeys and Morning Line

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2400; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

P.P.	Horse	Jockey	Wgt.	Odds
1	Rate Case	(Nichols)	118	3-1
2	Goldie's Sugar	(Bernhardt)	118	3-1
3	Don's Delay	(no boy)	118	20-1
4	Furnlet	(Padgett)	103	6-1
5	War Commander	(no boy)	110	4-1
6	Gay Bid	(no boy)	118	6-1
7	Nedwin	(Quattlebaum)	115	6-1
8	Tis Plate	(no boy)	113	12-1
9	Brooks Argo	(Hadry)	120	3-1
10	Miss St.	(Matral)	110	20-1
11	Baby L.	(no boy)	110	20-1
12	Miss Ditty	(no boy)	103	10-1
13	Double Duty	(no boy)	115	15-1
14	Senora Sal	(no boy)	108	15-1
15	Voodoo Lady	(Allgaier)	113	20-1
16	Royal Fever	(no boy)	105	15-1

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2400; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Rail Eleven	(no boy)	115	15-1
2	Odds Day	(Claggett)	115	8-1
3	Teddy Rolls	(no boy)	113	8-1
4	Friendship	(no boy)	110	20-1
5	Lyned's Lad	(no boy)	120	8-1
6	Meusette	(Eccard)	115	12-1
7	Blushing Lady	(no boy)	108	20-1
8	Fannie Mae	(no boy)	108	20-1
9	Astify	(no boy)	108	15-1
10	Sun Mucia	(Weber)	113	4-1
11	Foxi Boy	(no boy)	118	3-2
12	The Don	(Padgett)	115	4-1
13	Moon Meadow	(Austin)	108	3-1
14	Town Camp	(no boy)	105	12-1
15	Stormy Bill	(no boy)	118	20-1
16	Cold's Best	(no boy)	118	12-1

THIRD RACE—Four furlongs; purse, $2400; 2-year-olds; claiming.

1	Konyik	(no boy)	111	12-1
2	†Fishion	(no boy)	108	5-2
3	Gifted Miss	(no boy)	108	5-2
4	Sandals Fleet	(Padgett)	103	2-1
5	Flashat	(Challis)	108	10-1
6	Sun Gay	(no boy)	108	20-1
7	‡Saint's Mount	(no boy)	108	5-2

†La Falvre, jr., and Christmas entry.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Taking Ways	(no boy)	108	20-1
2	First Pal	(Nichols)	111	15-1
3	Baby Kiddie	(Mora)	106	12-1
4	Tenebrose	(Bernhardt)	113	6-1
5	Gangone	(no boy)	111	10-1
6	Quality Jane	(no boy)	106	20-1
7	Aunt Patsy	(Keenan)	106	20-1
8	High Bit	(no boy)	111	15-1
9	Led Astray	(Padgett)	107	20-1
10	Rockwood Argo	(Root)	106	4-1
11	Miss Lovable	(no boy)	108	6-1
12	Sweep Torch	(no boy)	116	20-1
13	Aldridge	(Quattlebaum)	118	6-1
14	Charter Member	(no boy)	106	5-2
15	Flying West	(Franklin)	106	6-1
16	Sad Cold	(Scawthorn)	117	15-1

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Ho Hum	(no boy)	111	12-1
2	Fourth Estate	(V. Scocca)	108	10-1
3	Ghat Hopkins	(Weber)	116	4-1
4	Aridisical	(Frye)	122	6-1
5	Dusty's Gal	(no boy)	101	8-1
6	Hercules	(Padgett)	108	3-1
7	La Vogue	(no boy)	117	3-1
8	Gingham	(no boy)	102	10-1
9	Mora Belle	(no boy)	103	4-1
10	Bohemia	(Austin)	113	20-1
11	Dridas	(Cook)	109	20-1
12	Fred Cody	(no boy)	111	20-1
13	Two By Two	(Lusby)	106	15-1
14	Flaming Chance	(no boy)	109	15-1
15	Distant Isle	(Dillon)	111	20-1
16	Patty Knox	(De Belloy)	106	8-1

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2400; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Value Mark	(no boy)	104	5-2
2	Exploration	(no boy)	107	6-1
3	Tory Row	(Quattlebaum)	111	10-1
4	Crecy	(no boy)	117	12-1
5	†Teddy's Tea	(no boy)	109	3-1
6	Blazing Glory	(no boy)	111	20-1
7	Peace Fleet	(no boy)	114	8-1
8	Dr. Johnson	(V. Scocca)	106	10-1
9	Mystery Book	(no boy)	109	6-1
10	Hand Me Down	(no boy)	104	20-1
11	†Mr. Drumjohn	(no boy)	110	8-1
12	Barnacle	(Scawthorn)	117	20-1
13	Pentagon	(no boy)	109	6-1

†Lunt and Feltner entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2400; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Woodchuck	(Quattlebaum)	111	6-1
2	Flying Scout	(no boy)	112	10-1
3	Thalel	(Nichols)	111	2-1
4	Splinter	(no boy)	107	8-1
5	Hello Bill	(no boy)	112	4-1
6	Off the Beam	(no boy)	115	15-1
7	Solid Sender	(Keiper)	120	20-1
8	Bully Gusher	(Padgett)	108	3-1
9	Gulf Creek	(Root)	114	8-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2400; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Woodchuck	(Lang)	112	5-2
2	Threeply	(no boy)	104	10-1
3	Betty's Bobby	(no boy)	112	2-1
4	Secolar	(no boy)	109	8-1
5	Sun's Twinkle	(no boy)	105	8-1
6	Gymnasilla	(Bernhard)	117	6-1
7	Ken-Avis	(Cook)	120	20-1
8	Mango	(no boy)	106	6-1
9	Valiran	(no boy)	118	6-1

Bowie Entries, Jockeys and Morning Line

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2400; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

P.P.	Horse	Jockey	Wgt.	Odds
1	Rate Case	(Nichols)	118	3-1
2	Goldie's Sugar	(Bernhardt)	118	3-1
3	Don's Delay	(no boy)	116	20-1
4	Furnlet	(Padgett)	103	6-1
5	War Commander	(no boy)	110	4-1
6	Gay Bid	(no boy)	118	6-1
7	Nedwin	(Quattlebaum)	115	6-1
8	Tis Plate	(no boy)	113	12-1
9	Brooks Argo	(Hadry)	120	3-1
10	Miss St.	(Matral)	110	20-1
11	Baby L.	(no boy)	110	20-1
12	Miss Ditty	(no boy)	103	10-1
13	Double Duty	(no boy)	115	15-1
14	Senora Sal	(no boy)	108	15-1
15	Voodoo Lady	(Allgaier)	113	20-1
16	Royal Fever	(no boy)	105	15-1

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2400; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Rail Eleven	(no boy)	115	15-1
2	Odds Day	(Claggett)	115	8-1
3	Teddy Rolls	(no boy)	113	8-1
4	Friendship	(no boy)	110	20-1
5	Lyned's Lad	(no boy)	120	8-1
6	Meusette	(Eccard)	115	12-1
7	Blushing Lady	(no boy)	108	20-1
8	Fannie Mae	(no boy)	108	20-1
9	Astify	(no boy)	108	15-1
10	Sun Mucia	(Weber)	113	4-1
11	Foxi Boy	(no boy)	118	3-2
12	The Don	(Padgett)	115	4-1
13	Moon Meadow	(Austin)	108	3-1
14	Town Camp	(no boy)	105	12-1
15	Stormy Bill	(no boy)	118	20-1
16	Cold's Best	(no boy)	118	12-1

THIRD RACE—Four furlongs; purse, $2400; 2-year-olds; claiming.

1	Konyik	(no boy)	111	12-1
2	†Fishion	(no boy)	108	5-2
3	Gifted Miss	(no boy)	108	5-2
4	Sandals Fleet	(Padgett)	103	2-1
5	Flashat	(Challis)	108	10-1
6	Sun Gay	(no boy)	108	20-1
7	‡Saint's Mount	(no boy)	108	5-2

†La Falvre, jr., and Christmas entry.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Taking Ways	(no boy)	108	20-1
2	First Pal	(Nichols)	111	15-1
3	Baby Kiddie	(Mora)	106	12-1
4	Tenebrose	(Bernhardt)	113	6-1
5	Gangone	(no boy)	111	10-1
6	Quality Jane	(no boy)	106	20-1
7	Aunt Patsy	(Keenan)	106	20-1
8	High Bit	(no boy)	111	15-1
9	Led Astray	(Padgett)	107	20-1
10	Rockwood Argo	(Root)	106	4-1
11	Miss Lovable	(no boy)	108	6-1
12	Sweep Torch	(no boy)	116	20-1
13	Aldridge	(Quattlebaum)	118	6-1
14	Charter Member	(no boy)	106	5-2
15	Flying West	(Franklin)	106	6-1
16	Sad Cold	(Scawthorn)	117	15-1

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Ho Hum	(no boy)	111	12-1
2	Fourth Estate	(V. Scocca)	108	10-1
3	Ghat Hopkins	(Weber)	116	4-1
4	Aridisical	(Frye)	122	6-1
5	Dusty's Gal	(no boy)	101	8-1
6	Hercules	(Padgett)	108	3-1
7	La Vogue	(no boy)	117	3-1
8	Gingham	(no boy)	102	10-1
9	Mora Belle	(no boy)	103	4-

Mary Haworth's Mail

Girl, 22, Loves Married Man, 37, Who Tells Her He Wants to 'Get Something On His Wife,' Before Demanding Divorce

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am writing on behalf of a very dear friend who is in love with a married man. As it happens, I know the man well and I am sure he is not just "playing around,"—which is apt to be a person's first opinion of such a situation.

My friend is 22 and he is 15 years older. He tells Elaine (my friend) that there is no feeling between his wife and himself; and while he has not asked for a divorce, he says it's because he fears he might lose their 4-year-old daughter.

Elaine and he have been dating once a week for the past year, besides working together every day; and Elaine refuses all other dates. Do you think she has a chance of future happiness with him?

Friends Warn Girl in Vain

HE constantly explains that he must wait until he can "get something on his wife," before applying for divorce, in order that he may gain custody of their daughter. I gather his wife seems suspicious of him at times; but so far she has said nothing to indicate that she knows about this affair.

It is easy for us to advise Elaine to find another job and stop seeing this man; but the look in her eyes seems to say there must be a better answer. L. W.

Man Proclaims Himself a Stinker

DEAR L. W.: This man advertises himself as a stinker—as plainly as if he had the word lettered on his brow—by his constant emphasis of his infamous purpose to "get something on his wife," before proceeding to divorce, in order to gain custody of their 4-year-old daughter.

The fact that he can comfortably proclaim that scoundrelly intent, to shamefully smear and totally dispossess the sadly neglected woman whose clean record to date ties his hands,—whose worst blunder in life so far was to marry him,—ought to open Elaine's eyes to the ruinous mistake she is making, in incriminating herself as his inamorata.

If he didn't love his wife and wanted to be free of her to marry Elaine, and if he had any moral backbone, conscience or principle worth mentioning, he would come forward like a man to state his case and take the consequences of his change of heart.

Seems a Bit Off Balance

INSTEAD, what does he do? He takes emotional solace from the obliging Elaine, and translates that lawless indulgence into a pitiless campaign to goad and starve his wife into heart-hungry traffic with forbidden fruit, he hopes, so that he may damn her for the downfall he contrived, and make off with the child—leaving her bankrupt and crucified.

His performance amounts to total war against decency in personal relations; and the truth, I daresay, is that mentally he is somewhat off balance, in obscure ways, even though he may pass for normal on surface acquaintance. Elaine's friends are giving her sound advice, in urging her to change jobs and renounce the intrigue. In my opinion, this rascally fellow can bring only dishonor to any woman who consorts with him. M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her columns, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

Be SMART

THE MILITARY is the source of these new spring fashions, but look how subtly they dramatize feminity. The suit: the cinched-in waist topped by that brand new shirt collar and tie . . . shirt sleeves, gathered into lady-like wristlets . . . plus ultra feminine handling of pockets and front closing. The topcoat: the emphasis on close-fitting waist and flare, deep sleeve treatment . . . ever so new standing collar. And unanimous emphasis on doublebreast closings!

At Sea Island

Lieut. and Mrs. E. Tayloe Chewning, jr., are spending a few days at the Cloister, Sea Island, Ga.

Grecian Simplicity

FLOWING drapery, simple as a formal garden . . . and just as hard to achieve . . . marks this evening dress worn by Marian Stevens. Marian like this slim Grecian dress after the hoop skirts called for in her role of Mitzi in the Shubert production of "Blossom Time" currently playing at the National Theater.

Here's a dress that is at home in the garden or at the theater on opening night, and one that any woman would be proud to be seen in on many occasions. The price is high, just under $140, but anything as new and as ageless as this is not too expensive at that. With her costume she chooses several gold bracelets from the collection of this same Connecticut avenue shop.

Boltons Give A Party With A Purpose

By Marie McNair

A PARTY with a project, another to say farewell, made the late afternoon hours skip by yesterday in nothing flat. And last night more farewells were said at the dinner given by the Chilean Ambassador and Senora de Mora in honor of Admiral Emilio Daroch, retiring head of the Chilean Naval Mission, and Senora de Daroch, and the Naval Attache of the Chilean Embassy and Senora de McIntyre, who are to leave next week for their homeland.

Giovanni Martinelli of the Metropolitan Opera was the bright particular star at Lieut. and Mrs. Luther Matthew Bolton's cocktail party at their home on East Bradley lane. And a tea strictly on the feminine side was given by Mrs. J. E. Saugstad for blonde and petite Mme. Weingartner, whose husband Werner Weingartner, First Secretary of the Swiss Legation, is to receive another diplomatic post when he reports to the Foreign Office in Berne late this month.

The Boltons' party was designed to stimulate new interest in opera for Washington, now that the Washington Grand Opera Association seems to have landed in limbo. A policy-making committee of the new Washington Civic Opera Company, with Mr. Bolton a member, already has been lined up and includes Mrs. A. Mitchell Palmer, Miss Dorothy Remington, Mrs. John B. Morgan and Charles Patrick Clark.

Civic-minded Washingtonians, music lovers and some of Lieutenant and Mrs. Bolton's closest friends were in the gathering yesterday; the committee was also on hand, and conversation ran like a musical scale.

MME. BRUGGMAN, wife of the Swiss Minister, was among those wishing bon voyage to Mme. Weingartner yesterday, and others in the company were Mme. Morgenstierne, wife of the Norwegian Ambassador; Mme. Thors, wife of the Minister of Iceland; Mrs. Max Truitt, Mrs. Meijleander, Mrs. Sven Dahlman, Mrs. Leroy Johnson, Mrs. Frederick Lyon, Mrs. De la Rue, Mrs. Barton Embry and Mrs. R. Murphy.

Taking turns at the tea table were Mrs. H. Dick, Mrs. Henry Deimel, jr., Mrs. Samuel Ross, Mrs. Frederick Livesey and Mrs. Edgar Plitt, all of whose husbands are colleagues of Mr. Saugstad in the State Department.

ALMOST 100 guests gathered at the Chilean Embassy last night to speed the departing guests happily on their way.

All the members of the Chilean army, navy and air missions, and their wives, were in the company along with members of the embassy staff and high ranking United States Army and Navy officers and their wives.

Fleet Admiral Chester Nimitz, Chief of Naval Operations, and Mrs. Nimitz were there, and Admiral and Mrs. Forrest Sherman, Admiral and Mrs. Roscoe Schuirman, Admiral and Mrs. W. O. Spears, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Thomas B. Inglis, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Alfred W. Johnson, Gen. and Mrs. Ralph Wooten, Gen. and Mrs. Robert Burns, Gen. and Mrs. Robert Walsh, Admiral and Mrs. Marshall Greer, Gen. and Mrs. Matthew Ridgeway, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Federico Dias Duranto, Capt. Floyd Ferris and Mrs. Ferris, Capt. and Mrs. Robert A. Dyer, Gen. and Senora Alba-Larrea, Admiral Figueiredo de Medeiros and Mme. de Medeiros, Col. and Senora de Sarmiento and Commander and Senora de Ambrosio.

Mary Naylor Becomes Bride Of Lieut. Adams

An out-of-town wedding which is of interest in Washington took place Saturday in Baltimore when Miss Mary Ragan Naylor became the bride of Lieut. Tinsley Adams, USCGR.

The bride is daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Hughlett Naylor of Baltimore, and Lieutenant Adams is son of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Adams of Washington.

Their marriage took place in St. David's Protestant Episcopal Church, with the Rev. Richard T. Loring officiating. Given in marriage by her father, the bride was attired in white satin, designed with long sleeves and full skirt trimmed with heirloom lace. Her veil was of similar lace.

Miss Helen Whitridge Bruce was maid of honor and bridesmaids were Mrs. Claude Kress Williams, Mrs. Richard Cunningham Noyes, Miss Barbara Levering, Miss Frances Barton and Miss Nandine Szechenyi. Their gowns were of Wedgwood blue taffeta, made with long sleeves and a ruffle at the wrist. Their headdresses were Mary Queen of Scots style, of light blue net with short veils.

George Y. Wheeler 2d served as best man and ushering were Edward M. Bland, Samuel S. Biddle, William P. Arnold, Frank Hamilton, Middleton G. C. Train, Walter Van Durand and Leonard L. Nicholson 3d.

The bride attended Bryn Mawr School and Bryn Mawr College. She made her debut at the Bachelor's Cotillion in 1941 and is a member of the Junior League. Lieutenant Adams was graduated from St. Alban's School and Princeton University. He is a member of the Colonial Club of Princeton, the Washington Princeton and Chevy Chase Clubs.

Pepco Hearing To Be Resumed Next Wednesday

Potomac Electric Power Co.'s annual rate hearing will be resumed next Wednesday at 10 a. m. in Room 203, District Building, the Public Utilities Commission announced.

At that time the Treasury Department's appeal for lowered rates will be heard. The Government is the largest single user of electric power.

At the initial hearing PUC recommended that close to a half million dollars of Pepco's 1945 profit ought to go back to the consumers in rate reductions. S. R. Bowen, Pepco attorney, declared these proceedings "unlawful" pending settlement of a Court of Appeals case appealing the 1944 PUC rate ruling. The case is scheduled to come up next Monday.

Extradition Waived In Wife Shooting Case

Jesse Willard Conner, 33, has waived extradition to Florida, where he faces charges of shooting his wife and burning their home.

Conner was arrested Monday by a policeman who was suspicious of the bulge in the man's coat. It proved to be a .32-caliber pistol. Authorities learned he had escaped from the Wauchula (Fla.) jail.

Conner's wife, who received gunshot wounds in the shooting February 29, now lives with a son here.

Died

COOKE, JOSEPH FRANCIS. On Tuesday, April 2, 1946, at Suburban Hospital, Bethesda, Md., JOSEPH FRANCIS COOKE, beloved son of Mrs. Stella Cooke, brother of John J., and Robert J. Cooke. Remains resting at Chambers' funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., until Thursday, April 4, at 8:30 a. m. A mass will be offered at St. Matthew's Cathedral, 1725 Rhode Island ave. nw., at 9 a. m. Interment Scranton, Pa.

HENDRIXSON, MINNIE BELLE. On Tuesday, April 2, 1946, MINNIE BELLE HENDRIXSON, 2438 N. Ohio st., Arlington, Va., wife of Mason L. Hendrixson and mother of Mrs. Mildred Malconson, Thelma Hendrixson and Karl Hendrixson and sister of Mrs. Ida Berry of Sandborne, Ind.; Mrs. Anna Elkin of Martinsville, Ind., and George Cain Hendrixson of Martinsville, Ind. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Thursday, April 4, at 8 p. m. Interment Martinsville, Ind.

JONES, JOHN B. On Tuesday, April 2, 1946, at Washington Sanitarium, Takoma Park, Md., JOHN B. JONES of 3212 Military rd. nw., beloved husband of Eva B. Jones, father of Edward H. Jones, Bernard Jones, Lester Jones, Herbert Jones and Miss Helen Jones. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, April 5, at 3 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

LINDHEIMER, CAPT. CARL M., USMS. On Tuesday, April 2, 1946, Capt. CARL M. LINDHEIMER of Cadenton rd., Silver Hill, Md., husband of Dorothy Q. Lindheimer. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, April 5, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

LOWERY, MARIE V. On Tuesday, April 2, 1946, Marie V. Lowery of 4849 Kansas ave. nw., daughter of Edward G. Van Bibber and mother of Elaine R. Lowery and sister of Mrs. Edna V. Coleman, Mrs. Nadine V. Sharp, Mrs. Marion V. Cecil, Miss Virginia Van Bibber, J. David Van Bibber and E. George Van Bibber. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Thursday, April 4, at 10 a. m. Sharp, Mrs. Marion V. Cecil, Miss Virginia Van Bibber, J. David Van Bibber and E. George Van Bibber. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Thursday, April 4, at 10 a. m.

PAUL, LUCY H. On Tuesday, April 2, 1946, at Mary Immaculate Hospital, Jamaica, N. Y., LUCY H. PAUL, the beloved aunt of Ruth Brickham. Funeral Thursday, April 4, at 2 p. m. at Walter B. Cook funeral home, 150-10 Hillside ave., Jamaica, N. Y.

RICHARD, WILLIAM F. On Monday, April 1, 1946, at his residence, 504 B st. ne., WILLIAM F. RICHARD, beloved husband of Teresa M. Richard. Friends may call at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., until Thursday, April 4, at 2 p. m. Services will be held at Fort Lincoln Chapel at 2:30 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery. (Rochester, N. Y., papers please copy.)

SEEK, HELEN MARIE. On Tuesday, April 2, 1946, at the Washington Sanitarium, HELEN MARIE SEEK of 807 Thayer ave., Silver Spring, Md., beloved wife of Charles O. Seek, mother of Carl O. and Christin Seek, daughter of Elder A. O. and Selma Lund and sister of Esther R. Smith, Carl Enoch, Oscar C. and Paul Kenneth Lund. Friends may call at the Takoma funeral home, 254 Carroll st., Takoma Park, D. C. Services at the Sligo S.-D. A. Church on Friday, April 5, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Georgia Washington Memorial Cemetery.

SMITH, MARVIN D. On Tuesday, April 2, 1946, at his residence, 2801 Pennsylvania ave. se., MARVIN D. SMITH, the beloved husband of Alice L. Smith, and father of Mrs. Katharine S. Adams, Mrs. Isabel S. Ruby, Edmund W. and William L. Smith. Funeral services at the Thomas F. Murray funeral home, 2007 Nichols ave. se., on Friday, April 5, at 10:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

SPICER, ETTA M. On Tuesday, April 2, 1946, at her residence, 606 Carroll ave., Takoma Park, Md., ETTA M. SPICER, beloved sister of Elder W. A. Spicer. Services at the Takoma funeral home, 254 Carroll st., Takoma Park, D. C., on Thursday, April 4, at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment George Washington Memorial Cemetery.

STOUTENBURGH, ANNA ELIZABETH. Suddenly, on Monday, April 1, 1946, at her residence, 1521 Kalmia rd. nw., ANNA ELIZABETH STOUTENBURGH, wife of the late Paul P. Stoutenburgh and mother of Mary Stoutenburgh. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Thursday, April 4, at 12 noon. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

STOUTENBURGH, PAUL P. Suddenly, on Monday, April 1, 1946, at his residence, 1521 Kalmia rd. nw., PAUL P. STOUTENBURGH, husband of the late Anna E. Stoutenburgh and father of Mary Stoutenburgh. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Thursday, April 4, at 12 noon. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

THOMPSON, ANNIE K. On April 3, 1946, at Providence Hospital, ANNIE K. THOMPSON, beloved mother of Henry O., Robert K., John P., William D. Thompson and Mrs. Annie Stewart. Friends may call at the Lee funeral home, 4th and Massachusetts ave. ne., where services will be held on Friday, April 5, at 1 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

WILSON, LIEUT COMDR. JEROME NELSON. Suddenly, on Monday, April 1, 1946, at his residence, 906 D st. ne., LIEUT. COMDR. JEROME NELSON WILSON, USMS (retired), beloved husband of Agnes M. Wilson. Friends are invited to call at the Lee funeral home, 4th and Massachusetts ave. ne., where services will be held on Thursday, April 4, at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington Cemetery.

Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatter

In Washington, It's The Season for Shad

THE shad is running in the Potomac. This is good news to Washingtonians, who consider it delectable food.

Capt. John Smith, who caught his first shad in a Virginia river on a cloudy March morning, in the seventeenth century, considered it news, too. So impressed was he with its fine flavor and delicacy that he included its discovery in a report to England.

Many persons coming to Washington and Virginia from other parts of the country have since discovered for themselves the deliciousness of shad. One of them is Lieut. Comdr. James Richard Acomb, USNR. He and his wife Dorothy are natives of Athens, Ohio. Dorothy's home economics career brought her to Washington. She supervises the kitchen and plans the menus for Woodward & Lothrop's tearoom. Dick was assigned to Washington on his return from duty in Africa and Italy.

Like many Midwesterners, Dorothy and Dick didn't know much about shad. Now that they live here and can get this migratory, seasonal fish, they think it's top eating.

So interested has Dot's "CO" become in the cookery of shad that he made a hickory plank of wood from his Ohio home on which to cook it. The wood, he thinks, like many persons, imparts a special flavor.

HERE'S the menu that Dot prepared for her "CO" and guests recently.

DINNER FOR THE COMMANDER
Minted Fruit Cup
Planked Boned Shad
Mashed Potato Border
Stuffed Baked Tomatoes
Corn Muffins
Lemon Meringue Tarts
Coffee

This is the way she prepared the shad:

PLANKED SHAD

Have a 3-pound shad split and boned at market. Wash fish quickly under cold running water. Wipe dry and arrange skin side down in a shallow, oven-proof baking dish, greased with cooking oil. Sprinkle with salt, pepper and paprika, then brush with melted margerine or oil. Bake in hot oven, 450 degrees, for 30 minutes or until delicately browned and the meat begins to flake when tested carefully with a fork. Transfer fish CAREFULLY to hot oiled plank and decorate edge of plank with border of mashed potatoes, brushed with meltetd margarine. then brown under low broiler for 10 minutes. Garnish shad with chopped parsley and lemon circles.

Every section of the country in which shad runs has its own special way of preparing it. The thrifty Dutch farmers in Lancaster County, Pa., stuffed shad to make it go farther. They used a bread crumb stuffing made savoury with chopped celery, onion and thyme.

A Luxury Dish

A baked boned shad stuffed with roe is for those times when you can afford luxury. Many persons think shad roes of exquisite flavor. To keep that fine flavor, it must be carefully prepared. The eggs are delicate and cannot survive long cooking without losing their fine flavor.

Many persons prefer to scald the eggs before cooking. If the roe is immersed in boiling salted water for 15 minutes, then carefully drained and dried, it is easy to prepare.

Shad roe is delicious either broiled or sauted. Since we are conserving fat, it is best to broil. So broil the roe after washing and thorough drying. Season with salt and pepper and brush with melted fat and broil 6 minutes on both sides. Escort the roe with broiled bacon slices. Creamed potatoes are fine with the roe. An average-sized roe serves 2 to 3 persons.

THE NUMEROUS bones lessen the pleasure of some persons for eating shad. But there's a way to dissolve the bones by slow moist cooking. These are the directions for cooking shad in this way:

BONELESS BAKED SHAD

Place shad in roasting pan on a rack sufficiently high to allow 2 or 3 cups of water below fish. Water must not touch fish. Cover and bake for 5 hours at 325 degrees. Baste frequently. Remove cover just before serving time to allow shad to brown. Add a piece of bay leaf, a slice of onion, a slice of lemon with peel and a stalk of celery to water for flavoring.

Harris & Ewing

SHAD ON A PLANK is the way that Mrs. Richard Acomb prepares this type of fish. Here, Dottie Ann is giving the shad the attention that she and her "CO" thinks it deserves.

Mrs. Guilford Will Entertain Sister

Visiting the United States for the first time in 12 years, Sra. Luis de Gramcko arrived in New York yesterday from Lima, Peru, and will come to Washington Saturday to be the guest of her sister, Mrs. Edward H. Guilford, at the Dorchester.

The senora, native of Madisonville, Ky., formerly lived in Guatemala City, Guatemala, where her husband was consul general for Venezuela.

Whipples Have Daughter

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Harold Whipple on Sunday. Mrs. Whipple is the former Senorita Cristina Michels, daughter of the former Chilean Ambassador, Rodolfo Michels, and Senora de Michels. The baby has been named Cynthia.

Reception Planned

Thomas Cardinal Tien will be guest of honor Monday at a small reception to be given by the Chinese Ambassador and Mme Wei at 4:30 p. m. at Twin Oaks.

Ration Points

SUGAR: Stamp 39 now valid. Spare 9 valid through October 31, for home canning purposes only.

Visit with Nancy Today!

TODAY'S GUEST
George Mardikian
Chef and Owner of Omar Khayyam's in San Francisco

Nancy Osgood
WRC · 1 P.M.
970 on your dial

Love's Knot

A New make up Color as Breath taking as your First Kiss
Barbara Gould

Lover's Knot Face Powder $1.00
Lover's Knot Lipstick $1.00
Lover's Knot Rouge 85c
Lover's Knot Nail Polish 25c
(All Prices Plus Tax)

Beats Anything

FOR GETTING YOUNGSTERS TO DRINK MORE MILK . . .
the whole family loves extra-chocolaty
COCOA MARSHI

HOMEMAKERS everywhere are making this wonderful discovery—everyone *loves* milk when you add delicious Cocoa Marsh! *And*, it provides an extra bonus of Sunshine Vitamin D and Iron, for radiant health and sturdy bones. Made with cane sugar, it mixes SO quickly with milk—hot or cold, it's grand! And used as a quick-and-easy sauce, it gives desserts a real "party" flavor. Get Cocoa Marsh at your food store *today!*

EXTRA
• Sunshine Vitamin D
• Healthful Iron
• Chocolaty Flavor
• Quick Mixing

A TAYLOR-REED QUALITY PRODUCT

Breathless by Charbert

perfume that spins a moment into a memory...

1.75, 3.50, 6.75, 12.75, 24.00 (plus 20% Federal tax)

TERRY

WELL, LEE, YOU WON'T LIKE AIR CATHAY AFTER HAVING BEEN AN OFFICER-PILOT IN THE YANKEE AIR FORCE... WE USE AN OLD BEAT-UP JAP FIGHTER STRIP AS A HOME AIRDROME...
ANY BUSINESS LINED UP ?
SURE -- PEOPLE ARE READY TO TRAVEL AND SHIP BY AIR -- BUT THEY WON'T ALWAYS KICK IN TO CHOPSTICK JOE FOR PRIORITIES!
YOU MEAN YOU EXPECT GRAFT FROM THE CHEDHEADS ?
YOU CAN'T GO AROUND SPOILING THESE JINGLE BOYS -- THEY'VE PAID TRIBUTE FOR SO LONG THEY'D THINK WE WERE CROOKS IF WE DIDN'T PUT ON THE SQUEEZE!
COME OUT AND GO TO WORK WHEN THE CLIVE DRAB IS GONE FROM YOUR SYSTEM, FLY BOY!...LATER, WE CAN TALK SALARY -- WHICH IS PROBABLY AS CLOSE AS YOU'LL EVER GET TO COLLECTING IT!

JOE PALOOKA

JOEY...DON'T LET THIS KNOCK YA OFF...YA GOTTA KEEP STEADY... YA GOT A BIG FIGHT AHEAD...
I'M USED TO THIS, KNOBBY... POOR MARTY... HE WAS MURDERED I'LL... I'LL...
HERE COMES TH' POLICE CAR.
THERE'S A STRONG SMELL OF LIQUAN... RYE...ON 'IM.
HE WAS THROWED OUT OF A CAR... THERE'S TIRE TRACKS, FRESH...
WE'LL TAKE CARE A THE BODY, HUSTAH WALSH, SOON AS TH' CORONER ARRIVES ...YO ALL COME TO THE POLICE STATION SOON AS YOU'VE HAD BREAKFAST.

MARY WORTH

RENOWNED STAGE STAR TO BE LOCAL RESIDENT
It was announced today that Selena Adair, famed screen star, purchased the Alec Sherwood mansion in the Connery Club addition and will occupy it immediately.
Miss Adair, queen of American thespiandom, and a favorite since she starred in "Her Destiny", "Dark Deeps" and countless other hits, "I'm so tired of big cities and
SELDOM HAS ANY NEWS ITEM CAUSED MORE EXCITED COMMENT IN WILLOWBROOK THAN THIS ACCOUNT OF A REAL ESTATE TRANSACTION!
NATURALLY, IT MAY SEEM TAME TO A WOMAN WHO HAS--WELL--HAD SO MUCH FREEDOM, IF YOU GET WHAT I MEAN, MY DEAR!
OVER DAINTY TEACUPS IN MANSIONS AND THICK MUGS IN NOISY LUNCHROOMS
--SHE HAD BOOKS AND COUNTS FOLLERIN' HER ALL OVER YURROP LIKE PET POOCHES!
BUT IN ONE HOUSEHOLD, EXCITEMENT IS MIXED WITH SHARP CURIOSITY!
I STILL CAN'T UNDERSTAND, MRS. WORTH, WHY A RICH AND FAMOUS ACTRESS WOULD WANT TO--TO BURY HERSELF IN A SMALL TOWN!
IT SEEMS QUITE NATURAL TO ME, MRS DARCY! I'VE FOUND WILLOWBROOK A DELIGHTFUL PLACE TO LIVE!

MYRTLE

MICKEY FINN

I BELIEVE PHILIP HAS FINALLY REALIZED THAT HE COULD NEVER BE ELECTED MAYOR, MICHAEL--HE HASN'T MENTIONED IT FOR TWO DAYS NOW!
I HOPE YOU'RE RIGHT, MA! WE'VE CERTAINLY TRIED HARD ENOUGH TO MAKE HIM SEE THE LIGHT!
I WAS JUST THINKIN' ABOUT CAPTAIN DUNCAN, MICHAEL--AND HOW FATE LEADS US INTO THINGS!
YOU MEAN ABOUT HIS GOING TO MARRY THAT NURSE?
EXACTLY! HE THOUGHT HE CAME HERE JUST TO CURE JOHNNY SWEENEY -- BUT FATE REALLY SENT HIM HERE TO MEET THAT GIRL!
IT DOES LOOK THAT WAY, ALL RIGHT!
OF COURSE! IT'S JUST LIKE ME, MICHAEL --LITTLE DID I THINK WHEN I WENT OUT TO GUARD MISS TITE, THAT IT WAS GOING TO LEAD TO ME BEIN' MAYOR!
!

DIXIE DUGAN

PERHAPS YOU'RE A LITTLE TO BLAME FOR PATSY'S BEHAVIOR, MR. O'NEIL.
ME??--BUT I AIN'T DONE NUTHIN'--HONEST!
THAT'S JUST IT, MR. O'NEIL--SHE MISINTERPRETS YOUR LACK OF UNDERSTANDING FOR NOT CARING
LOOK--WHY DON'T YOU LET PATSY STAY HERE A LITTLE WHILE LONGER--I'LL SEE WHAT I CAN DO FOR HER "STAGE FEVER"--
AND I'LL SEE THAT SHE CONTINUES HER SCHOOL WORK--
WELL--
IF THE CHILD HAS SOMETHING TO OFFER THE THEATRE, WE'LL SOON FIND OUT
AND IF SHE DOESN'T--SHE'LL FIND OUT
WELL--I WANT HER TO BE HAPPY, OF COURSE

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

WHAT IS THIS, MISS KARSON? A MAGAZINE OFFICE OR A BEACH-HEAD ON D-DAY PLUS ONE?
STEVE AND I WORKED ALL NIGHT, VANCE--MAKING OVER THIS WEEK'S "SPOTSHOT!"
WE TORE OUT THAT STORY ON MODERN ART AND RAN SOME WONDERFUL PICTURES ON VON BROOT'S STAMP RACKET, AND HIS COLLECTION OF ANCIENT TORTURE DEVICES!
MY CONSCIENCE! I LOOK LIKE A LIFE-BOAT SURVIVOR! DID YOU EVER SEE SUCH A FACE, STEVE?
ONCE---ON HALLOWE'EN--DID YOU PHONE THE PRINTER ABOUT THE TABLE OF CONTENTS CHANGES?
SLAM!

WINNIE WINKLE

IT'S ALL RIGHT RUNNING GIRLS' PHOTOS ON THE COVERS, BUT HOW ABOUT GETTING PINS ON THERE SOME WAY---
AFTER ALL IT'S A PIN COMPANY PAPER AND BLA-BLAH-BLAH---
GOSH! AFTER MR. PRISSY MESSES UP THE CONTEST AND MR. ADAMS RESCUES THE SITUATION--NOW MR. BIBBS GUMS UP THE WORKS!!
--AND THAT'S WHAT MR. BIBBS SAID! OH--WHAT'LL WE DO??!!
DON'T WORRY, SISTER!--I'LL COMBINE A GAL'S PICTURE AND SOMETHING ABOUT A PIN ON EVERY COVER!!
OH!--THAT'S WHAT'S SO WONDERFUL ABOUT NEWSPAPERMEN--YOU JUST CAN'T STICK THEM!!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

YEP, KING! SOME BUMPKIN CLAIMED YOU SAID DOC KALE IS TH' "DOMINO" BANDIT--SO NOW A MOB'S GATHERIN' FER A LYNCHIN'!
MISS KALE, TAKE CARE OF WIDOW BROWN! WE'VE GOT TO BREAK UP THAT MOB!
THERE'S ONE CONSOLATION.. DOC KALE ISN'T HOME, PEG!
BUT HE IS! I SAW HIM JUST AFORE TH' EXCITEMENT STARTED!
MEANWHILE, IN DOCTOR KALE'S OFFICE...
OH--MY CHIN!...THAT MASKED MAN STRUCK ME!...ER-A-WHAT'S THAT NOISE? SOUNDS LIKE AN ANGRY MOB OUTSIDE...!

DONALD DUCK

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Thursday, April 4, 1946

THURSDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	Today's Prelude, 6:05. News, 6, 7, 8:30. Town-Clock (Trafton Robertson), 7:10-9. David Wills, 7:45.	WRC Almanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Herson, 6:05-9.	Top o' the Morning, 5:32. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8. Musical Clock, 6:05. The Paiges, 8:30.	News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9.	Hunnicutt, 6-9. Devotions, 6:45. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15.	Corn Squeezin' Time, 5:45-6:45. News, 6:45, 7, 7:30, 8. Godfrey, 7:9:45. Mahoney, 7:40.
9 :00 :15 :30 :45	The Breakfast Club Don McNeill Jack Owen Nancy Martin.	Honeymoon in New York News; Melodies Broadway Melodies	News; Musical Clock Shady Valley Folks Listen Ladies Music to Remember	News; Music in the Air Music in the Air " " " "	Magic Quiz Tune Shop (Willis Conover) " " " "	News; Godfrey Arthur Godfrey " " Home Service Daily
10 :00 :15 :30 :45	My True Story " " , News Church Hymns Listening Post	Lone Journey Lora Lawton Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Once Over Lightly Faith in Our Time Musical Comedy Gems Tommy Johnson Plays	News; Music Music Hall " " " "	Open House " " " "	Valiant Lady Light of the World Evelyn Winters Bachelor's Children
11 :00 :15 :30 :45	Breakfast With Tom Breneman Ruth Crane " "	Fred Waring " " Barry Cameron David Harum	News; Cecil Brown Elsa Maxwell Hore's Kopeland Victor Lindlahr	News; Symphony Debussy's "La Mer" (Rodzinski)	Alice Lane Daytime Revue Man in the Street Daytime Revue	Fiorello LaGuardia (UNRRA) Time to Remember Aunt Jenny
12 :00 :15 :30 :45	News, Evans Ted Malone Glamour Manor (Cliff Arquette)	News; Improvisations Look to This Day Dedication of Patton Hall	News; Lyle Van Morton Downey Hymns You Love Suggestion Please	WINX News Movie Snapshots; Music Lunch With Brooks Latin Touch	Tello-Test " " News; Missing Persons Musicale; Hit	Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1 :00 :15 :30 :45	Baukage Talking Constance Bennett Music Box (Trafton Robertson)	Nancy Osgood " " The Name Speaks Morgan Beatty	News, Warren Easy Rhythms Lunch With Lopez John J. Anthony	News; Bouquets Musical Bouquets " " Your OPA	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
2 :00 :15 :30 :45	(Ida Clark) School Safety Series Bride and Groom " "	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade	Cedric Foster Let's Waltz Queen for a Day " "	News; Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Rosemary Tena and Tim
3 :00 :15 :30 :45	Al Pearce " " Accent on Music Ladies Be Seated	Woman of America Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Family Right to Happiness	WOL Open House (Karl Bates, Frank Blair; Variety News, Sports, Music)	News; Tea for Two Tea for Two " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul News; Shadel Janice Grey
4 :00 :15 :30 :45	Jack Berch Show Accent on Music News; Evans Hop Harrigan	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson WOL Open House " " " "	News; Band Wagon Broadway Band Wagon Music Hall " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	GE House Party " " " , News Stump Us " "
5 :00 :15 :30 :45	Terry & the Pirates Dick Tracy Jack Armstrong Tennessee Jed	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	News; D.C. Assignment Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall " " " "	Band of the Day Crooners' Battle Sports; Theater Theater of the Air	This Living World " " News; City Desk The Factfinder
6 :00 :15 :30 :45	Evans; Agronsky Van Damme; Sports Earl Goodwin Singing Sam	News; Leif Eid Tyner Time Musicade; Bergman Lowell Thomas	News; D. C. News So the Story Goes Johnson Family Bill Brundige, Sports	WINX News Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Date " "	Melody Lane " " Sports Supper Club	Mahoney; Coffin Waitin' for Clayton "6:30 Show" News, Robert Trout
7 :00 :15 :30 :45	Headline Edition Raymond Swing Professor Quiz " "	Supper Club News of the World Bob Burns " "	News, Fulton Lewis Jr. Songs of Good Cheer News; Serenade Inside of Sports	News; Oscar Levant Russ Morgan Show Time " "	Romantic Rendezvous Bob Lee's Orch. News with Austad Alice Lane	Lanny Ross Jack Smith Mr. Keen " "
8 :00 :15 :30 :45	Lum 'n' Abner Earl Godwin Town Meeting Lt. Col. McCraney	Burns and Allen " " " " Dinah Shore " "	America's Music Richard Eaton, News Rogue's Gallery " "	News; Waltzes Waltzes Gounod's "Faust"	News, Win the Peace To Win the Peace News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	"Suspense" " " FBI in War and Peace " " " ; News
9 :00 :15 :30 :45	Howard Peterson Millard Lampell Detect and Collect " "	Kraft Music Hall (Bing Crosby) Jack Haley And Eve Arden	News, Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories Treasure Hour of Song " " " "	News; Symphony Ravel's "Daphnis And Chloe" " "	News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Andre Kostelanetz " " Hobby Lobby " "
10 :00 :15 :30 :45	Curtain Time " " Rabbi Gorstenfeld " "	Abbott and Costello " " Rudy Vallee " "	Evening Serenade " " The Symphonette " "	News; Tommy Tucker Music by Tucker Music for Dreaming " "	News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; Super Session Super Session	Island Venture " " Powder Box Theater " "
11 :00 :15 :30 :45	News, Evans Hour of Dreams " " " "	News; Music Richard Harkness Story of Music " "	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, Jr. Gen. D. MacArthur	News; Post Preview Music for the Years " " " "	MacFarlane, News Time Out " " " "	News; Daly and Hersch Arch McDonald's Moondial Rep. A. Sebath

W3XO—F. M. 43200 K.C.

7:00 p. m.—Dinner Music
7:15 p. m.— " "
7:30 p. m.—This Musical World
7:45 p. m.— " "
8:00 p. m.—News
8:10 p. m.—Concert Hall
8:30 p. m.—Gounod's "Faust"
8:45 p. m.— " "
9:00 p. m.—Easy Listening
9:05 p. m.— " "
9:30 p. m.— " "
9:45 p. m.— " "
10:00 p. m.—News
10:05 p. m.—Meet Your Favorite
10:30 p. m.—Evening Melodies
10:45 p. m.— " "

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Washington's Favorite Combination For Morning Entertainment
EVERY WEEKDAY MORNING 6 TO 9 A.M.
WINX—1340 on your dial

PENNY

I'D ADORE TO GO TO THE SHOW WITH YOU GIRLS, DORIS, BUT HOW CAN I BREAK MY DATE WITH GOOGIE?
WHY DON'T YOU MAKE HIM START AN ARGUMENT, PENNY?
YOU CAN'T GET THAT JELLYFISH IN AN ARGUMENT.
YOU'LL THINK OF SOMETHING.
I WISH I WERE AS PRETTY AS JANET, DON'T YOU, GOOGIE?
ANSWER YES OR NO!

DOTTY

SUPERMAN

ONLY ONE ADDRESS LEFT IN TWIFFIC'S BOOK--AND THE POLICE'LL BE INTERESTED IN EVERY PLACE I'VE VISITED!
AND HIS LAST ADDRESS MUST BE WHERE LOIS IS HELD PRISONER! LET'S SEE WHAT SUPER-SIGHT CAN TELL ME!
WHAT SUPERMAN'S MARVELOUS X-RAY VISION REVEALS--
I'M GITTIN' BORED. I WISH TWIFFIC WOULD HURRY UP AN' GIVE THE WORD T'FINISH OFF THIS LANE DAME.
SORRY, PAL, BUT YOU'RE NOT GETTING YOUR WISH!
SUPERMAN!
GET HIM!

JANE ARDEN

WE'VE TRACED THAT NUMBER YOU FOUND ON THE FENDER, INSPECTOR--THAT'S A STOLEN CAR, TOO--HERE'S A DESCRIPTION OF IT--
GOOD--BROADCAST AN ALARM ON IT!
HERE'S THE HIDE-OUT--WE'LL LAY UP HERE TILL THE HEAT'S OFF!
NOW HOW DO YOU FIT IN THIS, SISTER? BETTER TALK FAST!
SHE'S THE ONE WHO CALLED THE COPS--I HEARD HER!
THAT'S RIGHT!
WHAT DID YOU EXPECT ME TO DO WHEN I SAW A ROBBERY?

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

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60 to 66 Proof

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Straight Whiskey in This Product Is 4 Years Old

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77½% Grain Neutral Spirits

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GOLD CREST
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Sloe Gin
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100% Blended Canadian Whiskey

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WHISKEY

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5 Years or Older. 35% Straight Whiskey. 65% Grain Neutral Spirits.

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Aged in Wood 5 Years Old

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All Herbs Used in This Gin Are Imported. This Gives It The Fine Flavor You Have Been Look-

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